

## Supporting Information

for

# Secondary metabolome and its defensive role in the aeolidoid *Phyllodesmium longicirrum*, (Gastropoda, Heterobranchia, Nudibranchia)

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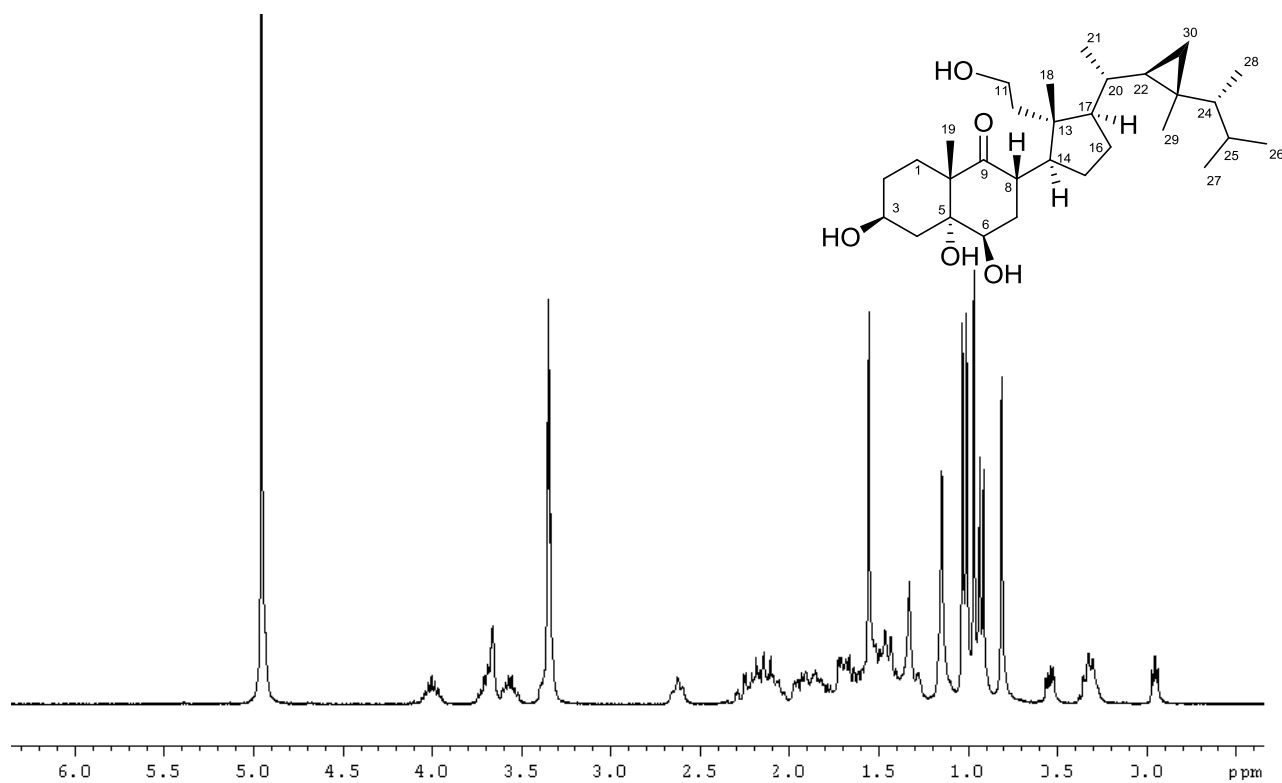
\*Corresponding author

## Spectroscopic data and other relevant information

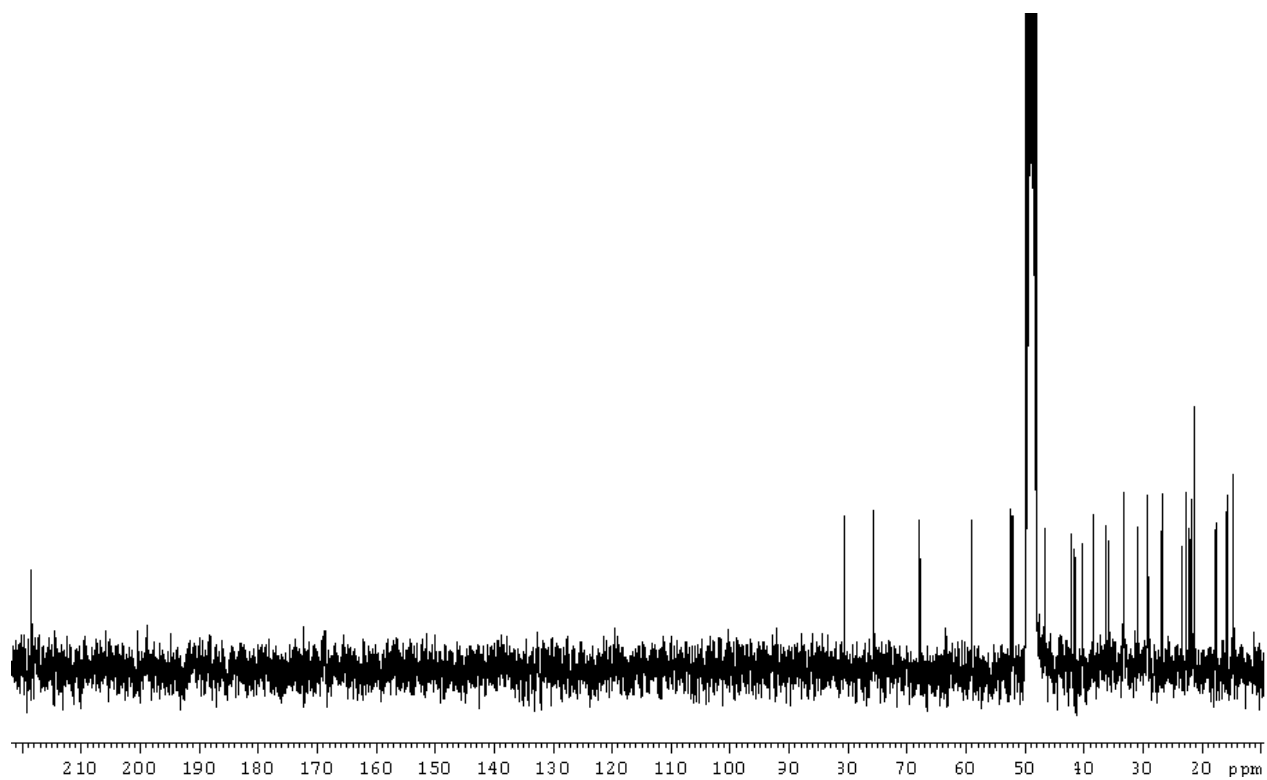
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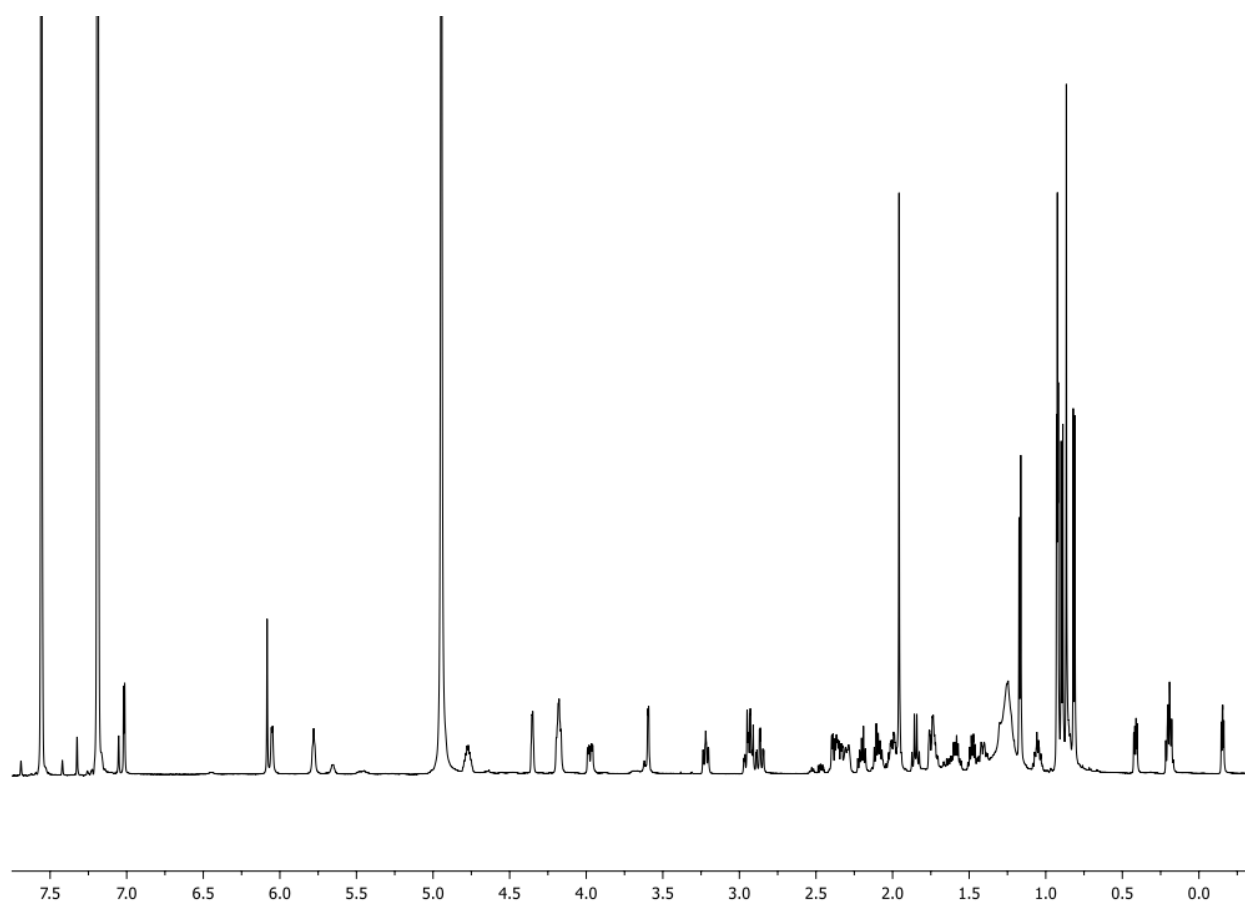
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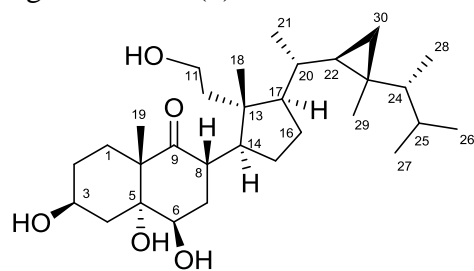
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -trihydroxy-9-oxo-9,11-secogorgostan-11-ol (**1**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



**Figure S2.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -trihydroxy-9-oxo-9,11-secogorgostan-11-ol (**1**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



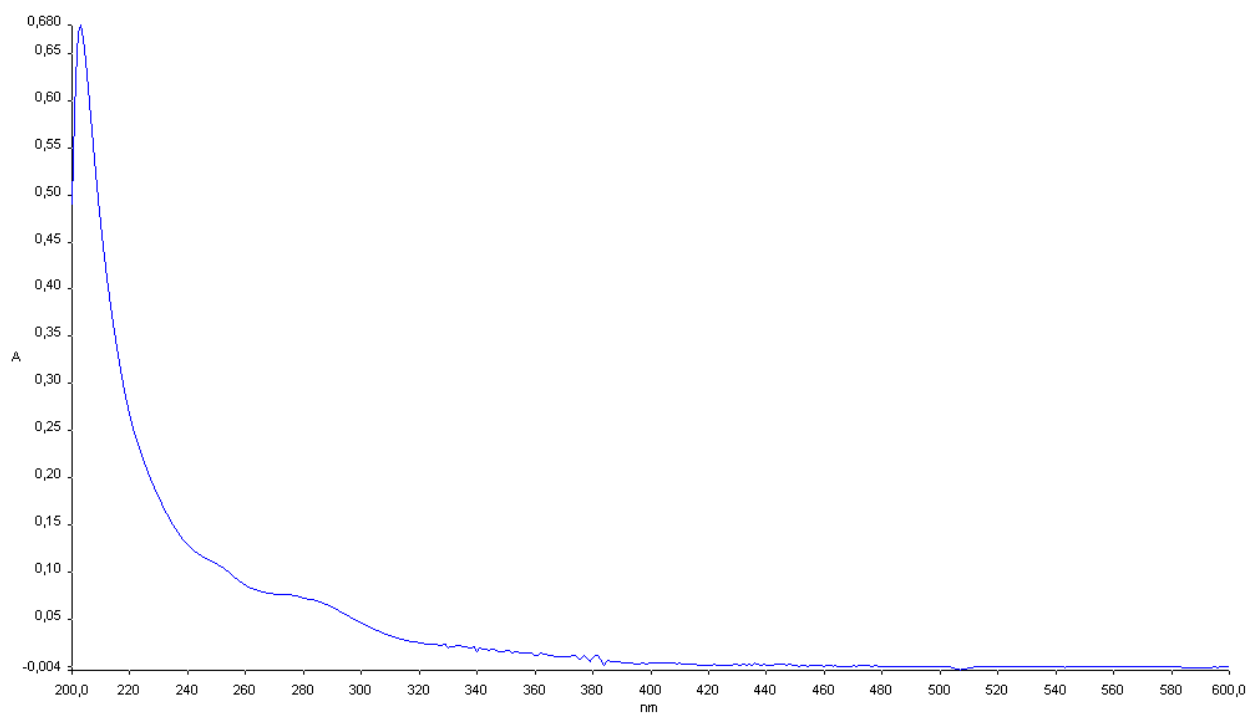
**Figure S3.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -trihydroxy-9-oxo-9,11-secogorgostan-11-ol (**1**) in pyridine-*d*<sub>5</sub>

