

Supplementary table1. Prevalence of physical, sexual and psychological violence experienced by women earlier in life, the year before pregnancy and during pregnancy
N=921.*

Type of Violence	Ever in life	Year before pregnancy	During pregnancy			After delivery	
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	1	2-3	>3	n (%)
Physical violence (n=896)							
Slapped/throw something at you	161 (17.5) 12-123333	95 (10.3) 12-123333	85 (9.2) 12-123333	50 (5.4)	13 (1.4)	22 (2.4)	97 (10.5)
Pushed/shoved/pulled your hair	75 (8.1)	28 (3.0)	38 (4.1)	19 (2.1)	6 (0.7)	13 (1.4)	41 (4.5)
Hit that could hurt	87 (9.4)	40 (4.3)	42 (4.5)	24 (2.6)	4 (0.4)	14 (1.5)	53 (5.8)
Kicked/dragged or beating	71 (7.7)	30 (3.3)	35 (3.8)	17 (1.8)	6 (0.7)	12 (1.3)	41 (4.5)
Choked or burnt you on purpose	47 (5.1)	14 (1.5)	21 (2.3)	13 (1.4)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.7)	24 (2.6)
Threaten or used a weapon against you	54 (5.9)	15 (1.6)	23 (2.4)	13 (1.4)	2 (0.2)	8 (0.9)	25 (2.7)
Summary measure of Physical violence	188 (20.4: 17.8-23.0)	103 (11.2: 9.16-13.24)	94 (10.2: 8.25-12.15)	60 (6.5)	17 (1.8)	17 (1.8)	111 (12.1: 9.99-14.21)
Psychological abuse (n=909)							
Insulted or made you feel bad about yourself	175 (19.2)	109 (11.8)	145 (15.7)	45 (4.9)	39 (4.2)	61 (6.6)	144 (15.6)
Belittled or humiliated you in front of others	75 (8.2)	35 (3.8)	67 (7.3)	24 (2.6)	9 (1.0)	34 (3.7)	76 (8.3)
Did things to scare or intimidate you purposely	60 (6.6)	31 (3.4)	59 (6.4)	24 (2.6)	8 (0.9)	27 (2.9)	59 (6.4)
Threaten to hurt you or someone you cared about	53 (5.8)	28 (3.0)	48 (5.3)	19 (2.1)	6 (0.7)	23 (2.5)	51 (5.5)
Summary measure of Psychological abuse	190 (20.6: 17.99-23.21)	123 (13.4: 11.2-15.6)	157 (17.0: 14.58-19.42)	64 (6.9)	53 (5.7)	40 (4.4)	160 (17.4: 14.95-19.85)
Sexual violence (n=909)							
Physically forced you to have sexual intercourse	94 (10.2)	66 (7.2)	76 (8.3)	25 (2.7)	19 (2.1)	32 (3.5)	80 (8.7)
Did you have sexual intercourse you did not want because you feared what he might to do	89 (9.7)	58 (6.3)	69 (7.4)	24 (2.6)	17 (1.8)	28 (3.0)	78 (8.5)
Did he force you to do something sexual that felt degrading or humiliating	16 (1.7)	11 (1.2)	23 (2.5)	14 (1.5)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.7)	24 (2.6)
Summary measure of Sexual violence	120 (13.0: 10.83-15.17)	83(9.0: 7.15-10.8)	89 (9.7: 7.79-11.61)	34 (3.7)	26 (2.8)	29 (3.1)	97 (10.5: 8.52-12.48)
Controlling behaviour							
He tries to keep you from seeing your friends							
No			852(93.8)				841(92.2)
Yes			56(6.2)				71(7.8)
He tries to restrict contact with your family of birth							
No			882(96.6)				878(96.2)
Yes			31 (3.4)				35(3.8)
He ignores you and treats you indifferently							
No			834(92.2)				826(90.5)
Yes			71 (7.8)				87(9.5)
He gets angry if you speak with another man							
No			776(89.4)				774(85.0)
Yes			92(10.6)				137(15.0)
He is often suspicious that you were unfaithful							
No			841(93.1)				833(91.5)
Yes			62(6.9)				77(8.5)
He expects you to ask his permission before seeking health care for yourself							
No			769(86.2)				759(83.4)
Yes			123(13.8)				151(16.6)
He controls how you spent your money							
No			822(91.7)				823(90.3)
Yes			74(8.3)				88(9.7)
Summary measure of Controlling behavior‡			163 (20.0: 17.42-22.58)				258(28.4: 25.49-31.31)

*Summary measures with prevalence rates and their 95% Confidence intervals

‡ Data for controlling behavior was available for periods: During pregnancy and after delivery only