

Supplemental Information

**Mechanism of Deletion Removing All Dystrophin
Exons in a Canine Model for DMD Implicates
Concerted Evolution of X Chromosome Pseudogenes**

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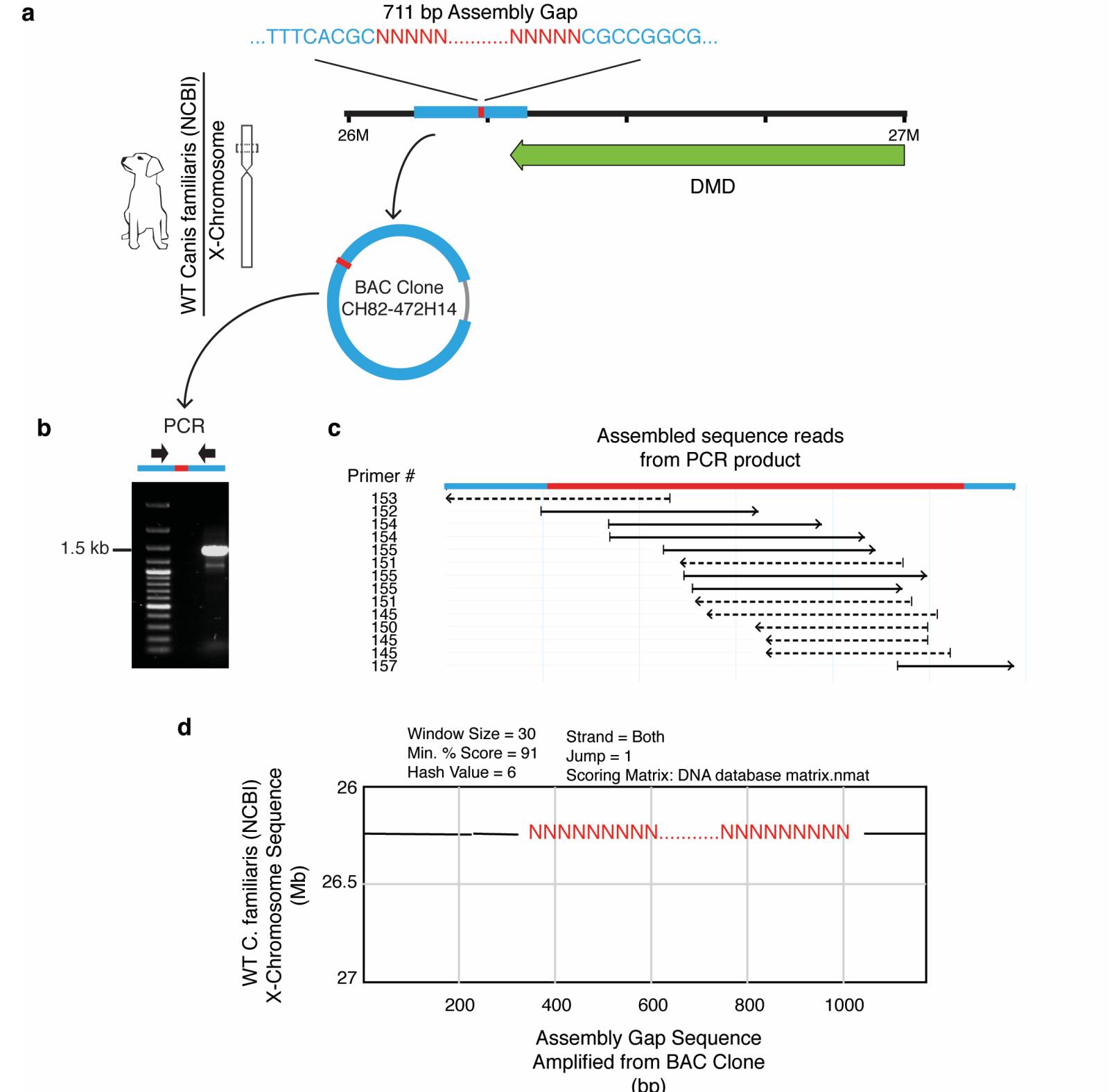


Figure S1. Sequencing of assembly gap in dog reference genome near telomeric breakpoint of GSHPMD deletion. **(a)** A region of the reference dog X-chromosome is shown. The region of the X-chromosome contained within the library BAC clone is highlighted in blue. The assembly gap is shown in red. BAC, bacterial artificial chromosome. N, any nucleotide. **(b)** Primers, depicted by arrows, that anneal outside opposite ends of the assembly gap were used to PCR amplify across the assembly gap using the BAC clone as template. PCR products are displayed on an agarose gel following electrophoresis. **(c)** The gel-purified PCR product was Sanger sequenced using the indicated primers, and overlapping reads were assembled into a single contig. **(d)** Pustell matrix comparing the sequenced PCR product to the indicated region of the dog X-chromosome reference sequence. Internal break in homology is expected and represents the assembly gap in the dog reference sequence, which is depicted by a stretch of red N's.

