

Supplementary Table 1. Clinical information of the five *Leptotrichia* bacteremia cases

No. case	Age/ sex	Underlying disease(s)	Sign/ symptom	CBC				Blood culture				Oral mucosa status	Coincident CTX	BMT	Antimicrobial therapy	Clinical outcome	
				WBC ($\times 10^9/L$)	ANC ($\times 10^9/L$)	Hb (g/L)	Plt ($\times 10^9/L$)	Central, 1st	Central, 2nd	Peripheral, 1st	Peripheral, 2nd						
1	7/M	Burkitt's lymphoma	Fever	7.20	5.46	103	352	Growth	NG	NG	NG	ND	Ulceration	Yes	No	Ampicillin/ sulbactam	Recovered
2	37/M	Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma	Fever	1.45	0.78	92	114	ND	ND	Growth	NG	NG	Normal	Yes	No	Tazobactam/ piperacillin, vancomycin	Recovered
3	65/M	Plasmablastic lymphoma	Fever	0.39	0.03	77	1	ND	ND	Growth	Growth	Growth	Mucositis	No	No	Cefepime	Recovered
4	34/F	Double primary cancer (colon & gastric cancer)	Diarrhea	8.53	6.74	91	99	ND	ND	Growth	Growth	Growth (with <i>Prateus</i> species)	Normal	No	No	Tazobactam/ piperacillin, meropenem	Recovered
5	19/M	Ewing sarcoma	Fever	0.90	0.00	82	46	Growth	NG	NG	NG	ND	Ulceration	Yes	No	Cefepime	Recovered

Abbreviations: CBC, complete blood count; WBC, white blood cell; Plt, platelet; ANC, absolute neutrophil count; CTX, chemotherapy; BMT, bone marrow transplantation; NG, no growth; ND, not done.