**Table S1.** NMR data of 3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -trihydroxy-9-oxo-9,11-secogorgostan-11-ol (**1**) in MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>

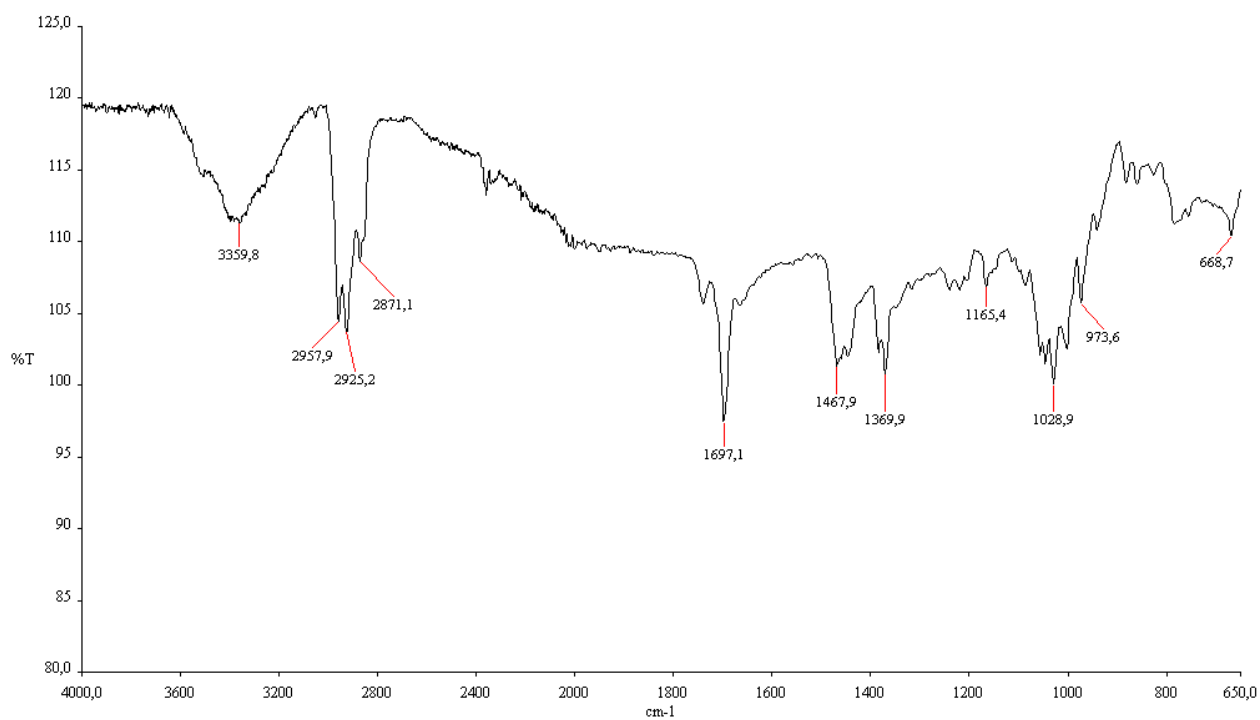
C <sup>a</sup>	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (mult, <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ <sup>b</sup>	COSY	HMBC	NOESY
1	$\alpha$ 2.18, m $\beta$ 1.31, m	29.2, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-1 $\beta$ , H <sub>2</sub> -2 H-1 $\alpha$ , H <sub>2</sub> -2		H-3 H <sub>3</sub> -19
2	$\alpha$ 1.88, m $\beta$ 1.52, m	31.1, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-2 $\beta$ , H <sub>2</sub> -1 H-2 $\alpha$ , H <sub>2</sub> -1		
3	4.00, tt (6.0, 12.0)	68.0, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -2, H <sub>2</sub> -4		H-1 $\alpha$ , H-2 $\alpha$ , H-4 $\alpha$
4	$\beta$ 2.15, t (12.0) $\alpha$ 1.70, m	40.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-3, H-4 $\alpha$ H-3, H-4 $\beta$	C-5, C-6 C-5, C-6	H <sub>3</sub> -19 H-3, H-6
5		80.7, C			
6	3.66, m	75.7, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -7		H-4 $\alpha$ , H <sub>2</sub> -7
7	a 2.25, m b 1.95, m	35.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-6, H-7b, H-8 H-6, H-7a, H-8	C-9 C-9	
8	3.36, m	38.6, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -7, H-14	C-9	H-14, H <sub>3</sub> -18, H <sub>3</sub> -19
9		218.4, C			
10		52.6, C			
11	a 3.69, m b 3.56, dt (5.5, 10.6)	59.1, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-11b, H <sub>2</sub> -12 H-11a, H <sub>2</sub> -12		
12	a 1.82, m b 1.55, m	41.7, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -11, H-12b H <sub>2</sub> -11, H-12a		
13		46.8, C			
14	2.64, m	42.2, CH	H-8, H <sub>2</sub> -15		H-11b, H-17
15	1.46, m	23.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -16		
16	a 2.08, m b 1.44, m	29.3, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -15, H-16b H <sub>2</sub> -15, H-16a		H <sub>3</sub> -29
17	1.71, m	52.1, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -16, H-20		
18	0.81, s	17.7, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-12, C-13, C-14, C-17 C-1, C-5, C-9, C-10	H-4 $\beta$ , H-8, H <sub>3</sub> -21 H-8
19	1.56, s	21.4, CH <sub>3</sub>			
20	1.12, m	36.3, CH	H-17, H <sub>3</sub> -21, H-22		
21	1.15, brs	21.4, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-20	C-17, C-20, C-22	H <sub>3</sub> -18, H-22, H-30a
22	0.32, m	33.3, CH	H-20, H <sub>2</sub> -30		
23		26.9, C			
24	0.34, m	52.2, CH	H-25, H <sub>3</sub> -28	C-23, C-25	
25	1.62, m	33.4, CH	H <sub>3</sub> -26, H <sub>3</sub> -27		
26	0.93, d (7.0)	21.9, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-25	C-24, C-25, C-27	
27	1.02, d (6.6)	22.7, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-25	C-24, C-25, C-26	
28	1.02, d (6.6)	15.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-24	C-23, C-24, C-25	
29	0.97, s	14.7, CH <sub>3</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -30	C-22, C-23, C-24, C-30	H-30b
30	a 0.54, dd (4.4, 9.3) b -0.05, dd (4.4, 5.7)	22.2, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-22, H <sub>3</sub> -29, H-30b H-22, H <sub>3</sub> -29, H-30a	C-22, C-23, C-24, C-29 C-22, C-23, C-24, C-29	

<sup>a</sup> All assignments are based on extensive 1D and 2D NMR measurements (COSY, HSQC, HMBC).

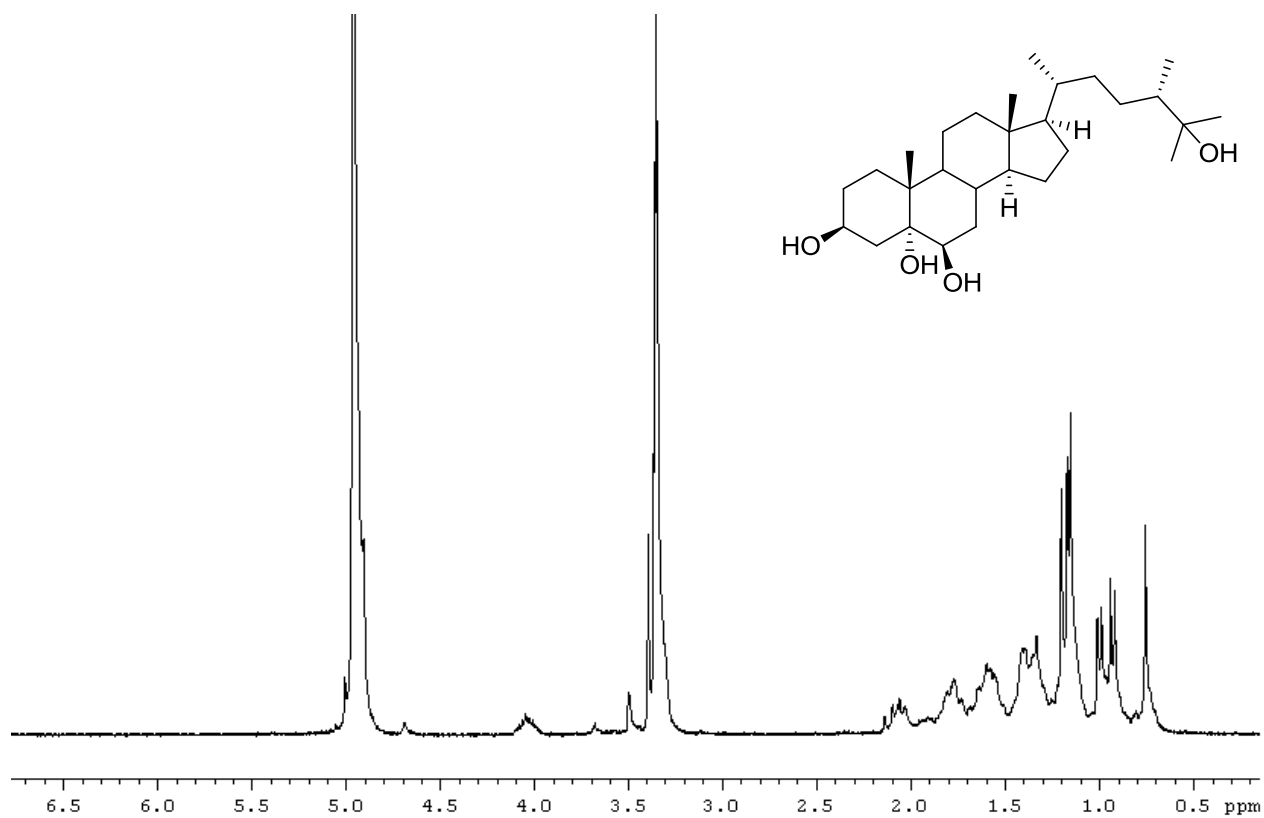
<sup>b</sup> Multiplicities determined by DEPT.



