

Long non-coding RNA AK058003, as a precursor of miR-15a, interacts with HuR to inhibit the expression of γ -synuclein in hepatocellular carcinoma cells

Supplementary Materials

Supplementary Table S1: miRNA binding sites of SNCG by starBase v2.0

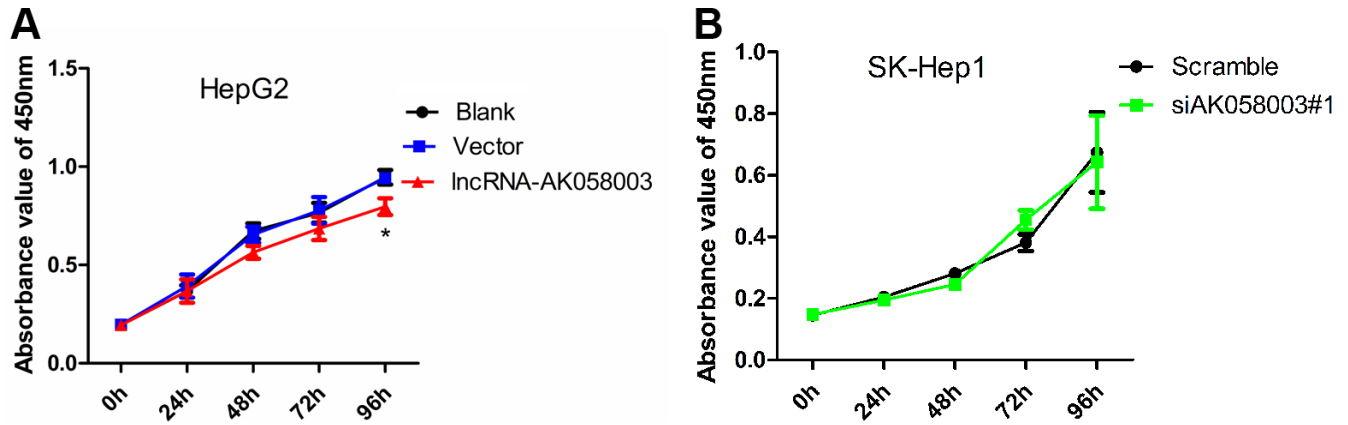
Position	Seq-target	Name
42	TGGCAGTGTCTTAGCTGGTTGT	hsa-miR-34a-5p
62	ACAGCAGGCACAGACAGGCAGT	hsa-miR-214-3p
62	AGCAGCATTGTACAGGGCTATCA	hsa-miR-107
42	AGGCAGTGTAGTTAGCTGATTGC	hsa-miR-34c-5p
62,77	TAGCAGCACGTAATATTGGCG	hsa-miR-16-5p
62,77	TAGCAGCACATAATGGTTTGTG	hsa-miR-15a-5p
42	AGGTTGTCCGTGGTGAGTTCGCA	hsa-miR-323b-5p
62,77	TAGCAGCACAGAAATATTGGC	hsa-miR-195-5p
42,62,77	CAGCAGCACACTGTGGTTTGT	hsa-miR-497-5p
62	TTCACAGTGGCTAAGTTCCGC	hsa-miR-27a-3p
62	AGCAGCATTGTACAGGGCTATGA	hsa-miR-103a-3p
39	TAAGGCACGCGGTGAATGCC	hsa-miR-124-3p
62,77	TAGCAGCACATCATGGTTTACA	hsa-miR-15b-5p
42	TGGCAGTGTATTGTTAGCTGGT	hsa-miR-449a
42	AGGCAGTGTATTGTTAGCTGGC	hsa-miR-449b-5p
62	TTCACAGTGGCTAAGTTCTGC	hsa-miR-27b-3p
62,77	CAGCAGCAATTCATGTTTTGAA	hsa-miR-424-5p