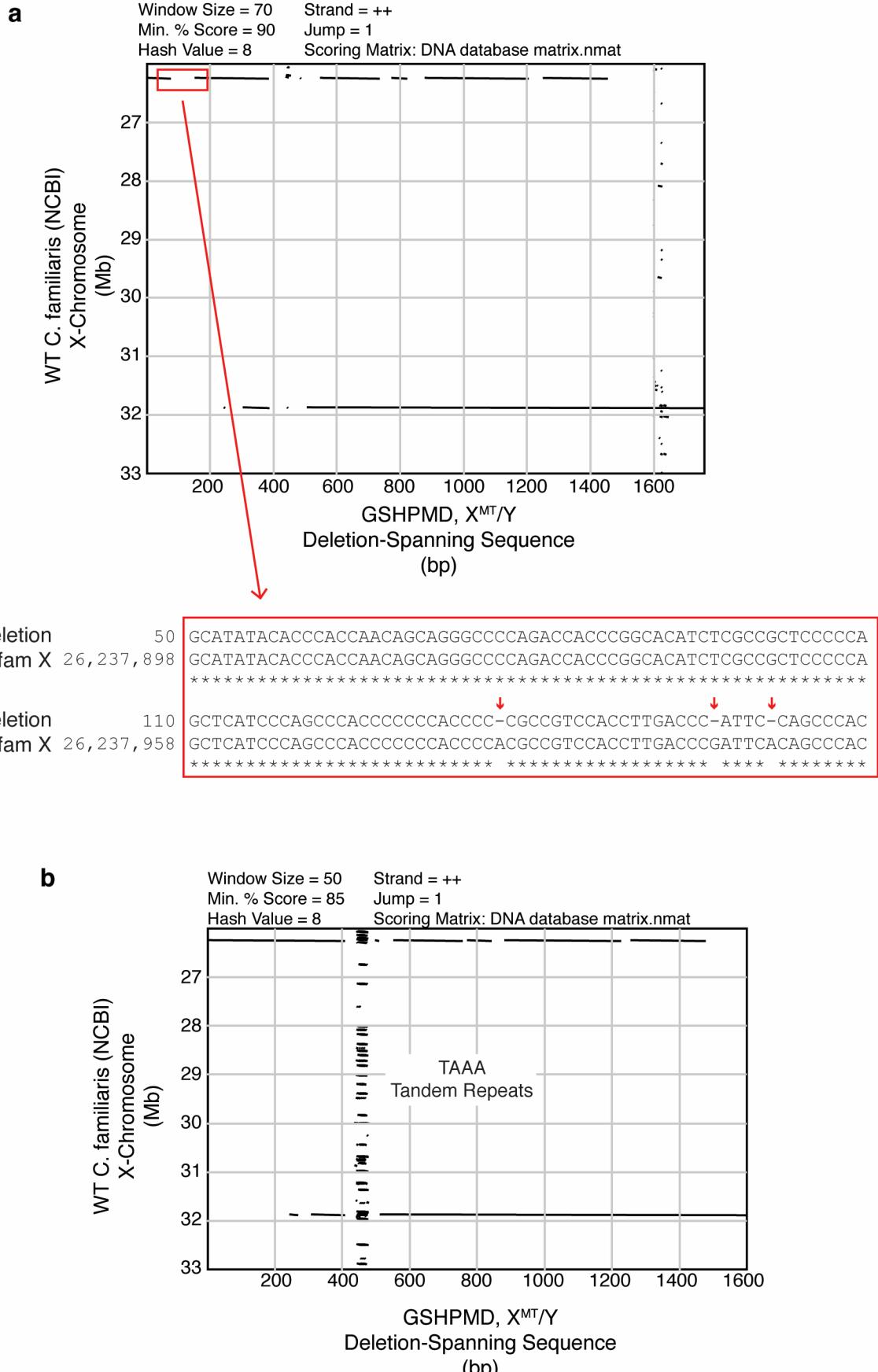


Figure S2. Investigation of breaks in homology between GSHPMD deletion-spanning sequence and dog genome reference sequence. **(a)** Pustell matrix comparing deletion-spanning sequence from GSHPMD to a region of the dog X-chromosome reference sequence. Red box highlights a break in sequence homology near the telomeric breakpoint, and a ClustalW alignment of the corresponding sequences is shown below. Red arrows indicate three indels responsible for the observed lapse in homology. **(b)** Pustell matrix, with reduced specificity parameters, depicting the presence of a TAAA tandem repeat present in this region of the dog X-chromosome.

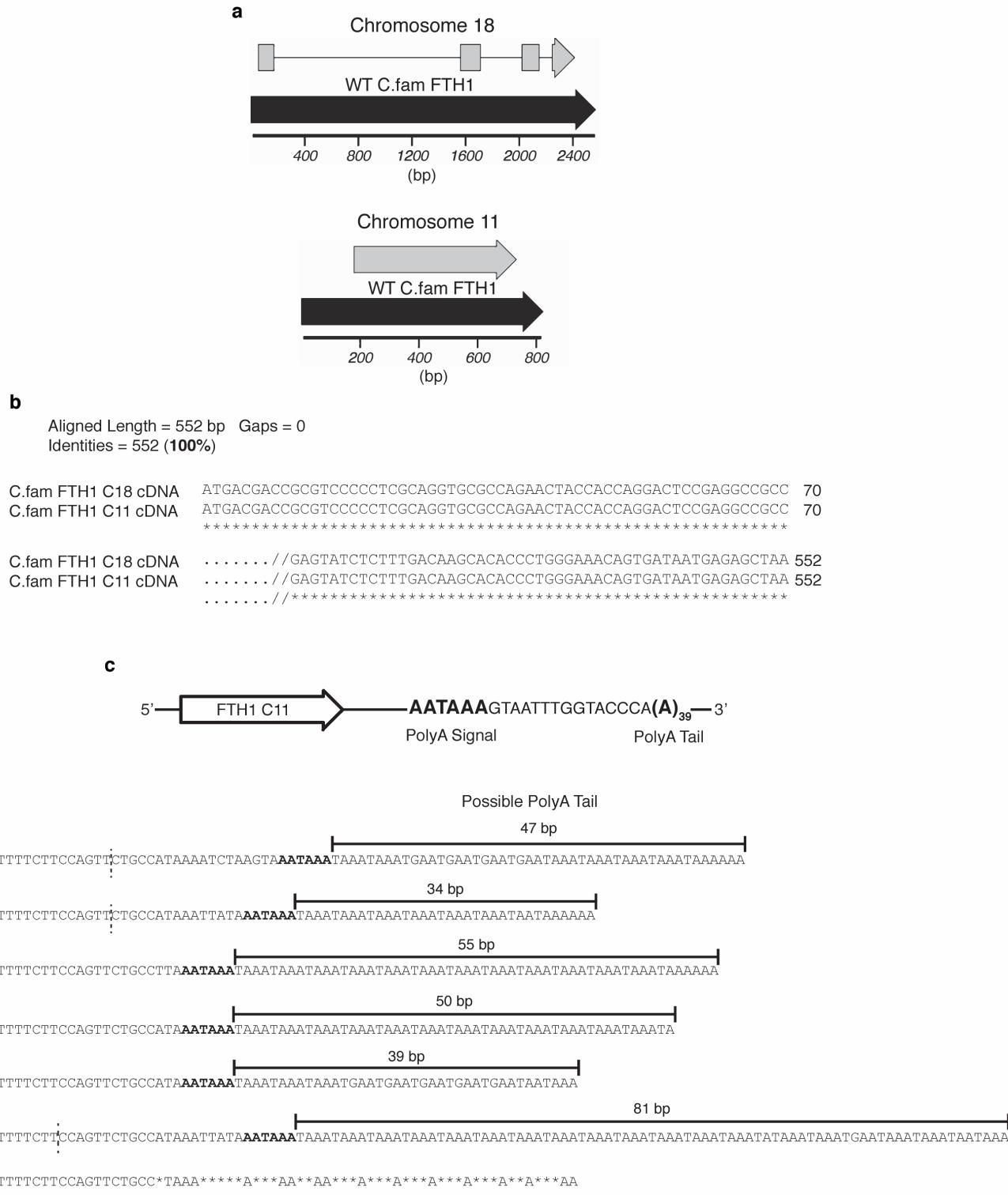


Figure S3. An additional copy of the FTH1 gene is unique to the dog and is a processed pseudogene. **(a)** The two copies of the FTH1 gene present in the dog genome are depicted as black arrows. Exons are indicated as grey arrows, and lines connecting exons indicate introns; FTH1 on chromosome 11 has no introns. **(b)** ClustalW alignment of the CDS of each FTH1 gene showing 100% sequence homology. Only a portion of the alignment is shown. **(c)** FTH1 gene on chromosome 11 is depicted. A polyA signal and tail, hallmarks of mRNA transcripts, are located 3' of the gene. **(d)** ClustalW sequence alignment of dog FTHL loci identified through tBLASTn search. Dotted line indicates the end of each respective locus, as designated by NCBI, except in the case of C1 and D2, where the dotted line indicates the end of exon 2. PolyA signal is bolded, and downstream A-rich region is bracketed. Note tandem TAAA repeat in A-rich region.

