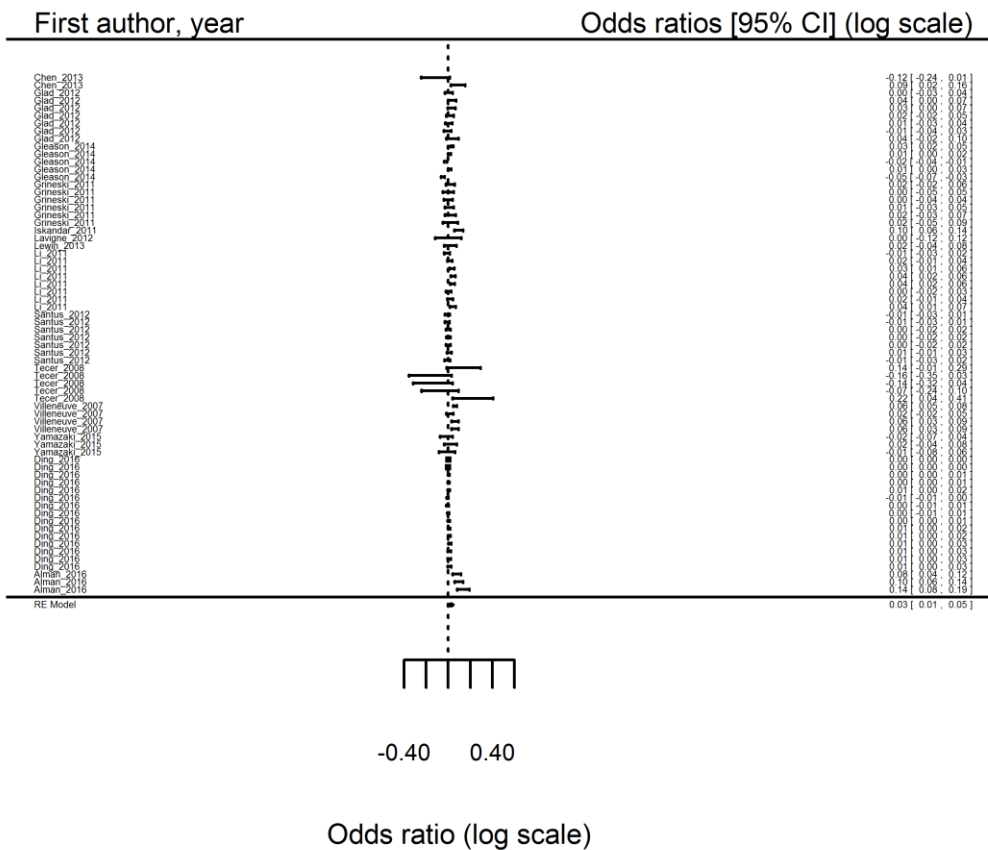


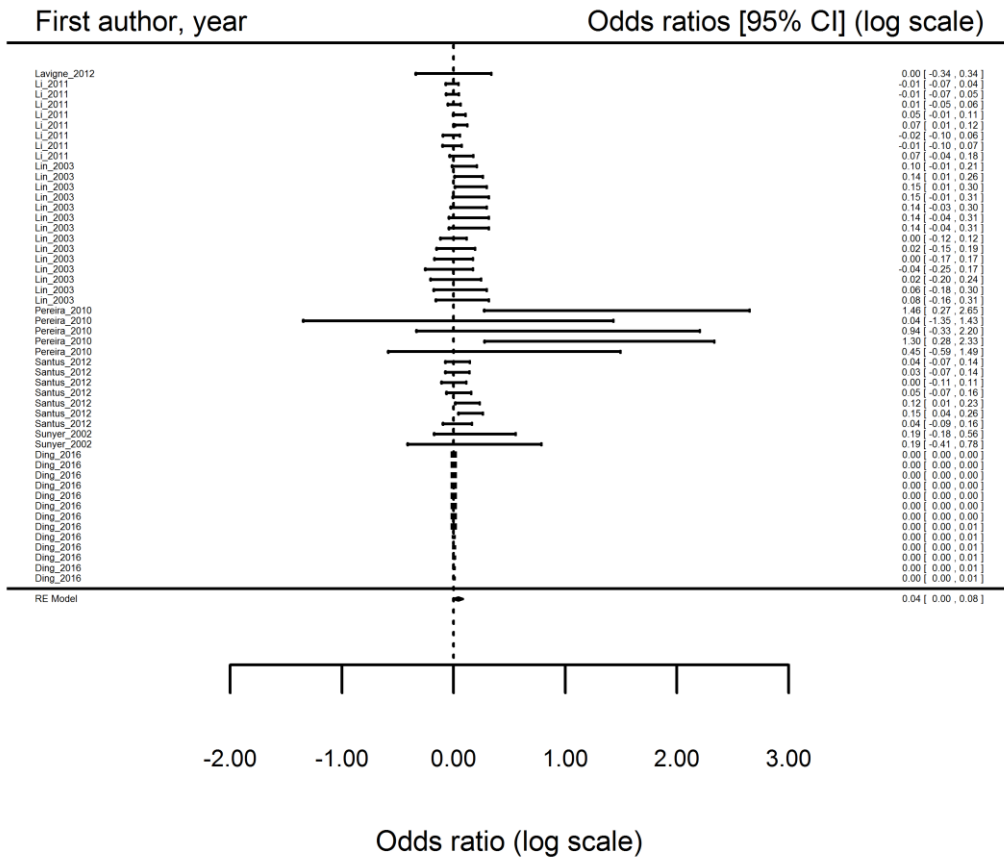
Forest plot of 11 studies examining the association between SO₂ and asthma exacerbations.