Supplementary Table S2: The sequence of siRNA

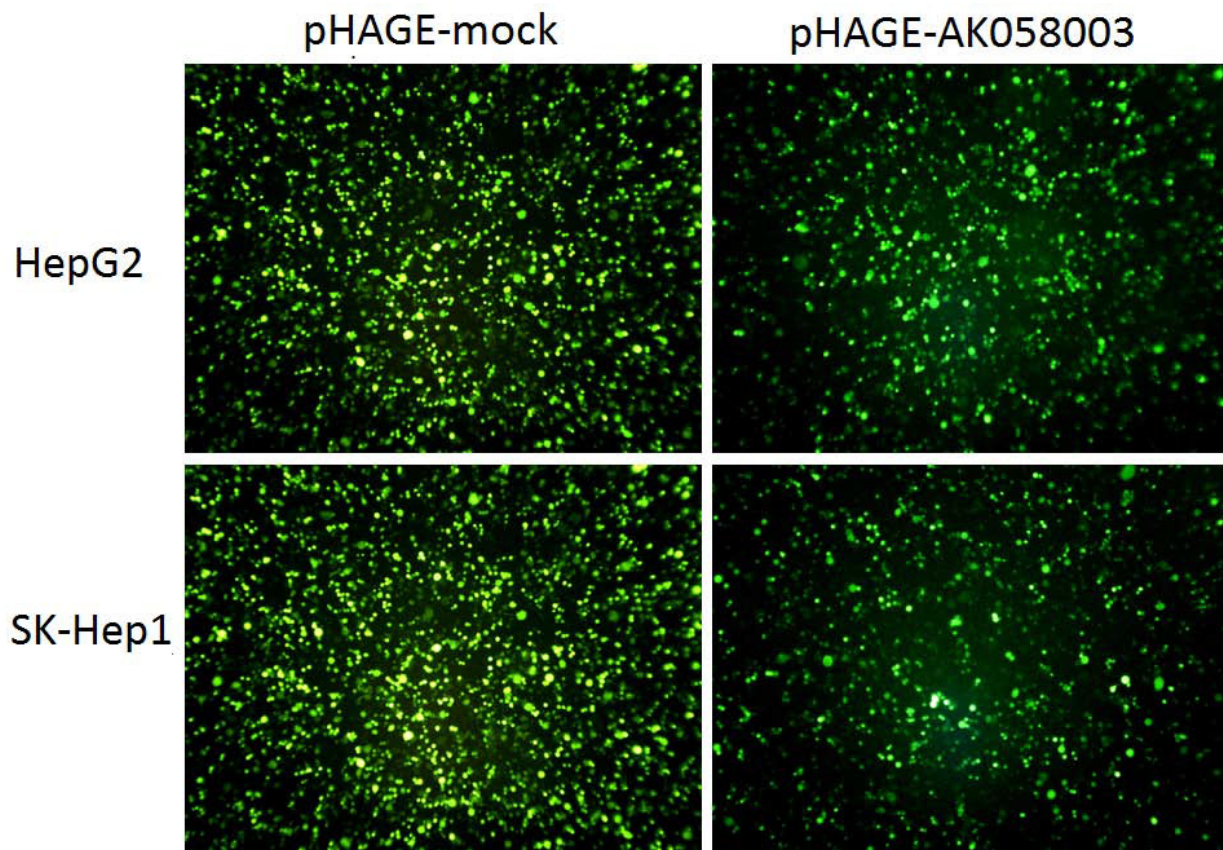
Gene symble	Sequence
lncRNA-AK058003-si1	
sense	5'-CCACCAGUUACCUGCAAUATT dTdT-3'
antisense	3'-dTdT TTGGUGGUCAAUGGACGUUAU-5'
lncRNA-AK058003-si2	
sense	5'-GGAACAAAGAUGGUUUCUATT dTdT-3'
antisense	3'-dTdT TTCCUUGUUUCUACCAAAGAU-5'
SNCG-si1	
sense	5'-GGUGAGGCAUCCAAAGAGA dTdT-3'
antisense	3'-dTdT CCACUCCGUAGGUUUCUCU-5'
SNCG-si2	
sense	5'-GACCAAGGAGAAUGUUGUA dTdT -3'
antisense	3'-dTdT CUGGUUCCUCUUACAACAU-5'
SNCG-si3	
sense	5'- UGACGGAAGCAGCUGAGAA dTdT -3'
antisense	3'-dTdT ACUGCCUUCGUCGACUCUU-5'