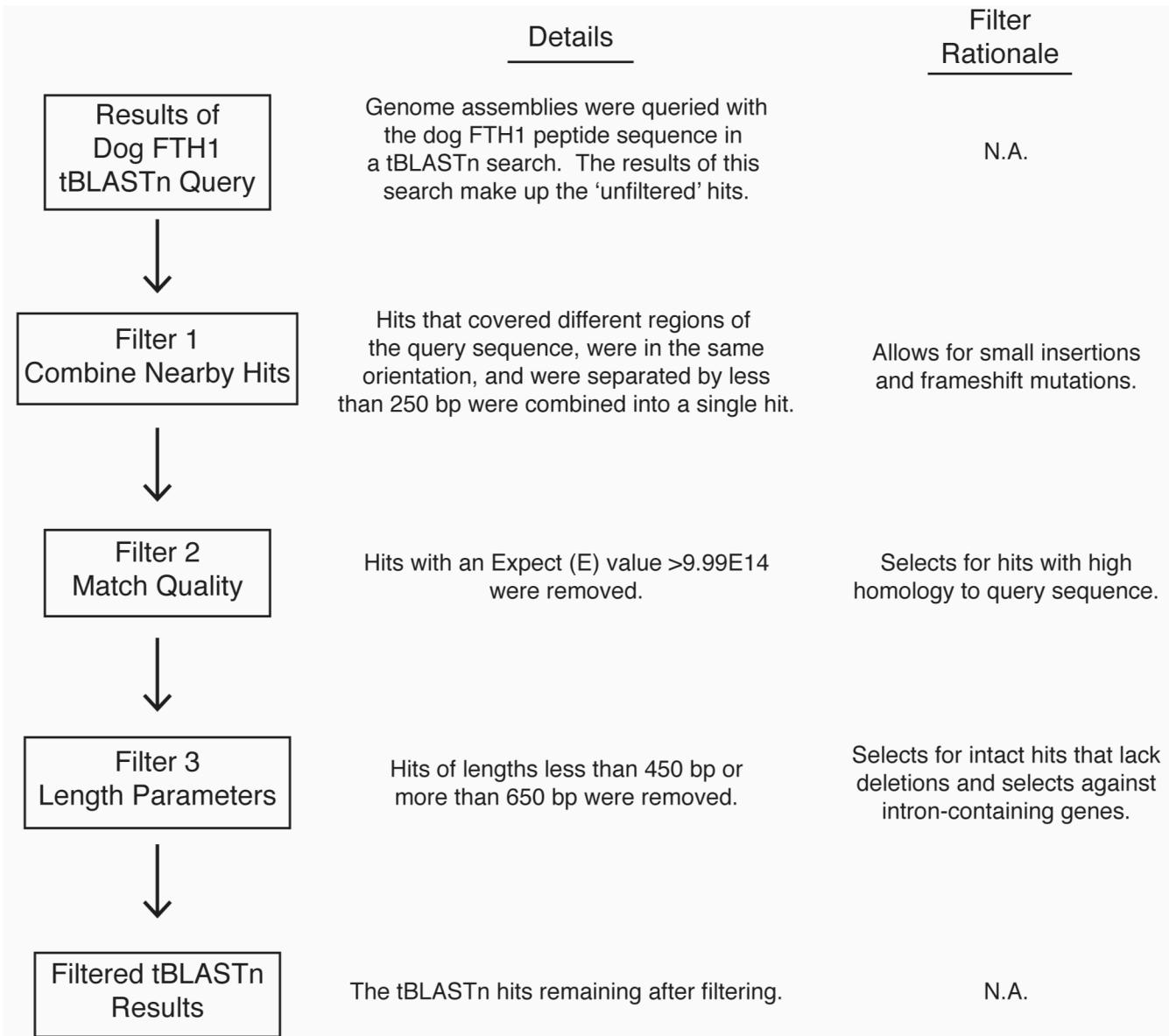


Figure S4. Schematic of filtering process of tBLASTn hits. The reference genomes of several species were queried with the dog FTH1 peptide sequence using tBLASTn. The returned hits from this search were filtered as indicated, with the goal of selecting for FTHL loci.