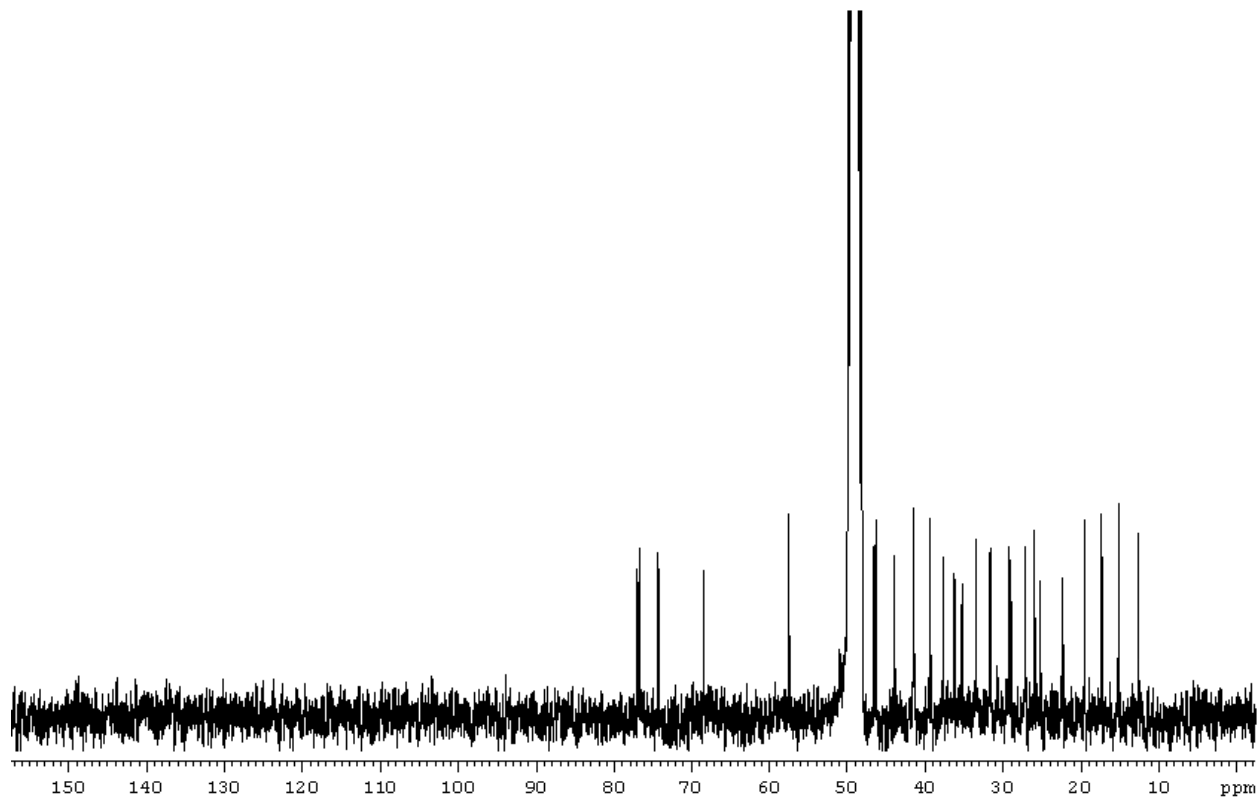
**Figure S4.** UV spectrum of 3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -trihydroxy-9-oxo-9,11-secogorgostan-11-ol (**1**) in MeOH



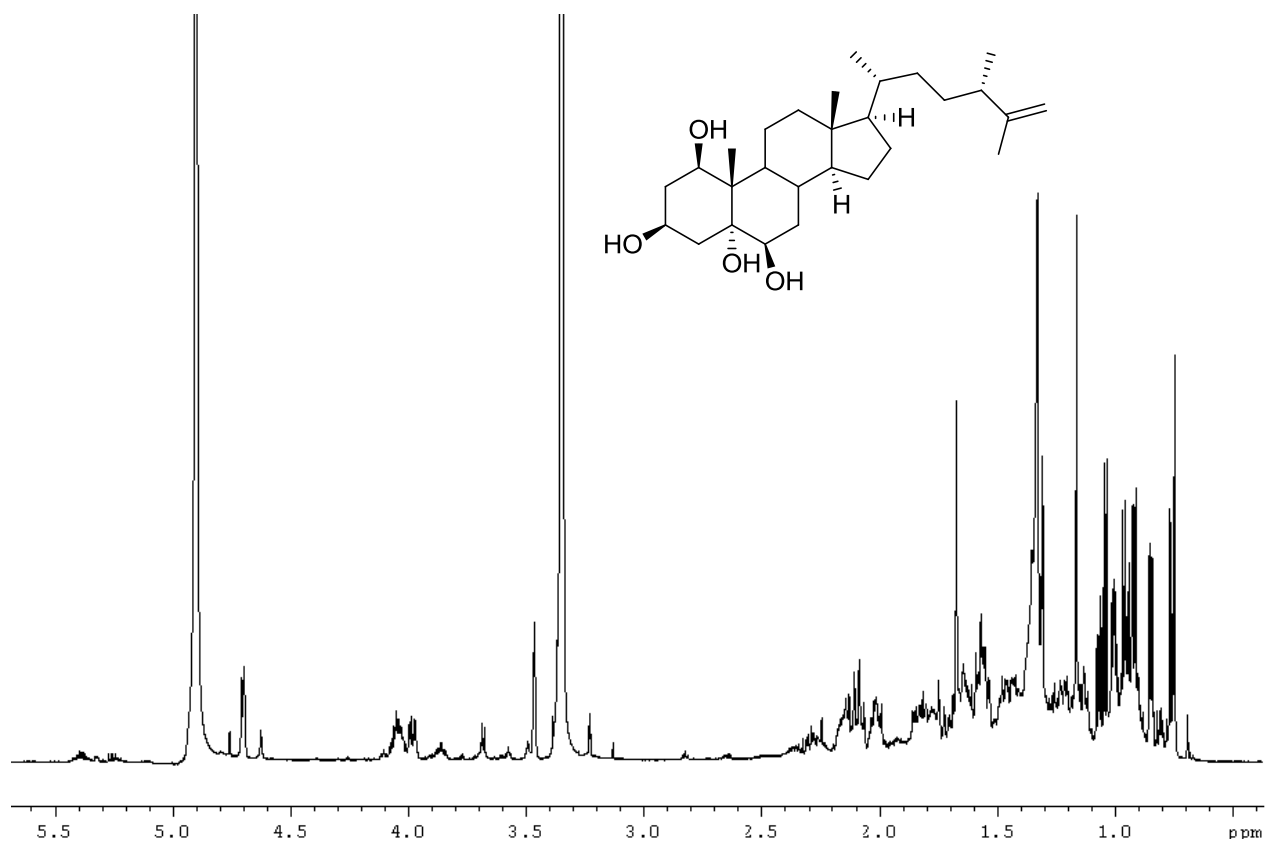
**Figure S5.** IR spectrum of 3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -trihydroxy-9-oxo-9,11-secogorgostan-11-ol (**1**)



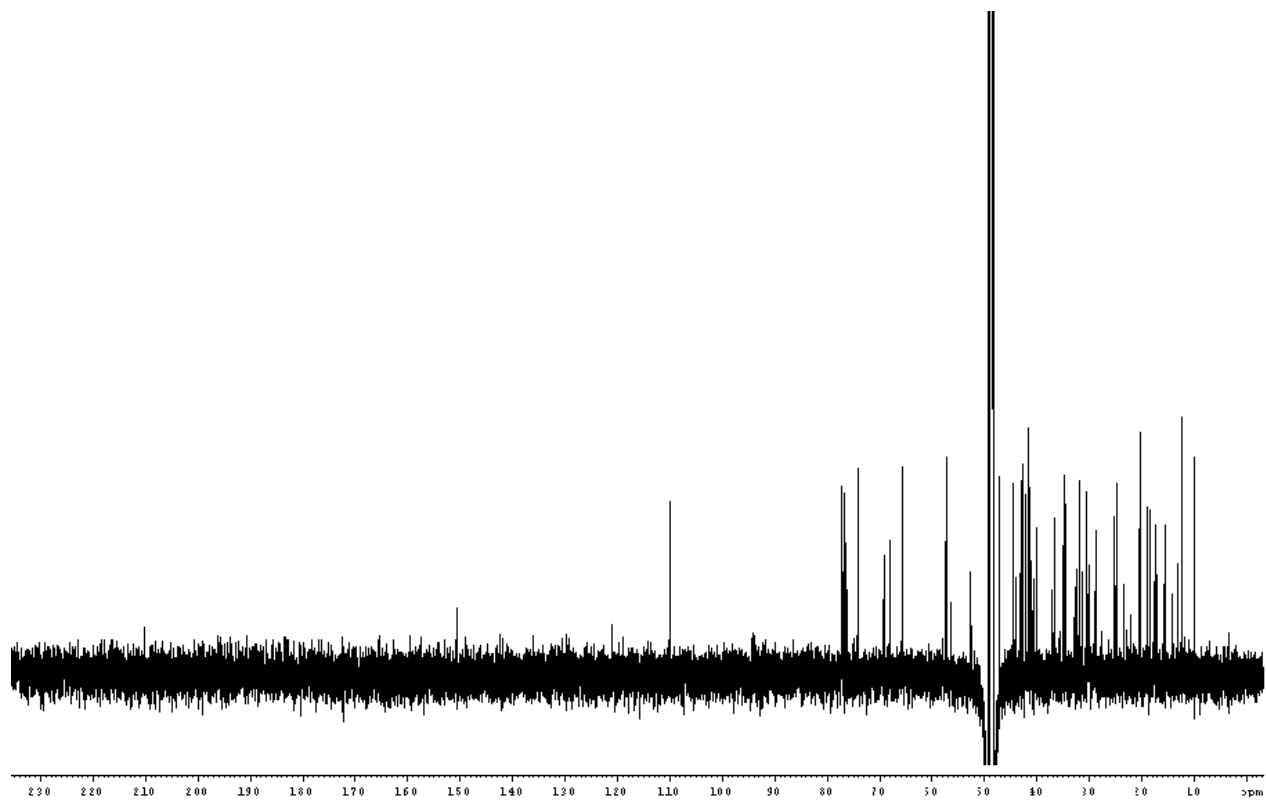
**Figure S6.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of steroid **2** in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



**Figure S7.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of steroid **2** in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

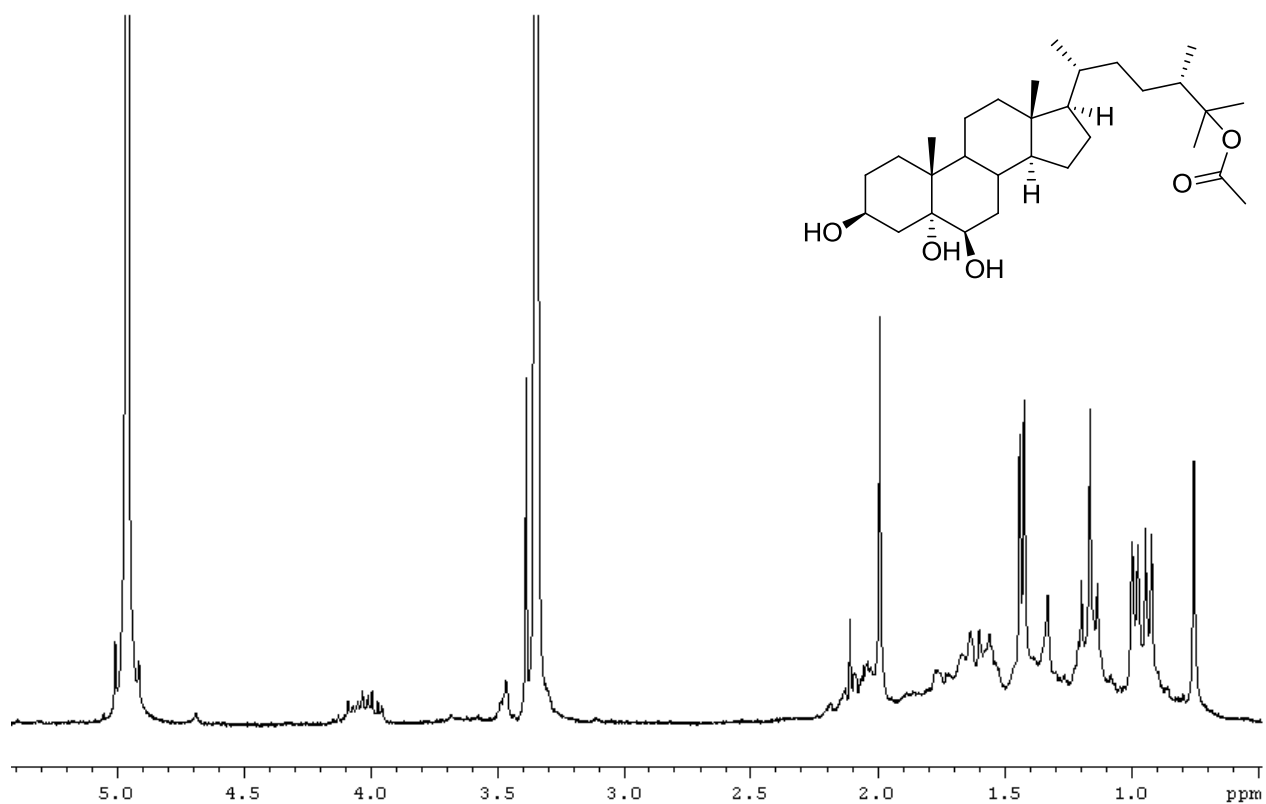


**Figure S8.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of steroid 3 in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