Supplementary Table S3: Genes and primer sequences

Gene symbol	Sequence(from 5' to 3')
LncRNA-AK058003	F: GGGAACAAAGATGGTTTCTACGT R: ACTGGTTCATAGTTAGGCTGGAT
SNCG	F: CGTGAGCGAGGCTGTGGTGA R:TCCTCTGCCACTTCCTCTTTCT
HuR	F:TCCGGCTGGTGCATTTTCAT R:AGTCGCGGATCACTTTCACA
MiR-15a	F:TGCGCTAGCAGCACATAATGGT R:CCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATT Loop:GTCGTATCCAGTGCAGGGTCCGAGGTATTCGCACTGGATA CGACCACAAAC
GAPDH	F: AGAAGGCTGGGGCTCATTG R: AGGGGCCATCCACAGTCTTC
β -actin	F:AGCGAGCATCCCCAAAGTT R:GGGCACGAAGGCTCATCATT
U6	F:CTCGCTTCGGCAGCACA R:AACGCTTCACGAATTTGCGT
LncRNA-AK058003 fragment	
1-1197nt	F:GGCATGGTGGCTCATGCCTGTACTC
421-1197nt	F:GGTTTCTACGTGCTTCCAGAG
776-1197nt	F:CTCAAGTGACTGAGGTGGG
1197-1176nt	R:GAGACGGAGTCTCGCCCTTTC
Aantisense	F:GAGACGGAGTCTCGCCCTTTC R:GGCATGGTGGCTCATGCCTGTAC

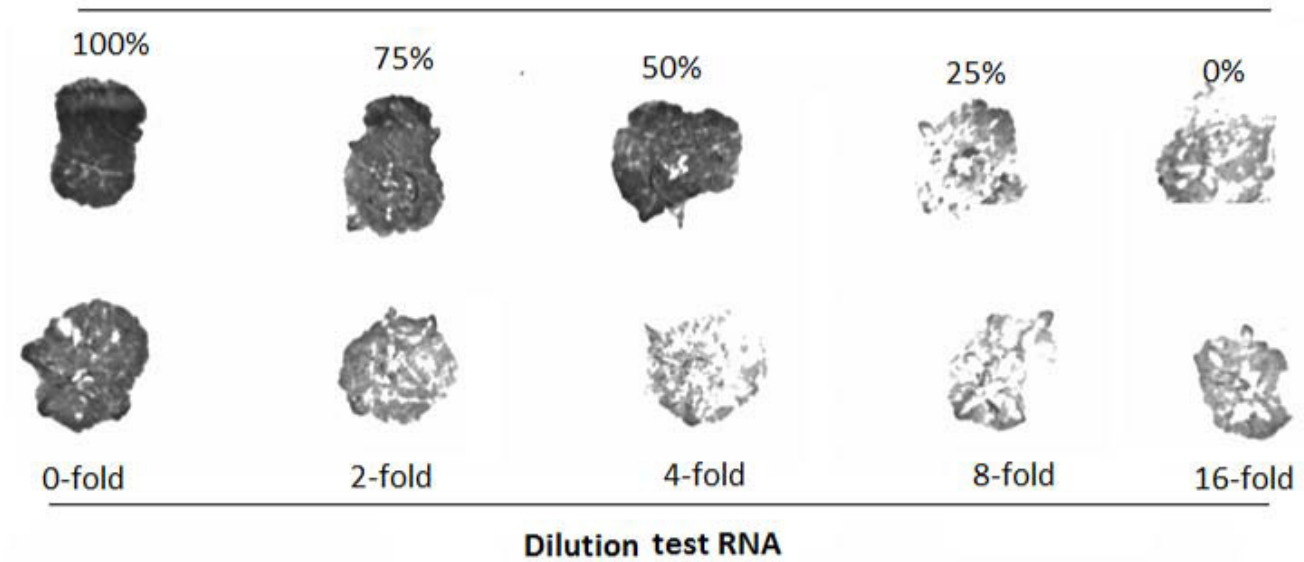


Supplementary Figure S1: (A) CCK8 assays showed that cell proliferation was suppressed by lncRNA-AK058003 overexpression in HepG2 cells. (B) The proliferation curves were not significantly different in lncRNA-AK058003 down-regulated SK-HeP1 cells. * $p < 0.05$.