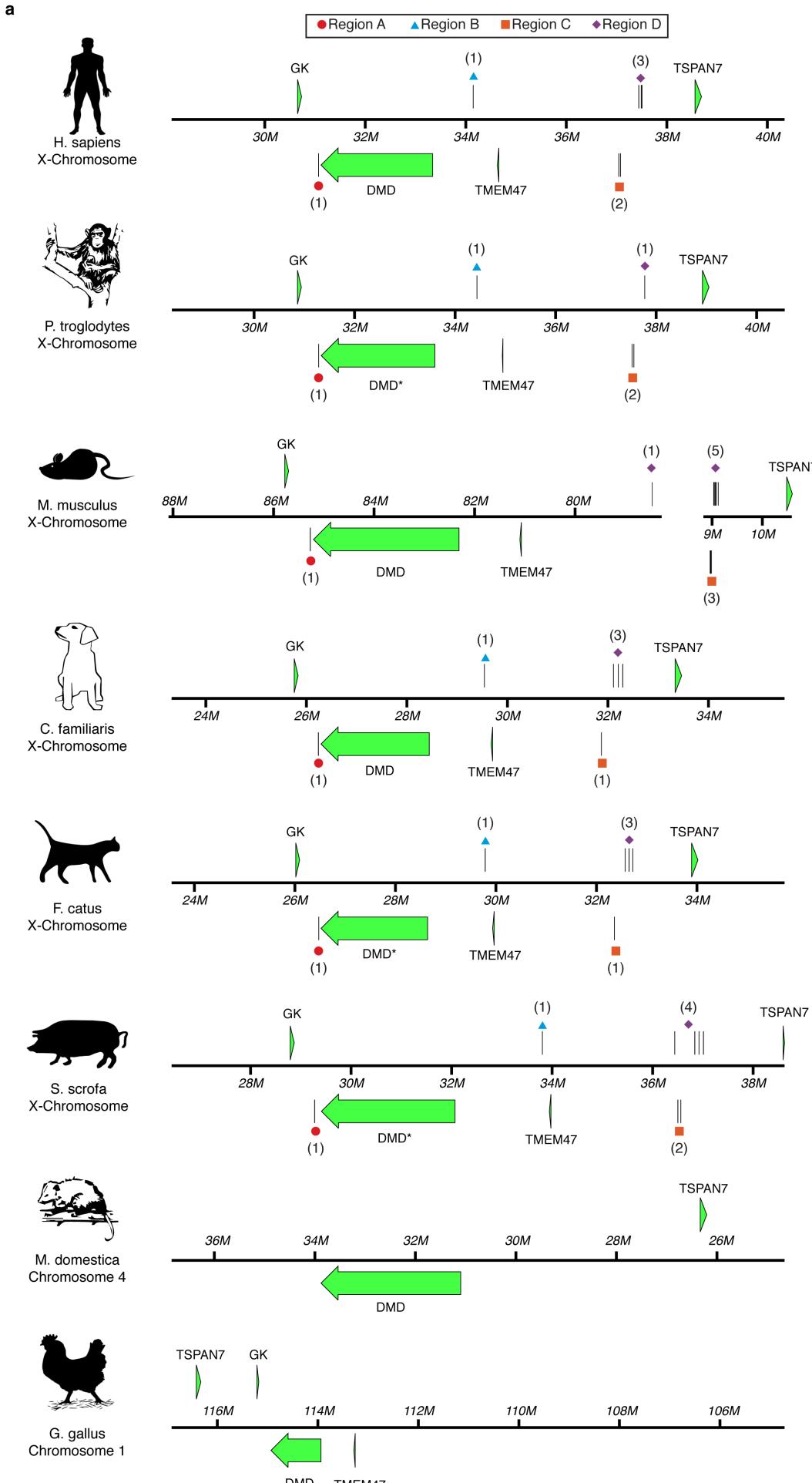


Figure S5. Phylogenetic analysis of identified FTHL loci from tBLASTn search (expanded to additional species).
(a) Comparison of syntenic portion of dystrophin-containing chromosome from each species showing the grouping of FTHL loci to four regions, labeled A, B, C, and D. The opossum and chicken lack FTHL loci in these regions. Number of pseudogenes present in each region is indicated in parenthesis.

b

Method: Neighbor Joining; Best Tree; tie breaking = Systematic
 Distance: Jukes-Cantor; Gamma correction = Off

● Region A ▲ Region B ■ Region C ♦ Region D

Gaps distributed proportionally

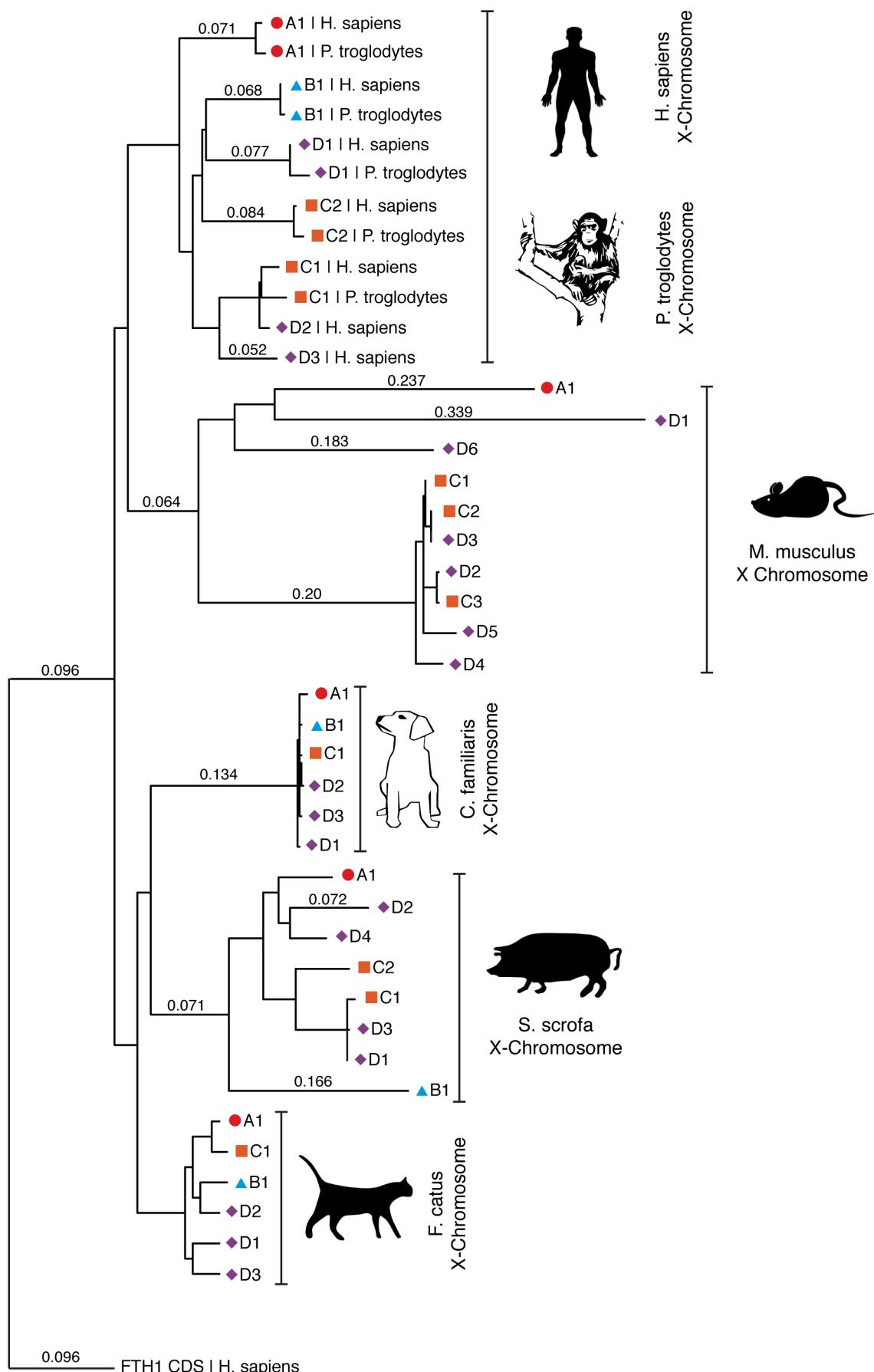


Figure S5. Phylogenetic analysis of identified FTHL loci from tBLASTn search (expanded to additional species).
(b) Phylogeny of identified FTHL loci. The human FTH1 CDS is used as an outgroup. Branches with values less than 0.05 are not displayed. Tree-building parameters are provided as text in figure. CDS, coding DNA sequence.

c

● Region A ▲ Region B ■ Region C ♦ Region D

■	■	■	■	□
A	G	C	T	- (Gap)

