## Smoking increases risks of all-cause and breast cancer specific mortality in breast cancer individuals: a dose-response metaanalysis of prospective cohort studies involving 39725 breast cancer cases

**Supplementary Materials** 

#### Supplementary List S1: Search Strategy

#### Pubmed

#1: ((((((Smoke [Title/Abstract]) OR Smoking [Title/Abstract]) OR Tobacco [Title/Abstract]) OR Cigarette [Title/Abstract]) OR Cigarettes [Title/Abstract]) OR Nicotine [Title/Abstract]) OR Baccy [Title/Abstract]

#2: (Breast [Title/Abstract]) OR Mammary [Title/ Abstract] #3: ((((Cancer [Title/Abstract]) OR Neoplasm [Title/ Abstract]) OR Tumors [Title/Abstract]) OR Malignancy [Title/Abstract]) OR Carcinoma [Title/Abstract]

#4: #2 AND #3

#5: (Death [Title/Abstract]) OR Mortality [Title/ Abstract]

#6: #1 AND #4 AND #5

#7: (review[Publication Type]) OR letter[Publication

Type]

#8: #6 NOT #7

bl/ed  V ((((((((Smoke[Title/Abstract]) OR Smoking[Title/Abstract]) OR Tobacco[] Search	Search	Add to builder	Query	Items found	Time
Create RSS Create alert Advanced	#8	Add	Search ((((((((((Morke[Title/Abstract]) OR Smoking[Title/Abstract]) OR Tobacco[Title/Abstract]) OR Cigarette[Title/Abstract]) OR Cigarettes[Title/Abstract]) OR Morione[Title/Abstract]) OR Baccy [Title/Abstract]) AND ((((Searet]Title/Abstract)) OR Marmarg/Title/Abstract)) AND ((((Cancer		8 12:14:40
Summary • 20 per page • Sort by Most Recent • Send to • Filters: Manage Filters			[Title/Abstract]) OR Neoplasm[Title/Abstract]) OR Tumors[Title/Abstract]) OR Malignancy [Title/Abstract]) OR Carcinoma[Title/Abstract])) AND ((Death[Title/Abstract]) OR Mortality [Title/Abstract]) NOT ((review[Publication Type]) OR letter[Publication Type]]		
Search results	#7	Add	Search (review[Publication Type]) OR letter[Publication Type]	2999668	12:11:5
Items: 1 to 20 of 598 < Finit <td>也</td> <td>Add</td> <td>Search ((((((((((()))))))))))) (((())))))))))</td> <td>750</td> <td>12:10:3</td>	也	Add	Search ((((((((((()))))))))))) (((())))))))))	750	12:10:3
1. <u>Childhood Cancer Survivor Study.</u>	#5	Add	Search (Death[Title/Abstract]) OR Mortality[Title/Abstract]	990021	12:10:0
Wong KF, Reulen RC, Winter DL, Guha J, Fidler MM, Kelly J, Lancashire ER, Pritchard-Jones K, Jenkinson HC, Sugden E, Levitt G, Frobisher C, Hawkins MM. J clin Oncol 2016 Mar 28 più JCO644344 (Epub ahead of printi	#4	Add	Search (((Breast[Title/Abstract]) OR Mammary[Title/Abstract])) AND (((((Cancer[Title/Abstract]) OR Neoplasm[Title/Abstract]) OR Tumors[Title/Abstract]) OR Carcinoma [Title/Abstract])	273453	12:08:4
PMID: 27022116	#3	Add	Search ((((Cancer[Title/Abstract]) OR Neoplasm[Title/Abstract]) OR Tumors[Title/Abstract]) OR Malignancy[Title/Abstract]) OR Carcinoma[Title/Abstract]	1884235	12.08.1
Cardiovascular Disease Risk Profiles in Survivors of Adolescent and Young Adult (AYA) Cancer: The	#2	Add	Search (Breast[Title/Abstract]) OR Mammary[Title/Abstract]	375867	12.05.0
Kaiser Permanente AVA Cancer Survivors Study, Chao C, Xu L, Bhata S, Cooper R, Brar S, Wong FL, Armenian SH, J clin Gnocu 2016 Mar 7, iii: VooB546 Elizo Alexad of print	#1	Add	Search (((((Smoke[TitleiAbstract]) OR Smoking[TitleiAbstract]) OR Tobacco[TitleiAbstract]) OR Clgarette[TitleiAbstract]) OR Cigarettes[TitleiAbstract]) OR Nicotine[TitleiAbstract]) OR Baccy [Titlei/Abstract]	256856	11:59:0

#### EMBASE

#1: 'death':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#2: 'mortality':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#3: #1 OR #2

#4: 'smoke':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#5: 'smoking':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#6: 'tobacco':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#7: 'cigarette':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#8: 'Nicotine':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#9: #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8

#10: 'breast':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#11: 'mammary':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#12: #10 AND #11

#13: 'cancer':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#14: 'neoplasm':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#15: 'tumors':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#16: 'malignancy':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#17: 'carcinoma':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim

#18: #13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17 #19: #12 AND #18

#20: #3 AND #9 AND #19.

