

**S2 Table. QUADAS-2 results**

First author	Year	Risk of bias				Applicability concerns		
		Patient selection	Index test	Reference standard	Flow and timing	Patient selection	Index test	Reference standard
Alonso	2009	✓	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Beghi	2001	✓	✓	?	?	✓	✓	?
Chancellor	1993	✓	✓	?	?	✓	✓	✓
Chió	1992	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	?	✓
Chió	2002	✓	✓	✓	?	✓	✓	✓
Doyle	2012	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Drigo	2013	✓	✓	?	✓	?	✓	✓
Fong	2005	?	✓	✓	?	✓	?	✓
Kioumourtzoglou	2015	?	✓	?	?	?	?	✓
Pisa	2009	?	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Stickler	2011	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Stickler	2012	✓	✓	✓	?	✓	✓	✓
Yeo	2010	✓	?	?	✓	✓	✓	✓