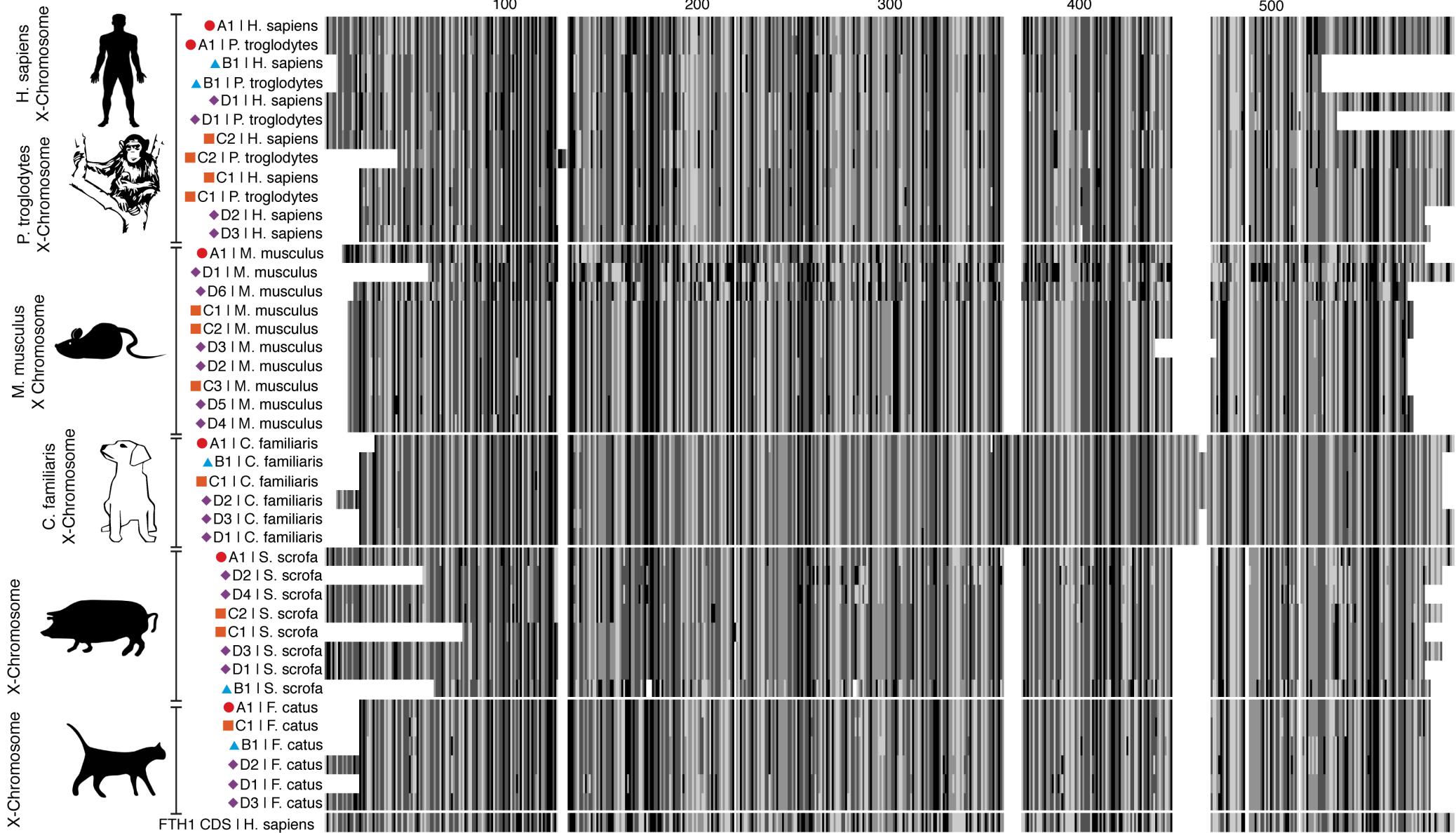


Figure S5. Phylogenetic analysis of identified FTHL loci from tBLASTn search (expanded to additional species). **(c)** ClustalW multiple DNA sequence alignment of identified FTHL loci. Note sequence homology among FTHL loci from all regions is unique to the dog.

Figure S6. Sequence alignment of BAC-derived, PCR product and assembly gap region of the dog X-chromosome reference sequence. Alignment corresponds to output from Pustell matrix in Figure S1D.

