

**S1** Figure. BMDM differentiated with L-929 cell conditioned medium are less permissive for NMII growth than cells differentiated with rmM-CSF. BMDM infected for 5 days (MOI=10) were fixed and stained by immunofluorescence for NMII (red). Nuclei (blue) are stained with Hoescht. Large *Coxiella*-containing vacuoles are evident in rmM-CSF, but not L-929 cell conditioned medium, treated cells. Bar, 10 μm.