#20	#3 AND #9 AND #19	747	
#19	#12 AND #18	265,698 😻	747 results for search #20   Show all abstracts $1 - 25$
=18	#13 OR #14 OR #15 OR #16 OR #17	🥜 Edit 🖂 Email alert 🔝 RSS feed	Results View   Print   Export   Email   Order   Add to Clipboard
#17	'carcinoma' ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press)/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper)/lim) AND [embase]/lim	438,203	Select number of items V Selected: 0 (clear) Sort by: Relevance Publication Year Entry Date
#16	'malignancy'.ab,fi AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	114,143	
#15	"tumorst:ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	443,283	A pooled analysis of post-diagnosis lifestyle factors in association with late estrogen-receptor-positive breast cancer
#14	'neoplasm' ab,li AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	42,646	prognosis Nechuta S., Chen W.Y., Cai H., Poole E.M., Kwan M.L., Flatt S.W., Patterson R.E., Pierce J.P., Caan B.J., Ou Shu X.,
#13	'cancer':ab,ti AND ([article)/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstractl/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	1,134,471	International Journal of Cancer 2016 138:9 (2088-2097)
#12	#10 OR #11	333,761	Embase VAbstract VIndex Terms > View Full Text Not Learning
#11	'mammary':ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press)/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	51,069	2 Active smoking and breast cancer risk in Danish nurse cohort study
=10	"breast":ab,fi AND ([article]/iim OR [article in press)/iim OR [conference abstract)/lim OR [conference paper]/iim) AND [embase]/iim	302,560	Andersen Z., Andersen K.K., Grøn R., Brauner E., Lynge E. European Journal of Cancer 2016 57 SUPPL 2 (\$35-)
#9	#4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8	225,864	Employed John and y Carlos and a Transferrers Rev Mark Market
#8	'nicotine' ab,ti AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press)/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	28,807	A Comprehensive Multistate Model Analyzing Associations of Various Risk Factors with the Course of Breast Cancer in a
=7	'cigarette': ab,ti AND [[article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	40,541	Population-Based Cohort of Breast Cancer Cases
#6	"tobacco".ab,li AND ([article]/iim OR [article in press)/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	50,291	Eulenburg C., Schroeder J., Obi N., Heinz J., Seibold P., Rudolph A., Chang-Claude J., Flesch-Janys D.
#5	'smoking' ab ti AND ([article]/ilm OR [article in press]/ilm OR [conference abstractl/ilm OR [conference paper]/ilm) AND [embase]/ilm	168,776	American journal of Epidemiology 2016 183:4 (325-334) Embase VAbstract VIndex Terms View Full Text Middleman
= #4	'smoke':ab,li AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press)/lim OR [conference abstract]/lim OR [conference paper]/lim) AND [embase]/lim	34,526	

Supplementary Table S1: Exclusion reasons. See Supplementary Table S1

### Supplementary Table S2: Results of quality assessment

	Selection <sup>1</sup>				Comparability <sup>2</sup>				Outcome <sup>3</sup>		
Source (reference)	Representativeness of exposed cohort ★	Selection of non-exposed cohort	Exposure ascertainment ★	No death when investigatio -ns begin ★	Comparable on confounder⁵ ★★		Outcome Assessment ★	Adequate follow-up (≧10y) ★	Loss to follow-up rate(≦20%) ★	Total Score⁴	
Passarelli, et al.	*	*	*	*	*		*	*		7	
Nechuta, et al.		*	*	*	*	*	*	*		8	
Kakugawa, et al.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	
Izano, et al.		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	
Boone, et al.	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	7	
Seibold, et al.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	
Pierce, et al.	*	*	*	*	*		*	*		6	
Bérubé, et al.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		8	
Saquib, et al.		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8	
Dal Maso, et al.		*	*	*	*		*	*		6	
Sagiv, et al.	*	*	*	*	*		*	*		7	

"Selection" part includes representativeness of cases, selection of controls, exposure ascertainment, and no death when investigation begin.

<sup>2</sup>"Comparability" part includes comparable on confounders.

<sup>3</sup>"Outcome" part includes outcome assessment, adequate follow-up, and loss to follow-up rate.

<sup>4</sup>The total score is equal to the total number of stars.

<sup>5</sup>If the studies adjusted for two individual factors among age, therapy, stage, it is award a star. If the studies adjusted for two lifestyle factors among body mass index, physical activity, and alcohol consumption, it is award another star.

# **Supplementary Table S3: Sensitivity analyses regarding smoking and mortality in breast individuals.** See Supplementary\_Table\_S3