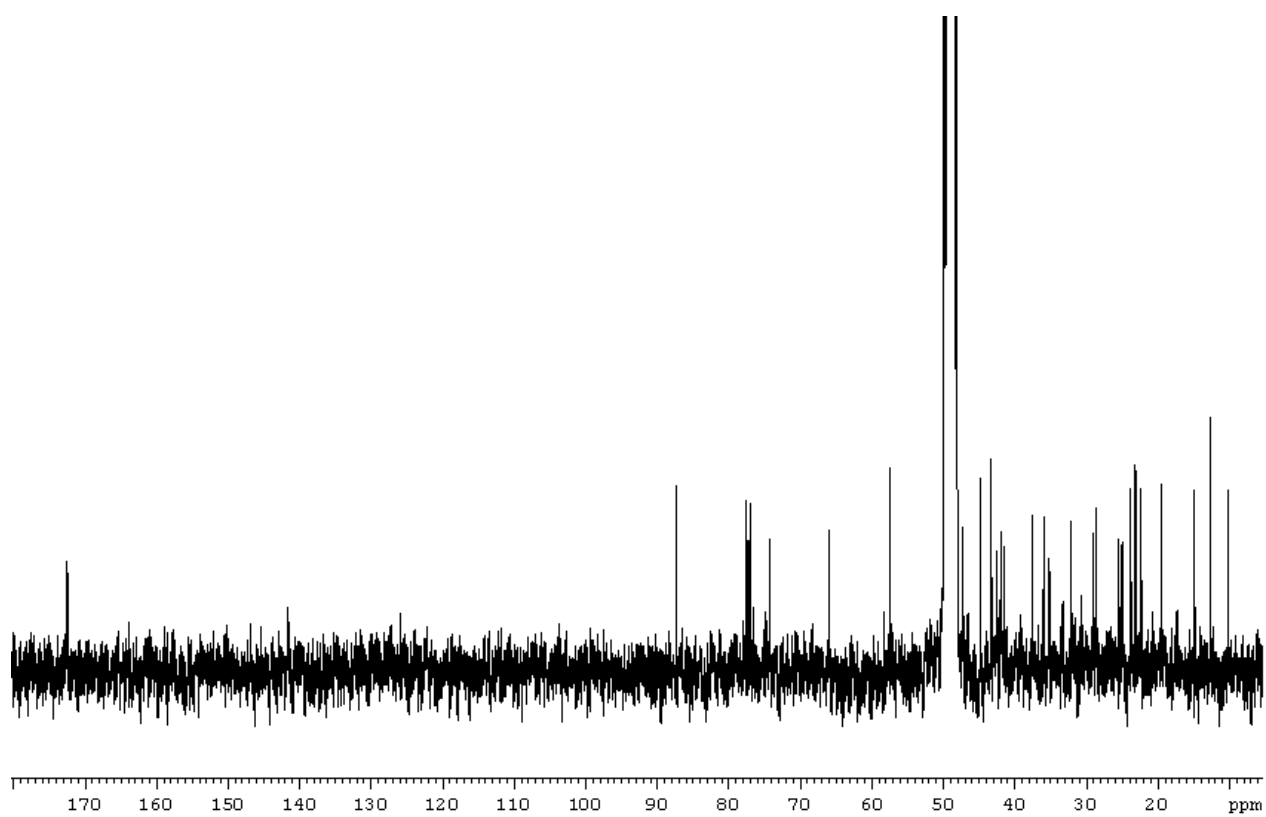


**Figure S9.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of steroid 3 in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

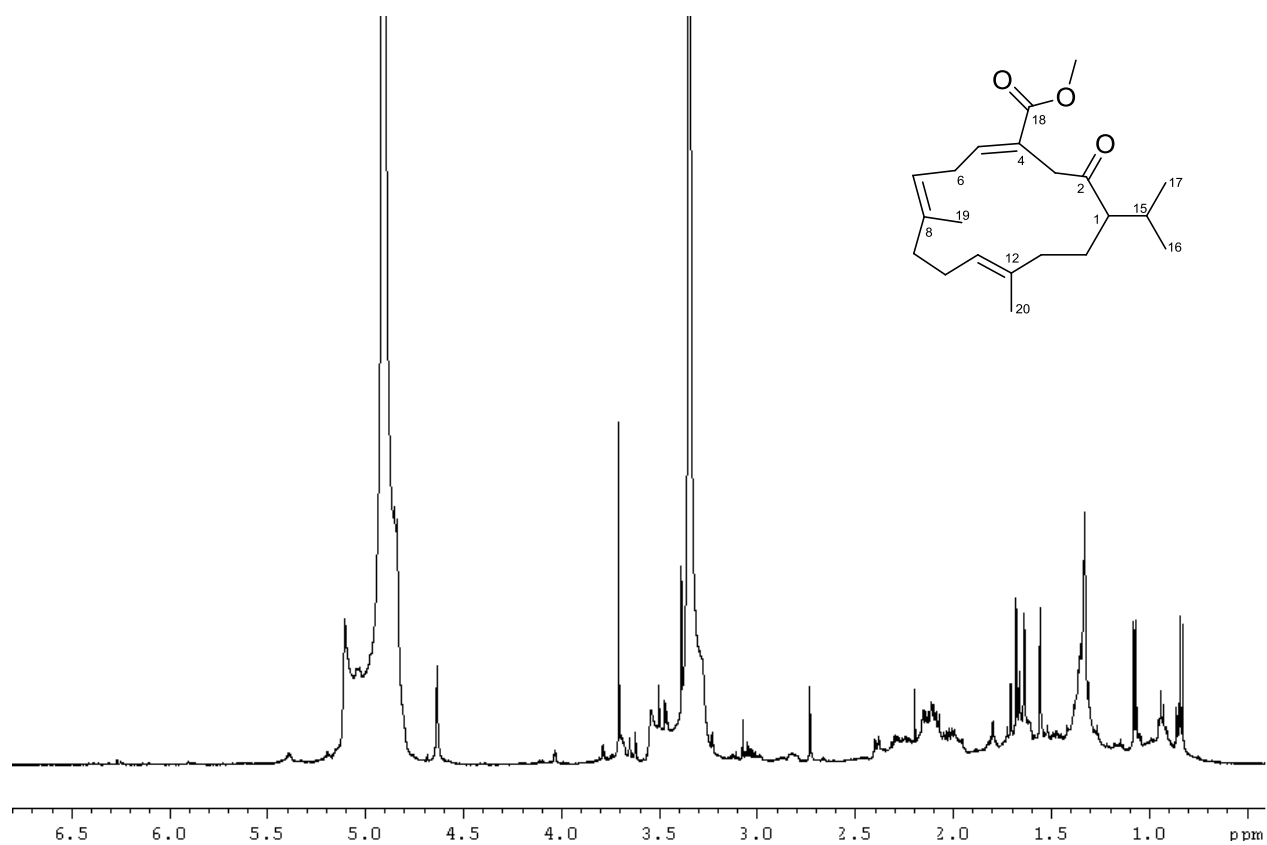




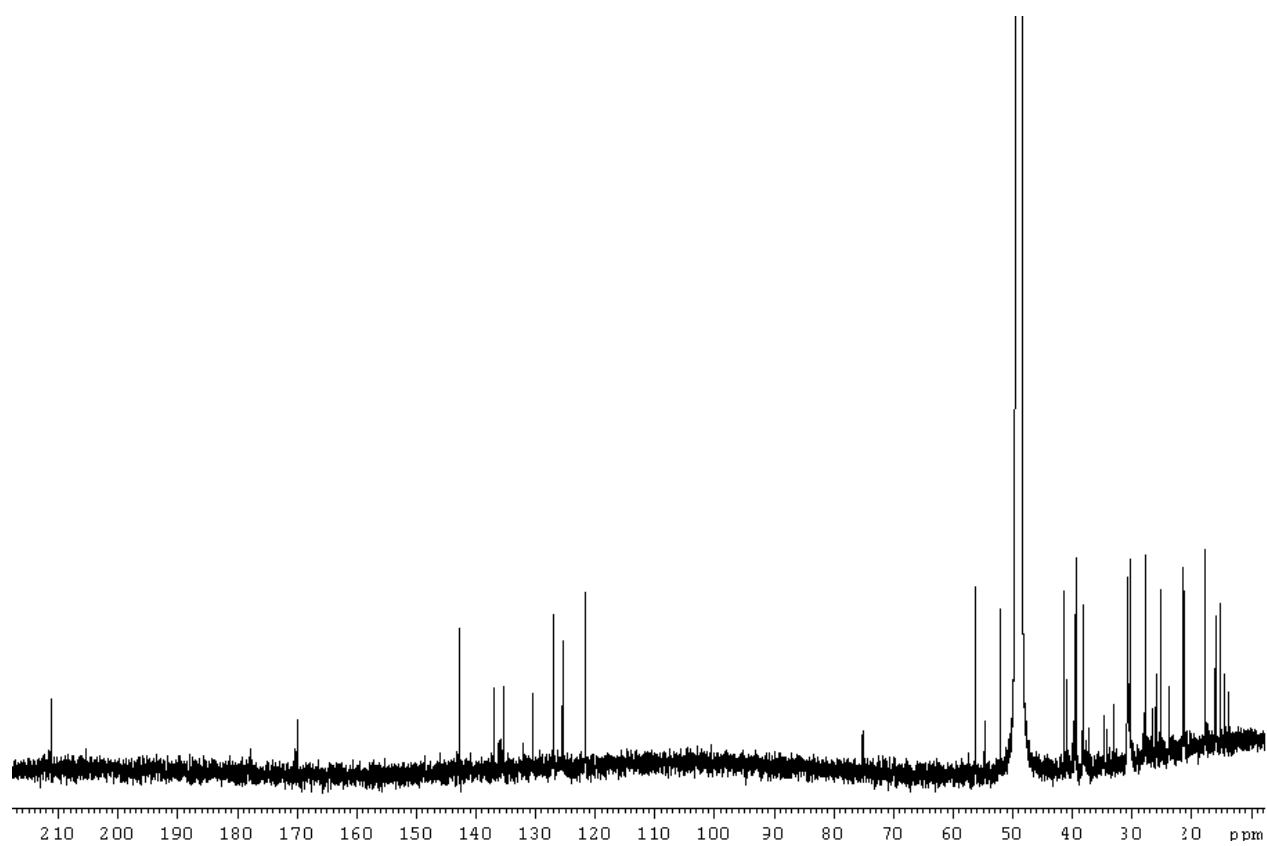
**Figure S10.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of steroid **4** in MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>



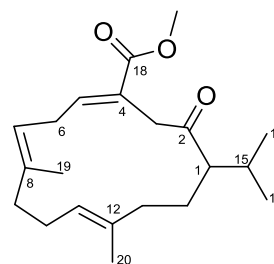
**Figure S11.** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of steroid **4** in MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>



**Figure S12.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 6,13-bisdesoxomethyl sarcoate (**5**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



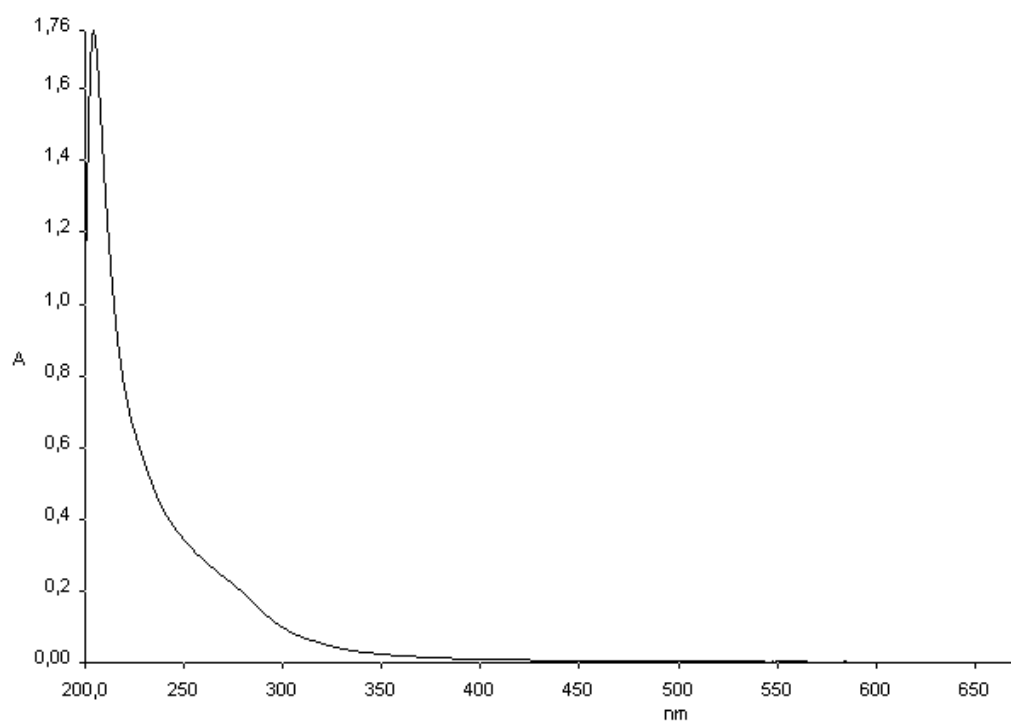
**Figure S13.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 6,13-bisdesoxomethyl sarcoate (**5**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