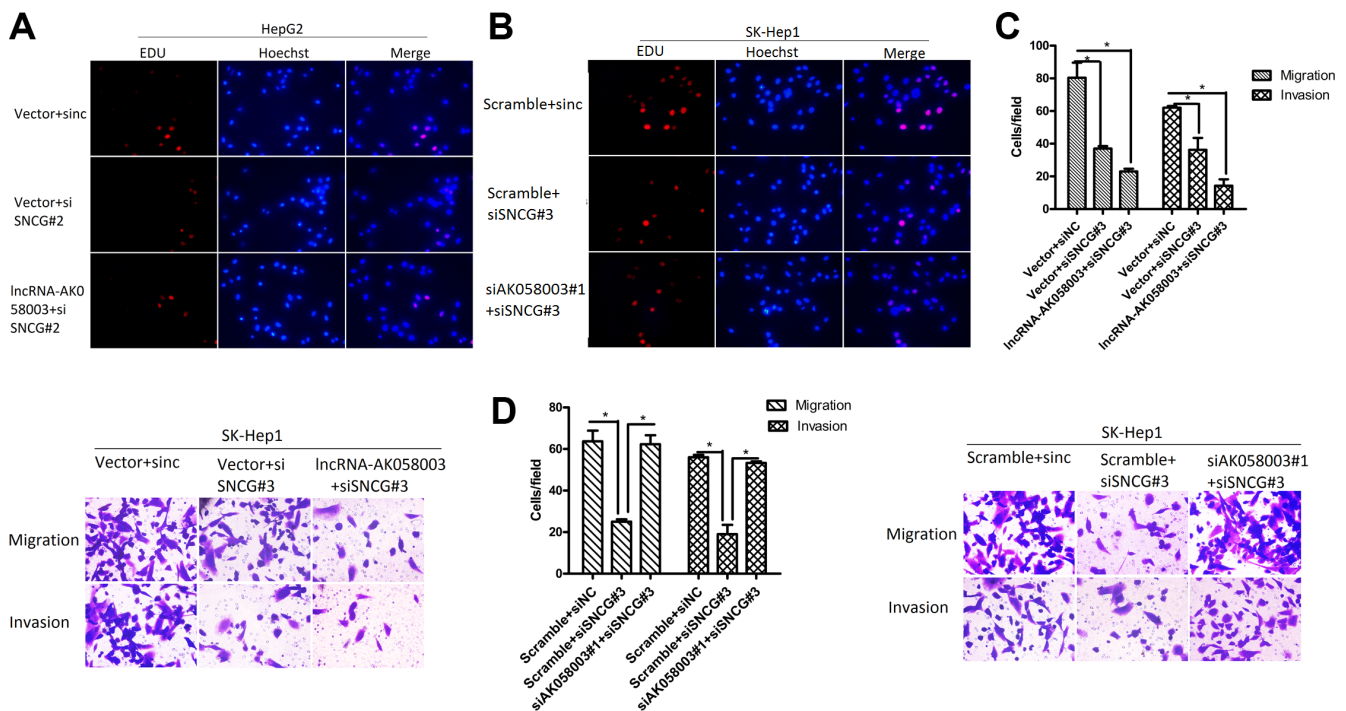


Supplementary Figure S2: The infection efficiency of the recombinant lentivirus (pHAGE) containing human lncRNA-AK058003 gene groups or pHAGE-mock groups in HepG2 and SK-HeP1 cells were determined by fluorescent microscopy. Original magnification, $\times 100$. Data based on three independent experiments.