Each study reports one or more time-lags. The pooled odds ratio in logarithmic scale is indicated at the bottom of the figure.



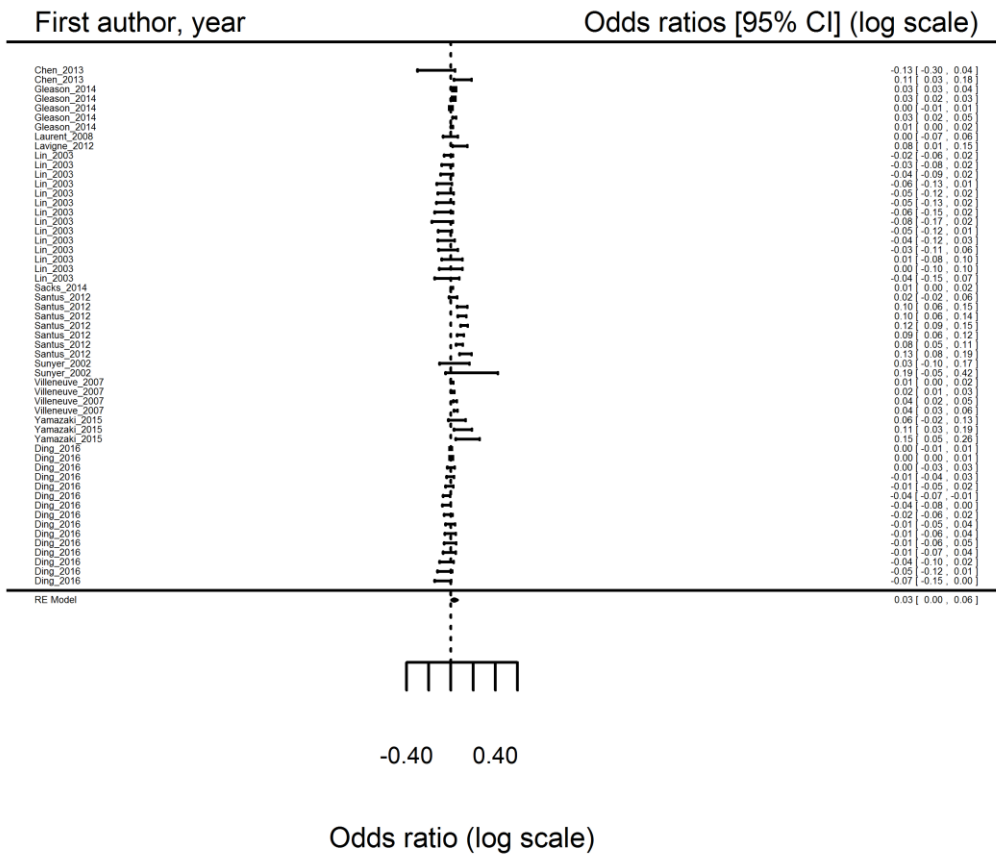
Forest plot of 14 studies examining the association between PM_{2.5} and asthma exacerbations.

Each study reports one or more time-lags. The pooled odds ratio in logarithmic scale is indicated at the bottom of the figure.



Forest plot of 7 studies examining the association between CO and asthma exacerbations.

Each study reports one or more time-lags. The pooled odds ratio in logarithmic scale is indicated at the bottom of the figure.



Forest plot of 11 studies examining the association between O₃ and asthma exacerbations.

Each study reports one or more time-lags. The pooled odds ratio in logarithmic scale is indicated at the bottom of the figure.