**Table S2.** NMR data of 6,13-bisdesoxomethyl sarcoate (**5**) in MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>

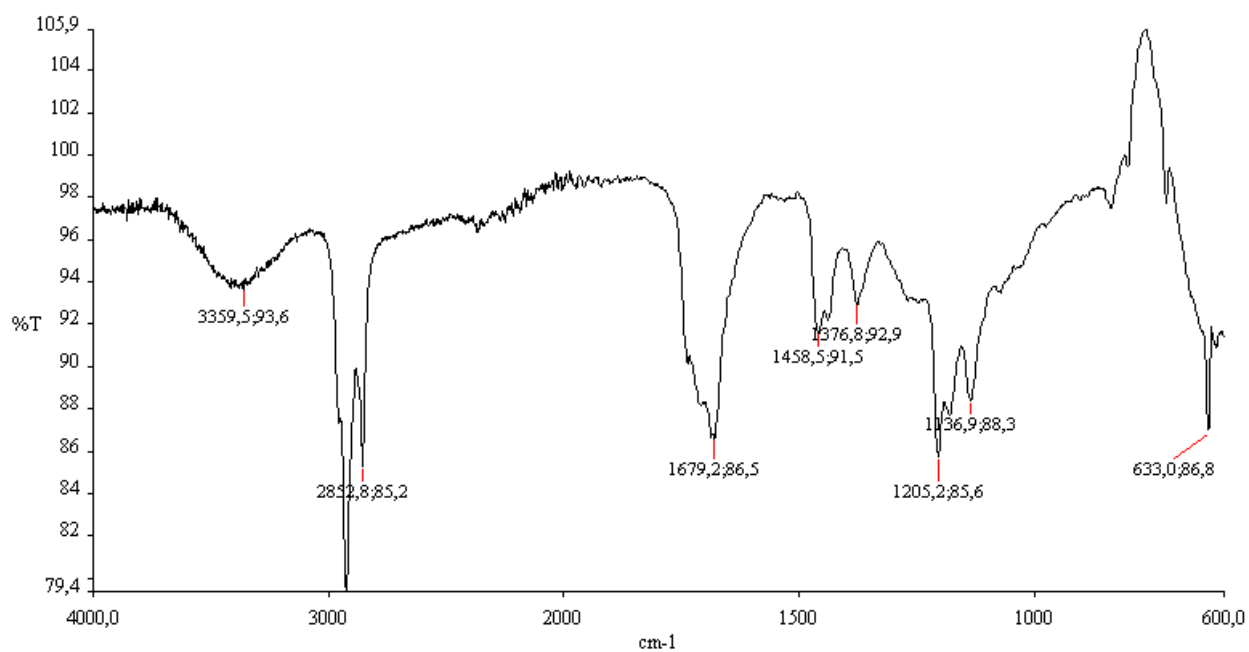
C <sup>a</sup>	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (mult, <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ <sup>b</sup>	COSY	HMBC
1	2.39, dt (10.3, 3.3)	56.2, CH	H-14a, H-15	C-2, C-14, C-15, C-16, C-17
2		211.3, C		
3	a 3.64, d (17.7) b 3.49, d (17.7)	41.3, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-3b, H-5 H-3a, H-5	C-2, C-4, C-5, C-18 C-2, C-4, C-5, C-18
4		130.5, C		
5	7.08 ddd (1.5, 7.0, 8.2)	142.8, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -6, H-3b	C-18
6	a 3.05, m b 2.83, m	27.8, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-5, H-6b, H-7 H-5, H-6b, H-7	C-4, C-5, C-7, C-8 C-4, C-5, C-7, C-8
7	5.05, m	121.6, CH	H-3a, H <sub>2</sub> -6	
8		136.9, C		
9	2.16, m	39.5, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -6	
10	a 2.26, m b 2.14, m	25.1, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -9, H-10b, H-11 H <sub>2</sub> -9, H-10a, H-11	
11	4.81, m	127.0, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -10, H <sub>3</sub> -20	
12		135.4, C		
13	a 2.11, m b 1.99, m	38.2, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-13b, H-14b H-13a, H-14b	C-1, C-12, C-14 C-1, C-12, C-14
14	a 1.81, m b 1.47, m	21.2, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-14b H <sub>2</sub> -13, H-14a	C-1, C-2, C-12, C-13, C-15, C-16, C-17
15	2.31, m	30.4, CH	H-1, H-16, H-17	C-2
16	0.84, d (7.0)	17.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-15	C-1, C-15, C-17
17	1.08, d (7.0)	21.4, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-15	C-1, C-15, C-16
18		170.0, C		
19	1.68, br s	16.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-7	C-7, C-8, C-9
20	1.56, br s	15.2, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-11	C-11, C-12, C-13
OMe	3.71, s	52.1, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-4, C-18

<sup>a</sup> All assignments are based on extensive 1D and 2D NMR measurements (COSY, HSQC, HMBC).

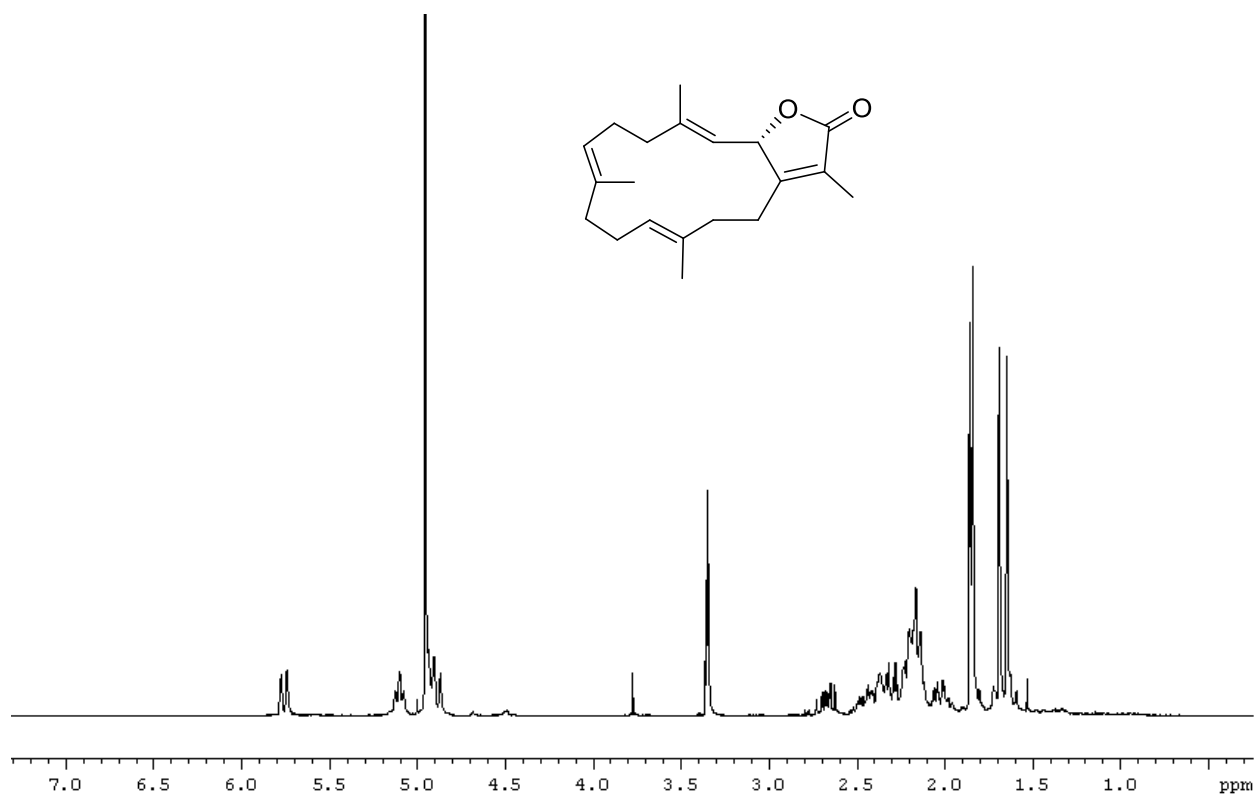
<sup>b</sup> Multiplicities determined by DEPT.



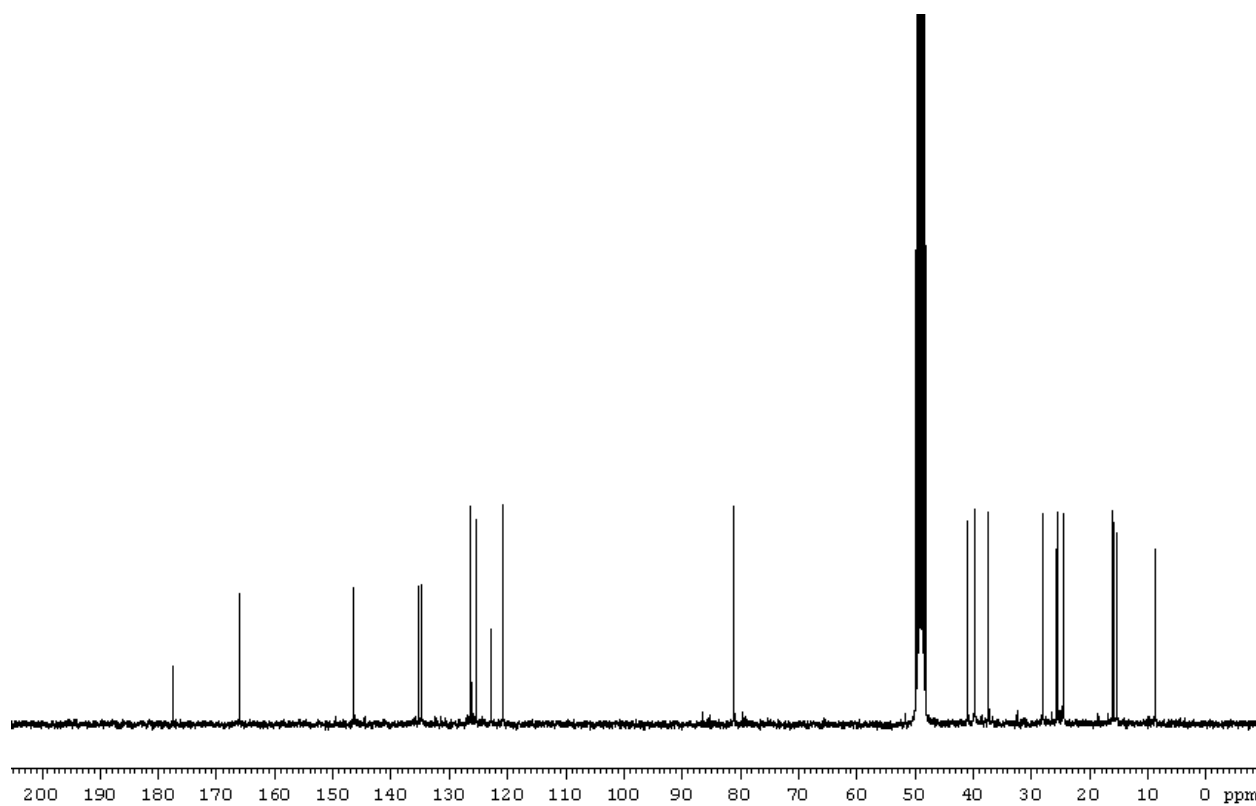
**Figure S14.** UV spectrum of 6,13-bisdesoxomethyl sarcoate (**5**) in MeOH