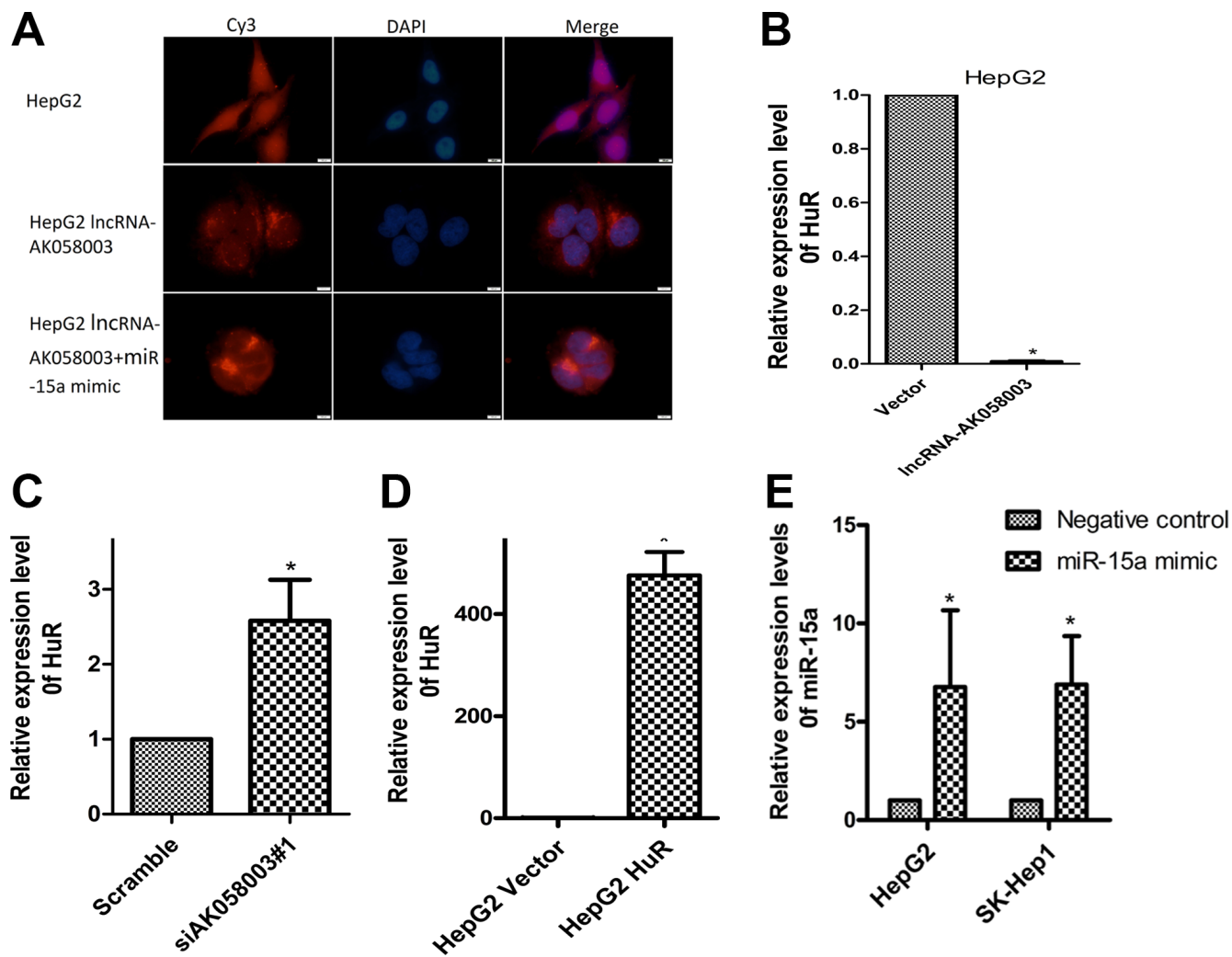
Biotinylated IRE RNA Control standards



Supplementary Figure S3: Biotinylated RNA efficiency by dot blotting analysis is shown. A series of concentrations of biotinylated IRE RNA acted as standards.



Supplementary Figure S4: (A) lncRNA-AK058003 and siSNCG co-transfection in HepG2 cells and **(B)** siAK058003#1 and siSNCG co-transfection in SK-Hep1 cell lines were seeded into 96 well plates and cell proliferation was assessed by EdU immunofluorescence staining. Original magnification, $\times 400$. The barplot on the right shows the percentage of EdU positive nuclei. **(C, D)** Transwell migration and invasion assays of SK-Hep1 cells were determined after co-transfection of lncRNA-AK058003 + siSNCG or siAK058003 + siSNCG. The graph on the left shows the positive cells per field. Original magnification, $\times 400$. Data are shown as the mean \pm S.E.M. based on three independent experiments. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.



Supplementary Figure S5: (A) RNA FISH detection of lncRNA-AK058003. Fixed HepG2 cells with DAPI-stained nuclei (blue) were probed simultaneously for lncRNA-AK058003. Original magnification, $\times 1000$. (B, C) The expression of HuR had a negative correlation with lncRNA-AK058003. (D) qRT-PCR analysis shows the overexpressed level of HuR. (E) The expression of miR-15a in HCC cells after transfected miR-15a mimics. Data are shown as the mean \pm S.E.M. based on three independent experiments. * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.