



Figure S3: TIFA oligomerization after *S. flexneri* infection of Caco-2 cells.

Caco-2 cells were transfected with a wild-type TIFA cDNA construct and infected for 3 hours with $\Delta virG$ *S. flexneri* expressing dsRed (in blue). After fixation, they were co-stained for TIFA (in green) and NF- κ B p65 (in red). Scale bars, 20 μ m.