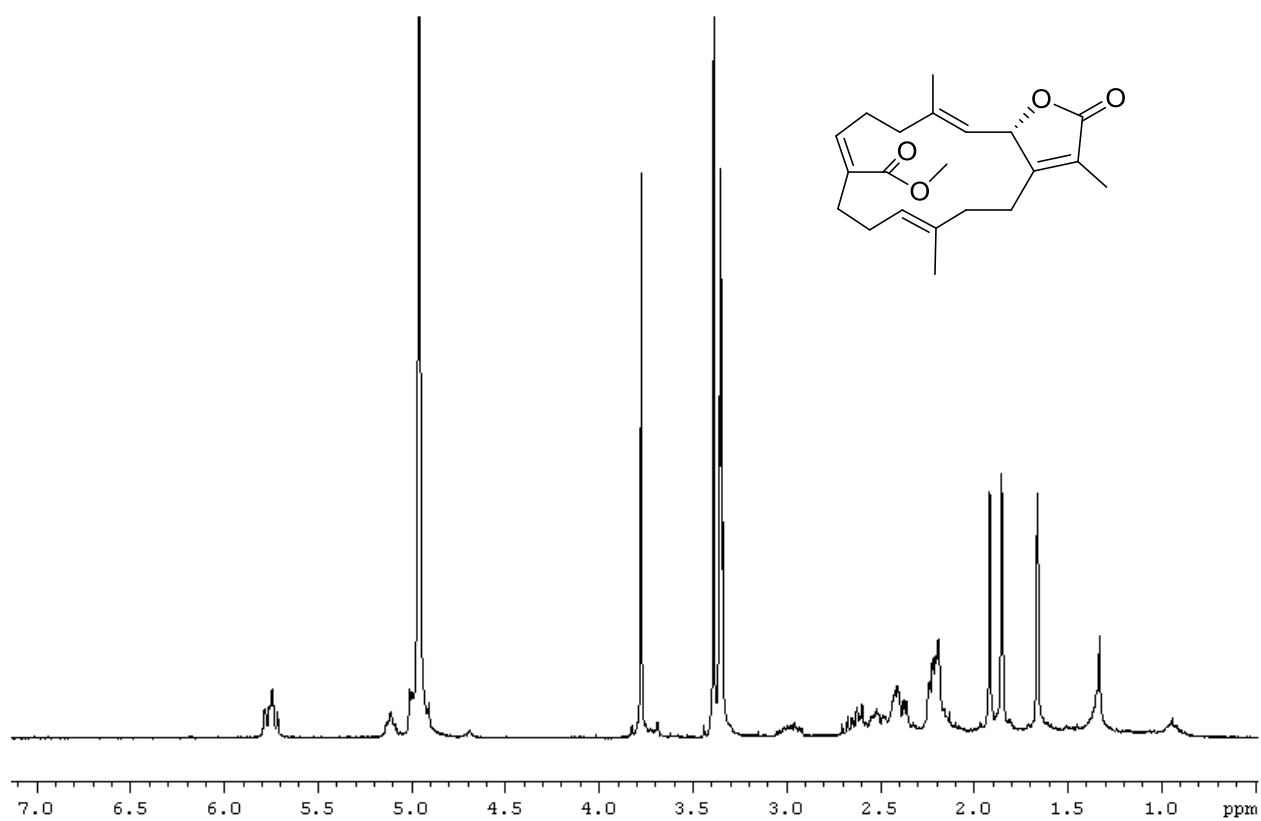
**Figure S15.** IR spectrum of 6,13-bisdesoxomethyl sarcoate (**5**)



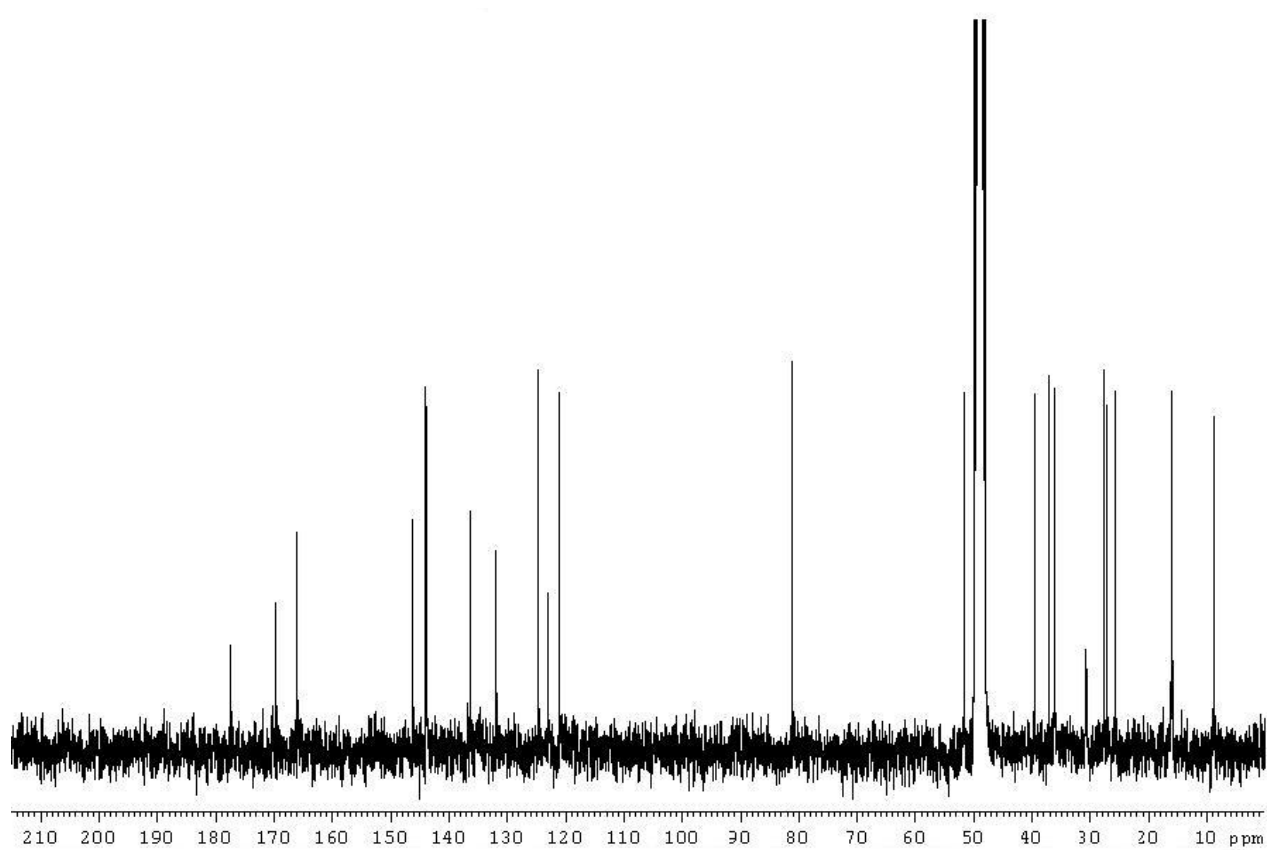
**Figure S16.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of sarcophytonin B (6) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



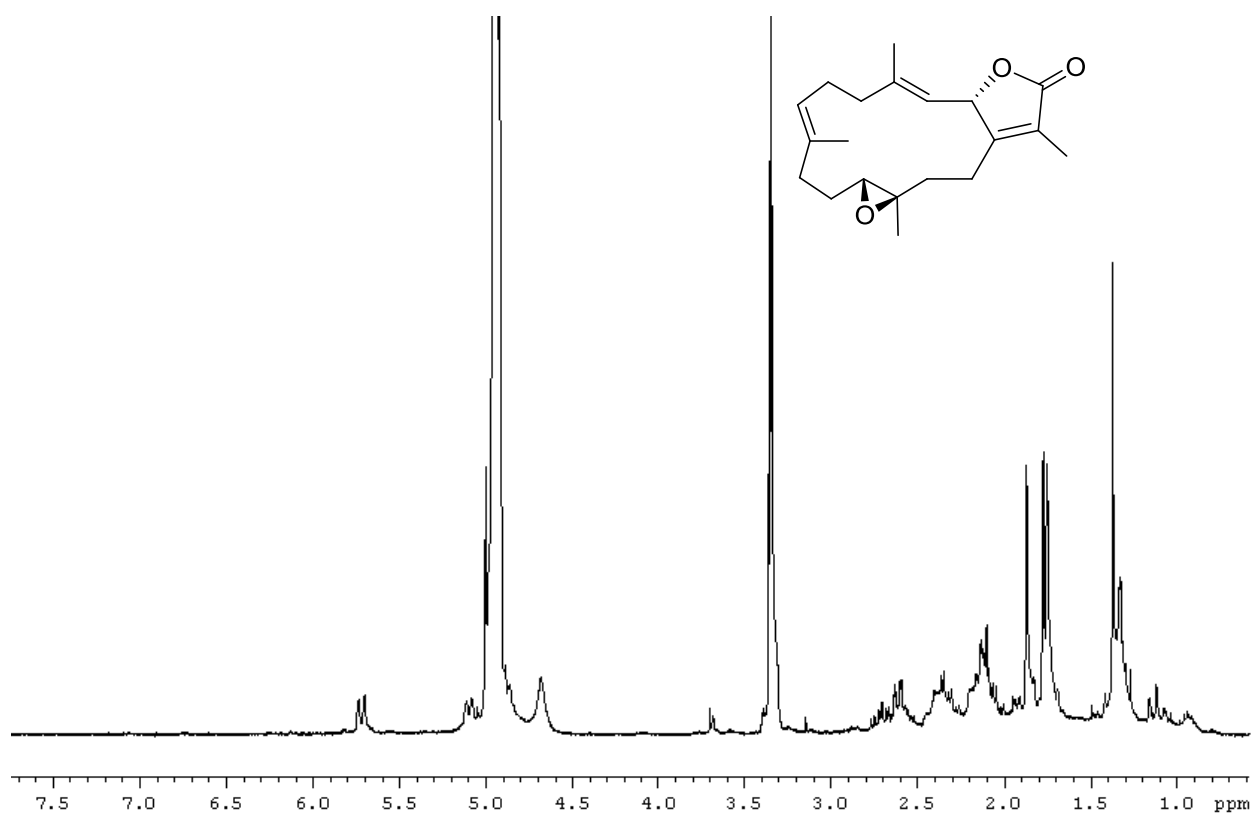
**Figure S17.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of sarcophytonin B (6) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



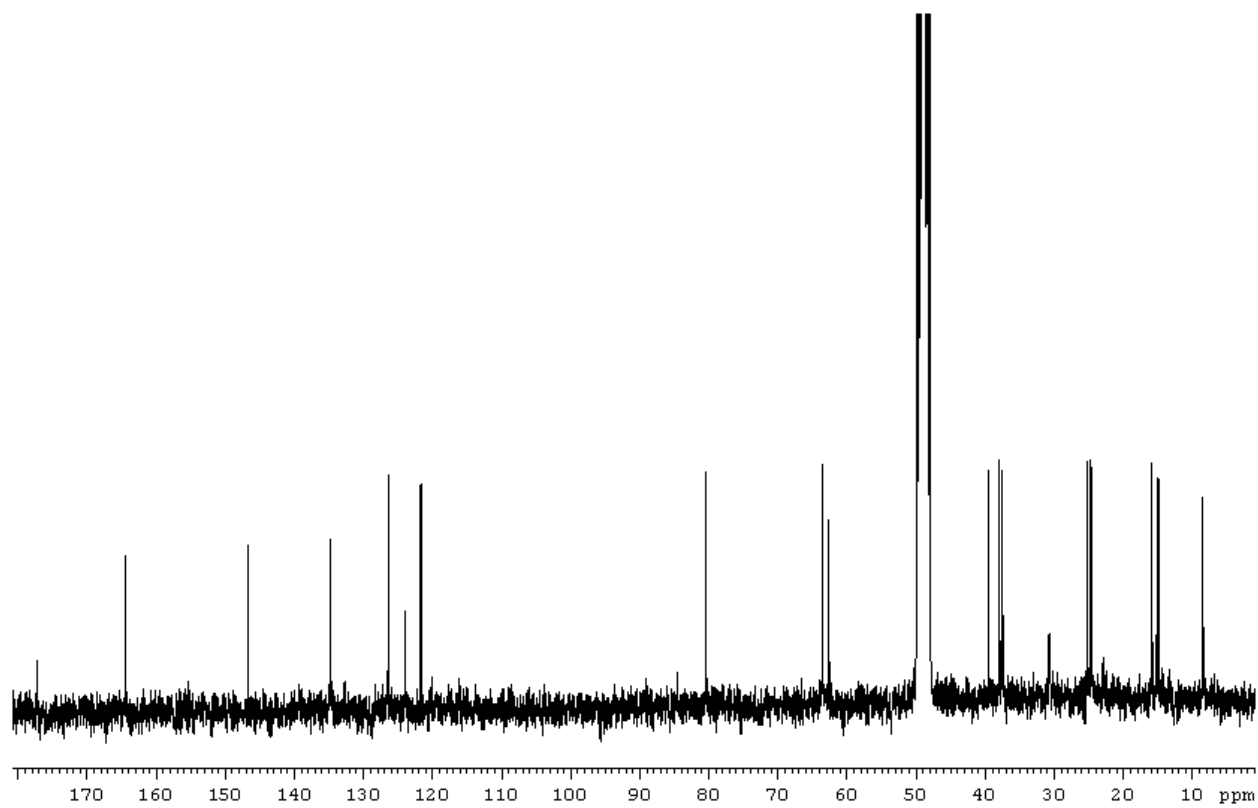
**Figure S18.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound **7** in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



