

S1 Table. Amino acid substitutions in new RFPs described in this work.

| Protein name | Additional mutations |
|---------------------|--|
| mCherry2 | mCherry + K92N + K138C + K139R + S147T + N196D + T202L |
| mCherry1.5 | mCherry + K92N + K138C + K139R + N196D |
| LSSmCherry0.1 | mCherry2 + I161S + Q163E |
| LSSmCherry0.2 | LSSmCherry0.1 + W143L |
| LSSmCherry1 | LSSmCherry0.2 + A6T + A217S |
| RDSmCherry0.1 | mCherry2 + I161G + Q163G |
| RDSmCherry0.2 | RDSmCherry0.1 + V195C/I197Y |
| RDSmCherry0.5 | RDSmCherry0.2 + V16S + A44C + A145P |
| RDSmCherry1 | RDSmCherry0.5 + Y197I |