eTable 1. Comparison of Outcomes in Patients with Cholecystostomy Tube vs the Unmatched Patients

Outcomes	Cholecystostomy tube placement	No cholecystostomy tube placement	Odds ratio, hazard ratio, or beta coefficient
Mortality, n (%)			
In-hospital	135 (24.0)	382 (22.6)	OR 1.08 (0.86-1.35)
30-d	219 (38.9)	553 (32.7)	HR 1.26(1.05-1.50)*
90-d	263 (46.7)	668 (39.6)	HR 1.26(1.08-1.46)*
2-y	365 (64.8)	998 (59.1)	HR 1.19(1.04-1.36)*
Readmission, n (%)			
30 d	82 (14.6)	89 (5.3)	HR 2.93(2.12-4.05)*
90 d	121 (21.5)	115 (6.8)	HR 3.48(2.60-4.64)*
Within 2 y	158 (28.1)	154 (9.1)	HR 3.08(2.87-4.90)*
Length of stay, d, median (q1,q3)			
During index hospital admission	13 (6, 16)	10 (4, 12)	Beta 0.91 (0.63)†
During 90-d period	15 (7, 20)	11 (4, 13)	Beta 2.56 (1.29)†
Cholecystectomy, n (%)			
On index admission	63 (11.2)	995 (58.9)	OR 0.08 (0.06-0.11)
Any time during 2 y	188 (33.4)	1,091 (64.6)	HR 0.26(0.21-0.31)*
In-hospital occurrences, n (%)			
Surgical site infection	34 (6.4)	66 (3.9)	OR 1.57 (1.03-2.39)

Urinary tract infection	192 (34.1)	608 (36.0)	OR 0.92 (0.75-1.12)
Pneumonia	193 (34.3)	590 (34.9)	OR 0.97 (0.89-1.19)
Deep vein thrombosis	47 (8.4)	135 (8.0)	OR 1.05 (0.74-1.50)
Embolism	26 (4.6)	66 (3.9)	OR 1.20 (0.75-1.92)
MI	76 (13.5)	175 (10.4)	OR 1.35 (1.02-1.81)

*Hazard ratio derived from Cox Proportional Hazard models.

[†]Point estimation or the difference of the pooled mean.