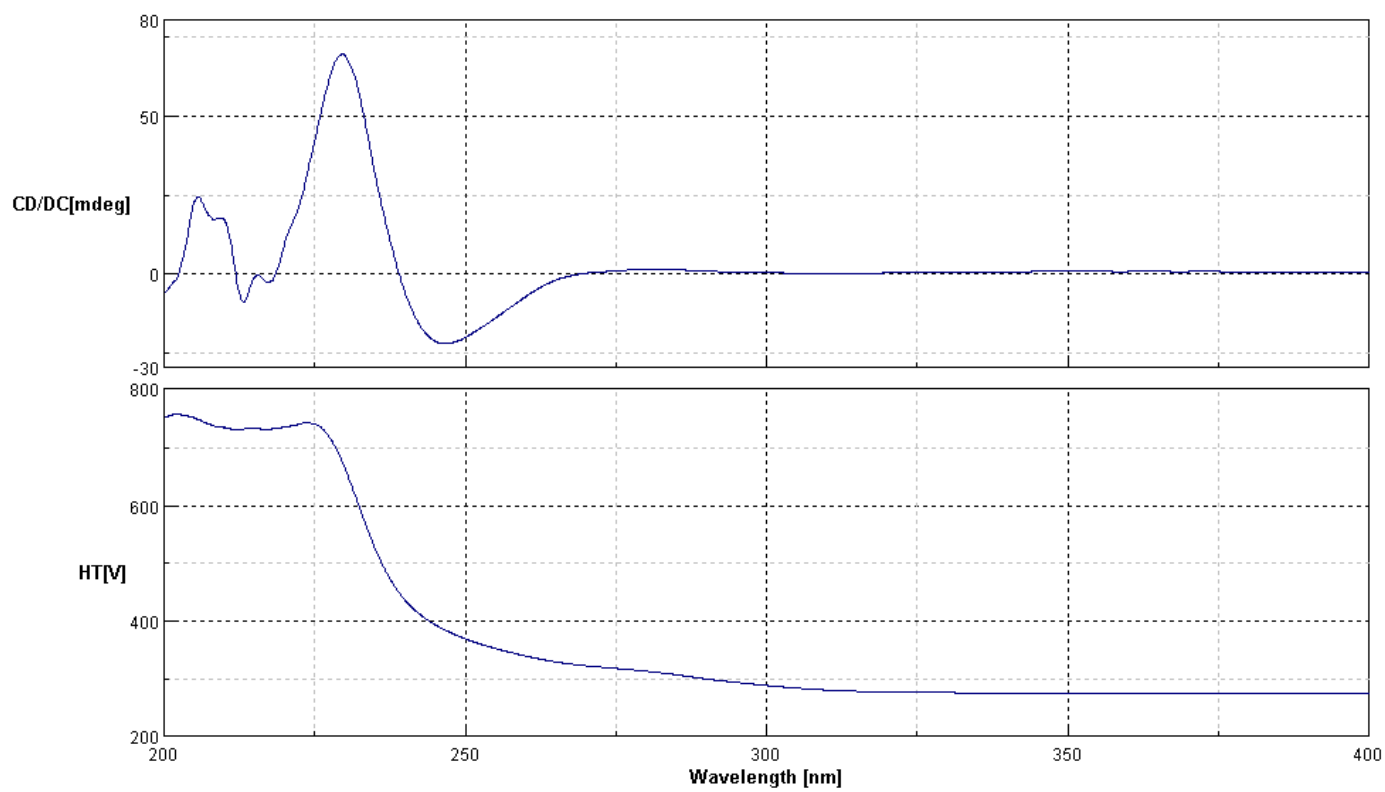
**Figure S19.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **7** in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



**Figure S20.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of (2*S*)-isosarcophine (**8**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

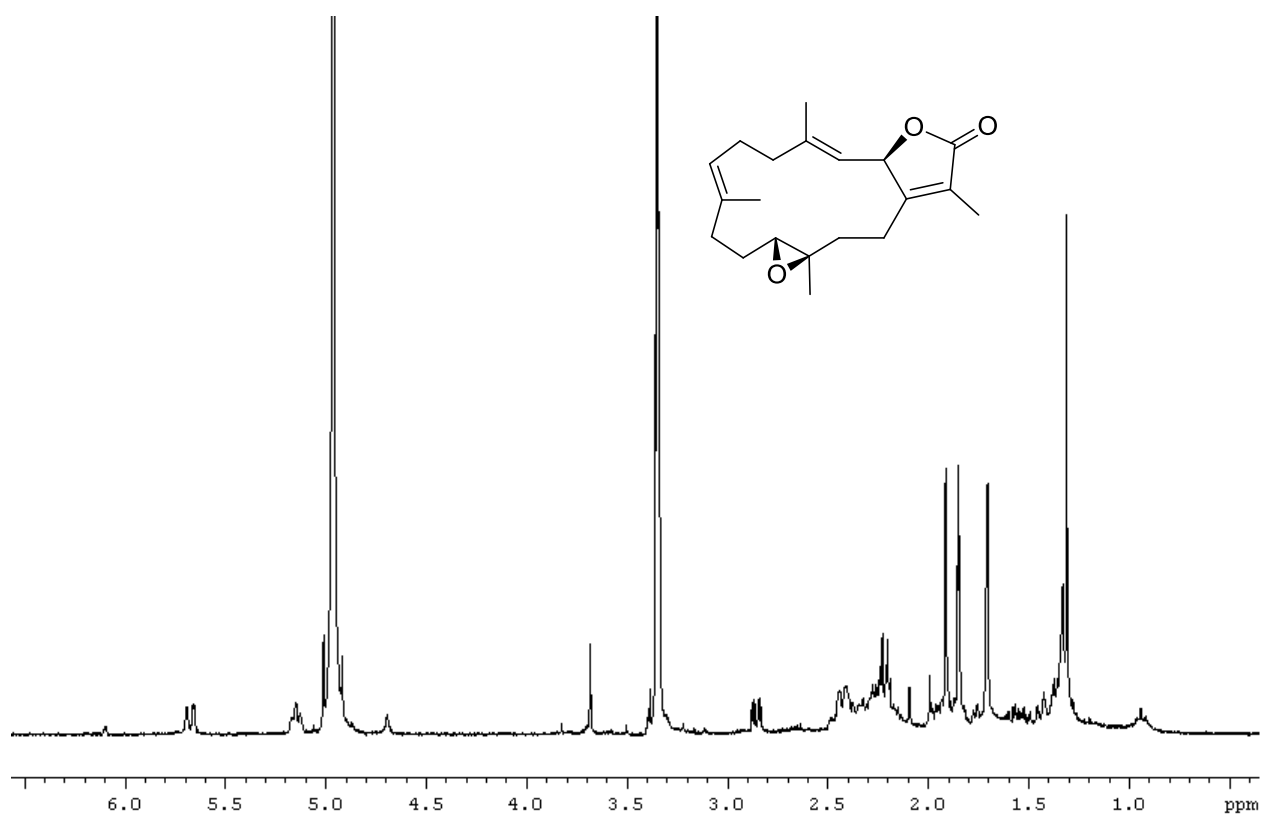


**Figure S21.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of (2*S*)-isosarcophine (**8**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