ClustalW multiple sequence alignment																
6 Sequences Aligned			Processing time: 0.9 seconds													
Gaps Inserted = 4	Conserved Identities = 538															
Score = 0																
Pairwise Alignment Mode: Slow																
Pairwise Alignment Parameters:																
Open Gap Penalty = 15.0 Extend Gap Penalty = 6.7																
Multiple Alignment Parameters:																
Open Gap Penalty = 15.0 Extend Gap Penalty = 6.7																
Delay Divergent = 30% Transitions: Weighted																
A1 C. familia 1	TCCCGAGGACATGCCGGACAGGAACTGGCAGGCGGACTTCGAGCTGCAGGCGGCGGCTTCGAC	49														
B1 C. familia 1	TCCCGAGGACATGCCGGACAGGAACTGGCAGGCGGACTTCGAGCTGCAGGCGGCGGCTTCGAC	49														
C1 C. familia 1	TCCCGAGGACATGCCGGACAGGAACTGGCAGGCGGACTTCGAGCTGCAGGCGGCGGCTTCGAC	49														
D1 C. familia 1	TCCCGAGGACATGCCGGACAGGAACTGGCAGGCGGACTTCGAGCTGCAGGCGGCGGCTTCGAC	49														
D2 C. familia 1	1 GCGAGCAGGCCATCTCCAGGTTGCCGGACAGTACACCCGGATCTGGCAGGCGGCGGCTTCGAC	49														
D3 C. familia 1	1 TCCCGAGGACATGCCGGACAGGAACTGGCAGGCGGACTTCGAGCTGCAGGCGGCGGCTTCGAC	49														
A1 C. familia 41	41 AGCGGAGTCACGCTTGAGCTCTGGCCCTCTTCAAGCTGCTACAGCTCATGGCTCTTCCTTCTG	108														
B1 C. familia 41	41 AGCGGAGTCACGCTTGAGCTCTGGCCCTCTTCAAGCTGCTACAGCTCATGGCTCTTCCTTCTG	108														
C1 C. familia 41	41 AGCGGAGTCACGCTTGAGCTCTGGCCCTCTTCAAGCTGCTACAGCTCATGGCTCTTCCTTCTG	108														
D1 C. familia 41	41 AGCGGAGTCACGCTTGAGCTCTGGCCCTCTTCAAGCTGCTACAGCTCATGGCTCTTCCTTCTG	108														
D2 C. familia 61	61 AGCGGAGTCACGCTTGAGCTCTGGCCCTCTTCAAGCTGCTACAGCTCATGGCTCTTCCTTCTG	128														
D3 C. familia 49	49 AGCGGAGTCACGCTTGAGCTCTGGCCCTCTTCAAGCTGCTACAGCTCATGGCTCTTCCTTCTG	108														
A1 C. familia 101	101 GAGCGGAGCACGGGGGGCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGCTCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	169														
B1 C. familia 101	101 GAGCGGAGCACGGGGGGCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGCTCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	169														
C1 C. familia 101	101 GAGCGGAGCACGGGGGGCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGCTCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	169														
D1 C. familia 101	101 GAGCGGAGCACGGGGGGCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGCTCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	169														
D2 C. familia 121	121 GAGCGGAGCACGGGGGGCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGCTCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	189														
D3 C. familia 101	101 GAGCGGAGCACGGGGGGCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGCTCTTCAAGCTGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	169														
A1 C. familia 161	161 GAGACCCAGACGGCGAGATGCTGTGGAGCTGCGAGAACAGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGCATCTGT	228														
B1 C. familia 161	161 GAGACCCAGACGGCGAGATGCTGTGGAGCTGCGAGAACAGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGCATCTGT	228														
C1 C. familia 161	161 GAGACCCAGACGGCGAGATGCTGTGGAGCTGCGAGAACAGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGCATCTGT	228														
D1 C. familia 161	161 GAGACCCAGACGGCGAGATGCTGTGGAGCTGCGAGAACAGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGCATCTGT	228														
D2 C. familia 181	181 GAGACCCAGACGGCGAGATGCTGTGGAGCTGCGAGAACAGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGCATCTGT	248														
D3 C. familia 161	161 GAGACCCAGACGGCGAGATGCTGTGGAGCTGCGAGAACAGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGCATCTGT	228														
A1 C. familia 221	221 CTGGCGGAGCTGAAGACGCCGGCGGCCGGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	289														
B1 C. familia 221	221 CTGGCGGAGCTGAAGACGCCGGCGGCCGGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	289														
C1 C. familia 221	221 CTGGCGGAGCTGAAGACGCCGGCGGCCGGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	289														
D1 C. familia 221	221 CTGGCGGAGCTGAAGACGCCGGCGGCCGGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	289														
D2 C. familia 241	241 CTGGCGGAGCTGAAGACGCCGGCGGCCGGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	309														
D3 C. familia 221	221 CTGGCGGAGCTGAAGACGCCGGCGGCCGGCTGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGAG	289														
A1 C. familia 281	281 CGGGCCCTGACCTGGAGAACGGGGCTGGACAGAGC---TCTGGCTGACCTGGCTACCTGAC	339														
B1 C. familia 289	289 CGGGCCCTGACCTGGAGAACGGGGCTGGACAGAGC---TCTGGCTGACCTGGCTACCTGAC	348														
C1 C. familia 289	289 CGGGCCCTGACCTGGAGAACGGGGCTGGACAGAGC---TCTGGCTGACCTGGCTACCTGAC	348														
D1 C. familia 289	289 CGGGCCCTGACCTGGAGAACGGGGCTGGACAGAGC---TCTGGCTGACCTGGCTACCTGAC	348														
D2 C. familia 309	309 CGGGCCCTGACCTGGAGAACGGGGCTGGACAGAGC---TCTGGCTGACCTGGCTACCTGAC	369														
D3 C. familia 289	289 CGGGCCCTGACCTGGAGAACGGGGCTGGACAGAGC---TCTGGCTGACCTGGCTACCTGAC	348														
A1 C. familia 349	349 CGGCGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	399														
B1 C. familia 349	349 CGGCGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	399														
C1 C. familia 349	349 CGGCGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	399														
D1 C. familia 349	349 CGGCGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	399														
D2 C. familia 361	361 CGGCGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	428														
D3 C. familia 349	349 CGGCGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	399														
A1 C. familia 409	409 CTGGAGCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	455														
B1 C. familia 409	409 CTGGAGCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	468														
C1 C. familia 409	409 CTGGAGCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	468														
D1 C. familia 409	409 CTGGAGCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	468														
D2 C. familia 421	421 CTGGAGCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	487														
D3 C. familia 409	409 CTGGAGCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCCAGGCC	468														
A1 C. familia 456	456 CGGCGACAGCTGCCGGACGG	515														
B1 C. familia 456	456 CGGCGACAGCTGCCGGACGG	515														
C1 C. familia 456	456 CGGCGACAGCTGCCGGACGG	515														
D1 C. familia 456	456 CGGCGACAGCTGCCGGACGG	524														
D2 C. familia 481	481 CGGCGACAGCTGCCGGACGG	549														
D3 C. familia 456	456 CGGCGACAGCTGCCGGACGG	524														
A1 C. familia 516	516 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 552															
B1 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 559															
C1 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 559															
D1 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 561															
D2 C. familia 541	541 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 571															
D3 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 561															
A1 C. familia 561	561 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 552															
B1 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 559															
C1 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 559															
D1 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 561															
D2 C. familia 541	541 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 571															
D3 C. familia 529	529 CAGCGCTTACCTGGCCACAGCCAAAAGAGACTGA 561															

Figure S7. ClustalW sequence alignment of FTHL homologous regions present on dog X-chromosome.

Figure S8. Expanded ClustalW sequence alignment of FTHL homologous regions present on dog X-chromosome.

