

**Table S3. Haplotype diversity assessed by bootstrap resampling with 1000 replicates**

Gene	Country	Haplotype diversity	95% Confidence intervals	P-value
P1	China	0.988	0.970 - 0.998	0.990 <sup>ns</sup>
	Japan	0.989	0.972 - 0.998	0.098 <sup>ns</sup>
CP	China	0.967	0.924 - 0.989	1.000 <sup>ns</sup>
	Japan	0.972	0.936 - 0.991	0.050 <sup>*</sup>

<sup>ns</sup>, not significant; <sup>\*</sup>,  $0.01 < P\text{-value} < 0.05$ ; <sup>\*\*</sup>,  $0.001 < P\text{-value} < 0.01$ ; <sup>\*\*\*</sup>,  $P\text{-value} < 0.001$