Primer Pair	Primer Number	Sequence (5'-3')	X-Chromosome Annealing Region		Annealing Temp. (°C)	Amplicon Size	PCR Results (Yes/No)	
			Start	Stop			WT-Male	GSHPHD-Male
1	1	TGGAGTCATGGCTTGTTC	23152290	23152313	61	231	Y	Y
1	2	TGGACAGAAAGATTCGGAAAGG	23152497	23152520	61	231	Y	Y
1	3	TGGACAGAAAGATTCGGAAAGG	23152520	23152550	61	231	Y	Y
2	4	TGGACAGACAGTAGGTGGAG	23960889	23960910	62	173	Y	Y
3	5	AAGGCCATTAGTGTCAGGGTTGC	24750336	24750358	63	173	Y	Y
3	6	AAGGCCATTAGTGTCAGGGTTGC	24750358	24750379	63	241	Y	Y
3	7	TGGCTGAACCAACATAGCC	25330610	25330630	63	241	Y	Y
4	8	ACATCTTCCACACTGTGGAAAC	25530825	25530847	62	238	Y	Y
5	9	CTTCTCTTCCTGGCTGGAG	26154328	26154347	59	403	Y	Y
5	10	CTTCTCTTCCTGGCTGGAG	26154347	26154370	59	403	Y	Y
5	11	TGCACTATGAAAGGGGG	26174040	26174059	59	403	Y	Y
6	12	GOTAGAGTCCTGCGTCGTC	26174609	26174628	58	589	Y	Y
6	13	TCTCACTAAACGATTCGCA	26184245	26184264	59	355	Y	Y
7	14	TCTCACTAAACGATTCGCA	26184264	26184294	59	355	Y	Y
8	15	CACTTCCCTTCTGCGCT	26194195	26194214	58	748	Y	Y
8	16	GAGAAAACCGAGCTGGCTCA	26194922	26194942	58	748	Y	Y
9	17	CTGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26204187	26204207	59	355	Y	Y
9	18	ACAGACCTCCACAGACCT	26204974	26204993	59	826	Y	Y
10	19	GGGAGAGCTGAGATTGACT	26214222	26214241	59	391	Y	Y
10	20	GGGAGAGCTGAGATTGACT	26214897	26214917	58	696	Y	Y
11	21	GGGAGAGCTGAGATTGACT	26214917	26214937	58	696	Y	Y
11	22	ACTGTAACGACGACGACGAA	26224713	26224732	59	620	Y	Y
11	23	TGGCTCTCAACAGCGAT	26226267	26226286	59	620	Y	Y
12	24	TGGCTCTCAACAGCGAT	26233393	26233412	59	783	Y	Y
12	25	TGGCTCTCAACAGCGAT	26233403	26233423	59	783	Y	Y
13	26	CCTCTTGTGAGCTGGAGTG	26234469	26234490	58	998	Y	Y
14	27	AGGCAATGATGCCACTCTG	26235187	26235206	59	664	Y	Y
14	28	AGGCAATGATGCCACTCTG	26235206	26235226	59	664	Y	Y
15	29	TGAGCCCTGGCTGACCATAG	26261554	26261573	59	391	Y	Y
15	30	ATAGAAGTTGGCCCGCTGC	26263525	26263544	59	391	Y	Y
16	31	CTTCTGGCTGAGGTGATT	26273046	26273065	58	876	Y	Y
16	32	CTTCTGGCTGAGGTGATT	26273065	26273085	58	876	Y	Y
17	33	ACCGCTAACAGTCTTCACT	26293551	26293570	57	239	Y	Y
17	34	AAAGGGCGCTGAGGAGGAGC	26293862	26293881	59	295	Y	N
18	35	GTGCTCATCATGATGAGTGTACT	26241065	26241084	57	562	Y	N
18	36	GTGCTCATCATGATGAGTGTACT	26241084	26241104	57	562	Y	N
19	37	CAAGAGACGACGACAACTAA	26242192	26242213	57	897	Y	N
19	38	TGAGTGAATGAGGAGGAGG	26242192	26242206	57	601	Y	N
20	39	CTTCTGTTGCTGTTGATATE	26244535	26244554	56	556	Y	N
20	40	CTTCTGTTGCTGTTGATATE	26244554	26244573	56	556	Y	N
21	41	GAACCCAGCTTTCTCTTCTCC	26246775	26246797	57	566	Y	N
21	42	CTGATGATATGACGCCACATC	26247317	26247340	57	566	Y	N
21	43	CTGATGATATGACGCCACATC	26247340	26247360	57	566	Y	N
22	44	GGGGAGCAAACTATGACAGAG	26251835	26251854	57	908	Y	N
22	45	CATAGGGACGACGACGATTA	26258800	26258823	57	908	Y	N
23	46	AGGGTGTGATGAGGACAACTAA	26259338	26259361	57	562	Y	N
23	47	AGGGTGTGATGAGGACAACTAA	26259361	26259380	57	562	Y	N
24	48	CTACCTCTGAGGGAAACTCTG	26264731	26264754	56	414	Y	N
24	49	AAAGCCGACTGTGAGCTG	26264261	26264282	57	601	Y	N
25	50	CTGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26264320	26264340	59	656	Y	N
25	51	TGSGCTTGAACGACACACAA	26264423	26264423	59	656	Y	N
26	52	AAAGGGGAGGAGATTGTTGAG	26444987	26444986	59	774	Y	N
27	53	CCCGTGCACACGGAGTTGTTG	26544472	26544491	59	476	Y	N
27	54	GGGGAGCAAACTATGCTGAG	26544989	26544998	59	476	Y	N
28	55	GCATGTTGATACCTTGTTCAC	26644271	26644295	58	685	Y	N
28	56	TGGAGGAGGAGGCTTCACGG	26644936	26644955	58	685	Y	N
29	57	ATCCGACACCTGGCTGAGG	26744156	26744159	57	779	Y	N
29	58	CTGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26744159	26744178	57	819	Y	N
30	59	CTTCTGAGGATACATCTGCT	27046886	27046907	55	437	Y	N
30	60	GOCTCTGTTGCTTCTATATC	27047343	27047322	55	437	Y	N
31	61	CTGATGATGATGATGATGAT	27050007	27050026	55	437	Y	N
31	62	CTTGTGACATGATGCTGAG	27051345	27051364	55	392	Y	N
32	63	CACTTCACTCTGTTGAG	27052052	27052073	55	866	Y	N
32	64	GGGGAGATAATGCTGCTGAG	27052118	27052137	55	866	Y	N
33	65	GGGGAGATAATGCTGCTGAG	27052137	27052156	55	866	Y	N
33	66	GAATGATCTCTGAGGTGTTG	27067404	27067473	55	440	Y	N
34	67	GAATGATCTCTGAGGTGTTG	26284929	26284950	58	685	Y	N
34	68	ECCTTATGAGAACGCTTGGAG	26284950	26284978	58	779	Y	N
35	69	GGGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26285120	26285149	57	897	Y	N
35	70	ACAGGGCGCTGATGAACTAA	26303773	26303792	59	562	Y	N
36	71	TGAGTGAATGAGGAGGAGG	26303889	26303908	59	562	Y	N
36	72	CTGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26303908	26303927	59	562	Y	N
37	73	ACAGGGCGCTGATGAACTAA	26304040	26304059	59	585	Y	N
37	74	CACTGGAGAGATGGTGTGAG	26309045	26309064	59	585	Y	N
38	75	GCCTGATGATAGGACGGAG	26612511	26612532	56	516	Y	N
38	76	GGGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26612532	26612550	56	516	Y	N
39	77	TGCTTCTGACACTTCCCGCA	26812182	26812201	58	878	Y	N
39	78	ATTCATGAGGACGCTGGGG	26813040	26813059	58	878	Y	N
40	79	GGGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26894218	26894238	58	878	Y	N
40	80	GGGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	26894238	26894257	58	878	Y	N
41	81	ACCTGGGATGAGAACGAT	29016874	29016893	55	835	Y	N
41	82	ACAGGGCGCTGATGAACTAA	29016893	29017023	57	350	Y	N
42	83	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	29017023	29017042	58	666	Y	N
42	84	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	29017042	29017061	58	666	Y	N
43	85	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	29017061	29017080	58	666	Y	N
43	86	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	29017080	29017100	58	666	Y	N
44	87	ACAGGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	29017100	29017119	55	482	Y	N
44	88	AGACAGAGCTATGCTCTG	29371746	29371769	57	629	Y	N
45	89	GTGACAAAGGAGGAGGAGG	29632151	29632172	55	835	Y	N
45	90	ECCTTATGAGAACGCTTGGAG	29632151	29632170	55	835	Y	N
46	91	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	29927576	29927595	55	650	Y	N
46	92	AGCTTACGATGCTTCTGCT	30227121	30227142	55	650	Y	N
47	93	AGCTTACGATGCTTCTGCT	30227142	30227162	55	650	Y	N
47	94	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	30227162	30227181	55	650	Y	N
48	95	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	30353047	30353056	59	595	Y	N
48	96	GCCTGATGATAGGACGGAGG	30510222	30531022	56	565	Y	N
49	97	CTGCTAAAGTCTGCTGAGCT	30826688	30826889	55	308	Y	N
49	98	CTGCTAAAGTCTGCTGAGCT	30826889	30827089	55	308	Y	N
50	99	CTTCTTCTGAGGAGGAGG	31134413	31134454	58	617	Y	N
50	100	GGGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31134454	31135049	56	617	Y	N
51	101	TCTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31450263	31450282	58	738	Y	N
51	102	CTGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31450282	31450301	58	738	Y	N
52	103	ACAAAGGGACGACCTTCTTCT	31553028	31553048	58	734	Y	N
52	104	CCCCACAGACCTTCTGAGGA	31553565	31553585	58	558	Y	N
53	105	CAACCCATATAGGGGAGG	31845357	31845376	58	558	Y	N
53	106	CTCAACATGGCTGAGGGAG	31845376	31845395	58	843	Y	N
53	107	TCTGAGCTGCTGAGCTCT	31850672	31850691	59	595	Y	N
54	108	AGGAGCTCAGACACAGAA	31858641	31858660	57	589	Y	N
54	109	SCATTTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31859222	31859244	58	589	Y	N
55	110	GTGAGGAGCTCTGAGCTGCT	31860531	31860550	58	558	Y	N
55	111	GGGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31861070	31861092	58	562	Y	N
56	112	TCTCTTAAAGAACGCTTGGAG	31864701	31864975	58	738	Y	N
56	113	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31864975	31865157	58	471	Y	N
57	114	CTCCATGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31867082	31867101	58	900	Y	N
58	115	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31867101	31867120	58	900	Y	N
58	116	AGGAGCTCAGACACAGAA	31871204	31871224	58	718	Y	Y
59	117	CTTGTGGAGATCTTCTGAGCT	31871250	31871274	58	458	Y	Y
59	118	CTTGTGGAGATCTTCTGAGCT	31872250	31872273	58	458	Y	Y
60	119	TGCTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	32013719	32013738	59	458	Y	Y
60	120	CTGCTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	32013738	32013757	58	506	Y	Y
61	121	ATGAGGAGCTTTTATGGCTG	32124043	32124062	58	425	Y	Y
61	122	ATGAGGAGCTTTTATGGCTG	32124062	32124081	57	429	Y	Y
62	123	GGGGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31886019	31886037	58	570	Y	Y
62	124	CTGAGGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31886037	31886056	58	570	Y	Y
63	125	CTTCTGAGGAGGAGGAGG	31886056	31886075	58	570	Y	Y

Data S1. Results from HMMER search of reference proteomes using exon 2 peptide sequence of dog LOC612257 as query. Available as separate .txt file.

Data S2. tBLASTn output for all queried species. Each species is provided in a separate sheet. Detailed information for each hit is provided, and hits remaining after each filtering criteria was applied are indicated in separate columns. Available as separate .xls file.

Region	Figure Designation	Species	tBLASTN Hit Location on X-Chromosome		Orientation	NCBI Gene Symbol	NCBI Gene Type	NCBI Gene Description
A	A1	H. sapiens	31071953	31071402	-	FTHL17	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide-like 17
	A1	P. troglodytes	31285760	31285209	-	FTHL17	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide-like 17
	A1	M. musculus	85249677	85270291	+	Fthl17a	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide-like 17, member A
	A1	C. familiaris	26238702	26238481	-	N.A.: region is within a genome assembly gap		
	A1	F. catus	26476187	26475666	-	FTHL17	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide-like 17
	A1	S. scrofa	29274687	29275602	-	FTHL17	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide-like 17
B	B1	H. sapiens	34147040	34147516	+	FTH1P14	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene 14
	B1	P. troglodytes	34435114	34435590	+	LOC473555	pseudo	ferritin heavy polypeptide-like 17
	B1	C. familiaris	29541841	29542399	+	LOC102153989	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene
	B1	F. catus	29786714	29787235	+	LOC101099617	pseudo	ferritin heavy chain pseudogene
	B1	S. scrofa	33806868	33807345	+	LOC100156789	pseudo	uncharacterized LOC100156789
C	C1	H. sapiens	37043556	37043023	-	FTH1P18	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene 18
	C2		37078401	37077851	-	LOC442445	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide-like 17 pseudogene
	C1		37523369	37522836	-	FTH1P18	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene 18
	C2	P. troglodytes	37558036	37557519	-	LOC473865	pseudo	ferritin heavy polypeptide-like 17
	C1	M. musculus	8962820	8962302	-	Gm5634	protein coding	predicted gene 5634; also known as Fthl17L1
	C2		8976404	8975886	-	Gm14511	protein coding	predicted gene 14511; also known as Fthl17L2
	C3		8986586	8986071	-	Gm14458	protein coding	predicted gene 14458; also known as Fthl17L3
	C1	C. familiaris	31869618	31869060	-	LOC612257	protein coding	ferritin heavy chain-like
	C1	F. catus	32359520	32358999	-	LOC101085694	pseudo	ferritin heavy chain pseudogene
	C1	S. scrofa	36502806	36502341	-	LOC100624935	pseudo	ferritin heavy chain-like
	C2		36562089	36561544	-	LOC100624737	protein coding	ferritin heavy chain-like
D	D1	H. sapiens	37441523	37442074	+	LOC100420326	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene
	D2		37492021	37492539	+	FTH1P19	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene 19
	D3		37505334	37505854	+	FTH1P27	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene 27
	D1	P. troglodytes	37772599	37773090	+	LOC737664	protein coding	ferritin heavy chain
	D1	M. musculus	78470555	78470058	-	Prrg1	protein coding	proline rich Gla (G-carboxyglutamic acid) 1
	D2		9033647	9034162	+	Fthl17	protein coding	ferritin, heavy polypeptide-like 17
	D3		9043736	9044239	+	Gm14499	protein coding	predicted gene 14499; also known as Fthl17L4
	D4		9063176	9063694	+	Gm5635	protein coding	predicted gene 5635; also known as Fthl17L5
	D5		9080053	9080571	+	Gm6826	pseudo	predicted gene 6826; also known as Fthl17L6
	D6		9123467	9123979	+	Gm5753	pseudo	ferritin heavy chain 1 pseudogene
	D1	C. familiaris	32108753	32109313	+	LOC100687930	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene
	D2		32205689	32206259	+	FTH1P18	protein coding	ferritin heavy chain-like
	D3		32293541	32294101	+	LOC612281	pseudo	ferritin, heavy polypeptide 1 pseudogene
	D1	F. catus	32571487	32572008	+	LOC102901113	protein coding	ferritin heavy chain-like
	D2		32650295	32650834	+	LOC101082216	pseudo	ferritin heavy chain pseudogene
	D3		32724236	32724775	+	LOC101082471	pseudo	ferritin heavy chain pseudogene
	D1	S. scrofa	36440389	36440925	+	LOC102167173	protein coding	ferritin heavy chain-like
	D2		36839450	36839944	+	LOC100623926	protein coding	transmembrane gamma-carboxyglutamic acid protein 1-like
	D3		36922815	36923360	+	LOC106506938	protein coding	leucine-rich repeat extensin-like protein 5
	D4		37010756	37011292	+	LOC100625618	protein coding	ferritin heavy chain-like

Table S1. Summary of returned tBLASTN hits from multiple species.