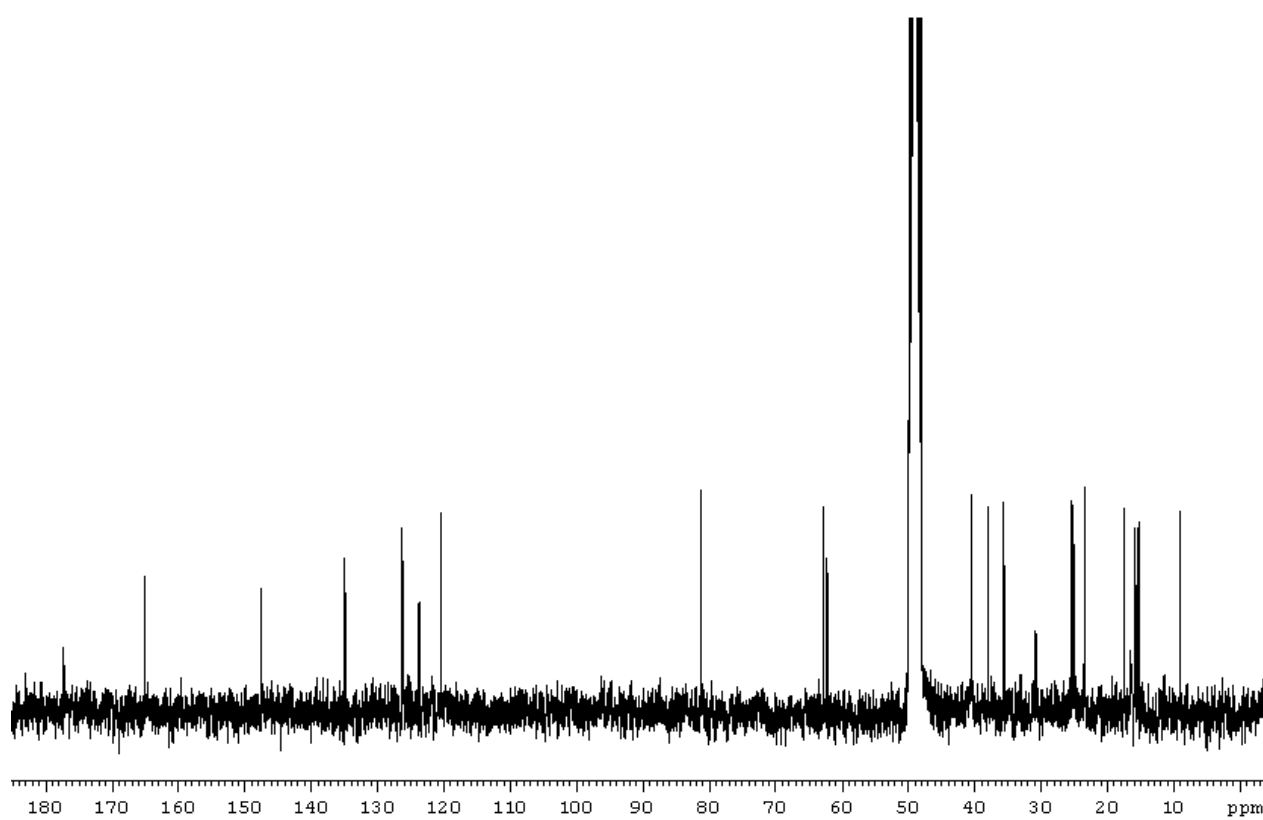


**Figure S22.** ECD spectrum of (2*S*)-isosarcophine (**8**) in MeOH

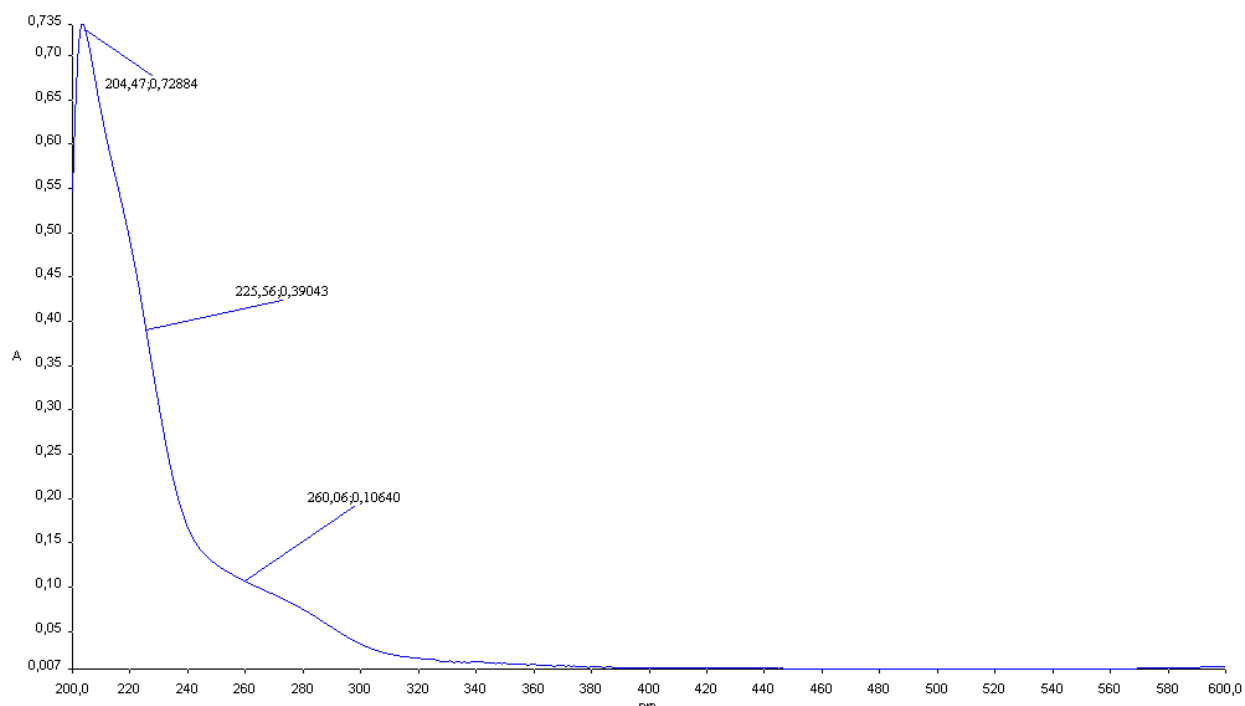




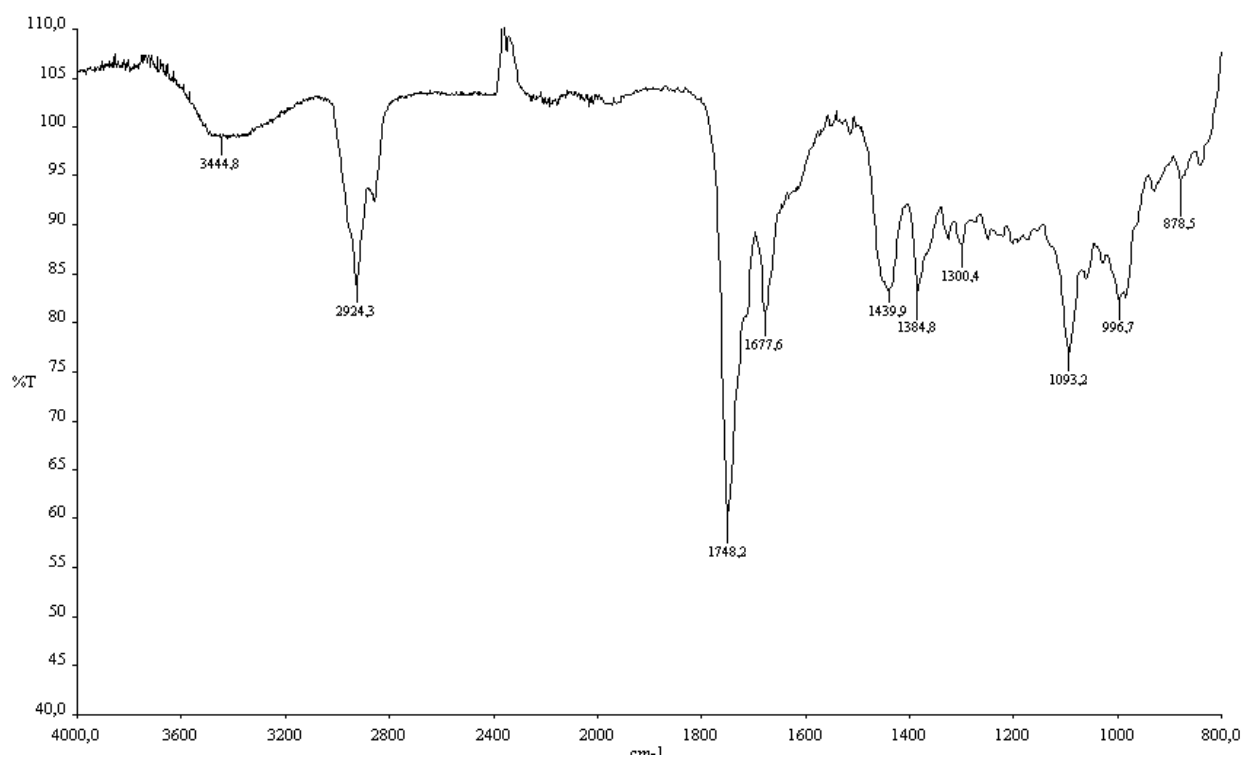
**Figure S23.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of (2*R*)-isosarcophine (9) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



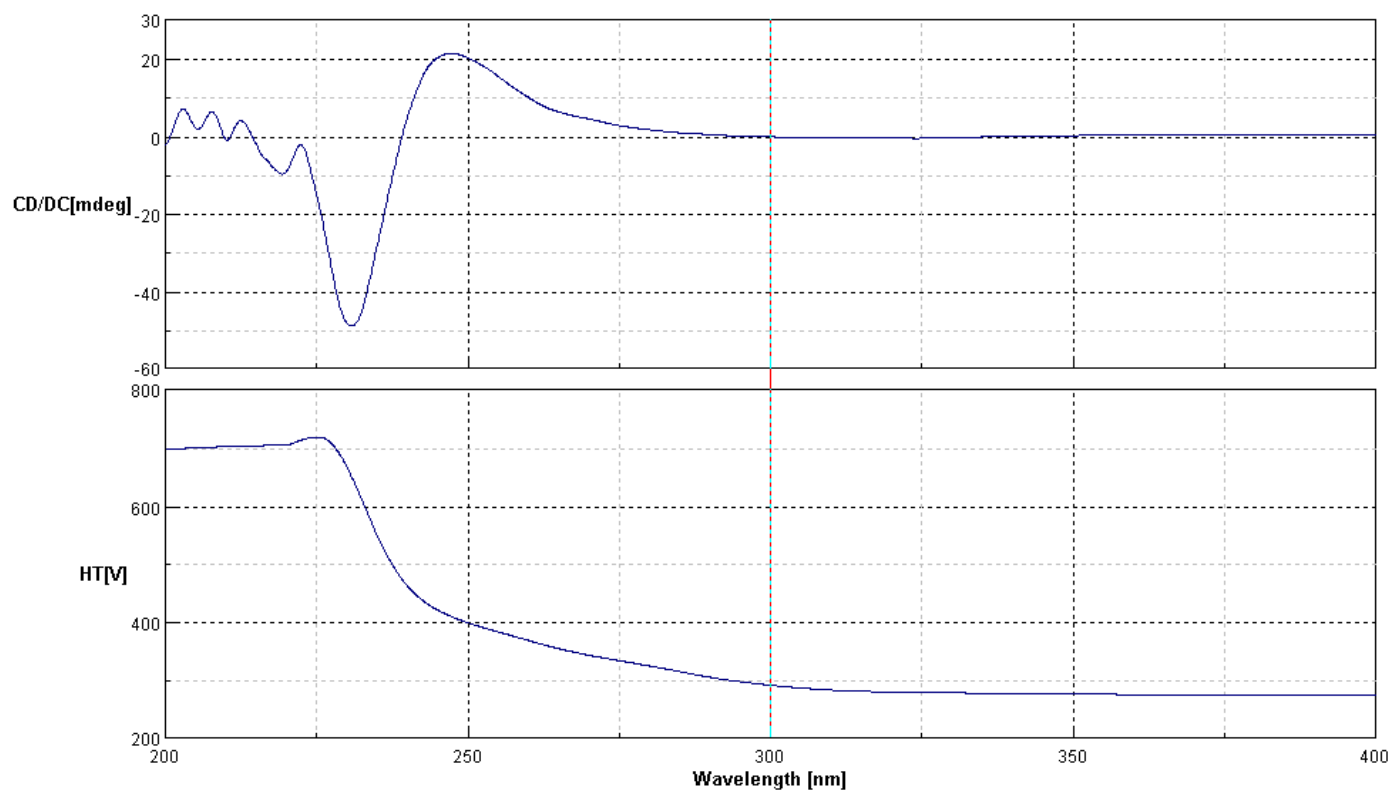
**Figure S24.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of (2*R*)-isosarcophine (9) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



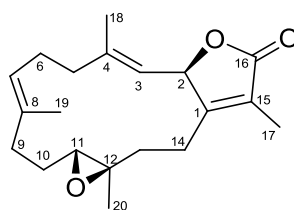
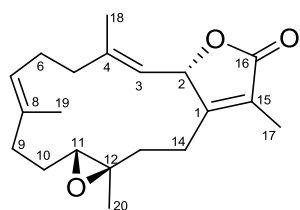
**Figure S25.** UV spectrum of (2R)-isosarcophine (9)



**Figure S26.** IR spectrum of (2R)-isosarcophine (9)



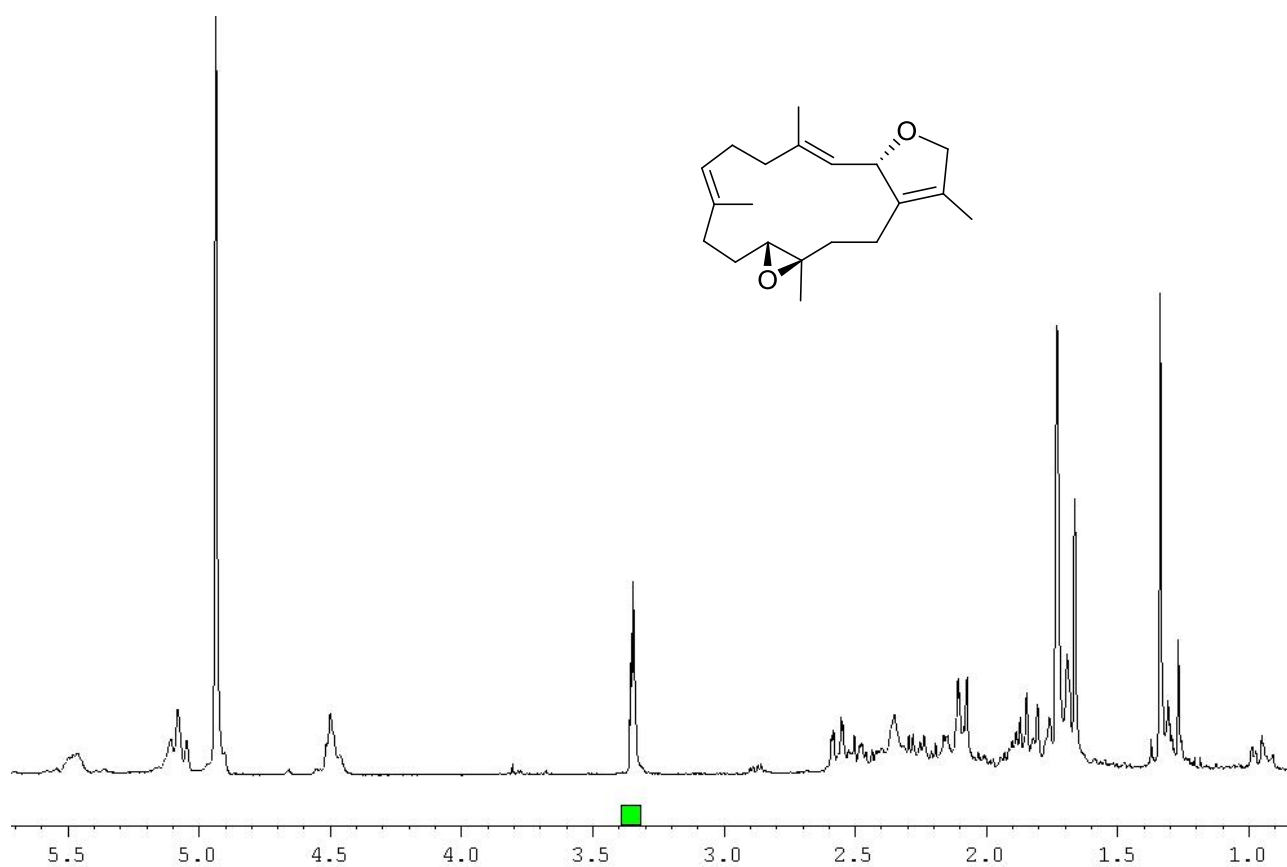
**Figure S27.** ECD spectrum of (2*R*)-isosarcophine (**9**) in MeOH

**Table S3.**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data of 2*S*-isosarcophine (**8**) and 2*R*-isosarcophine (**9**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$ 

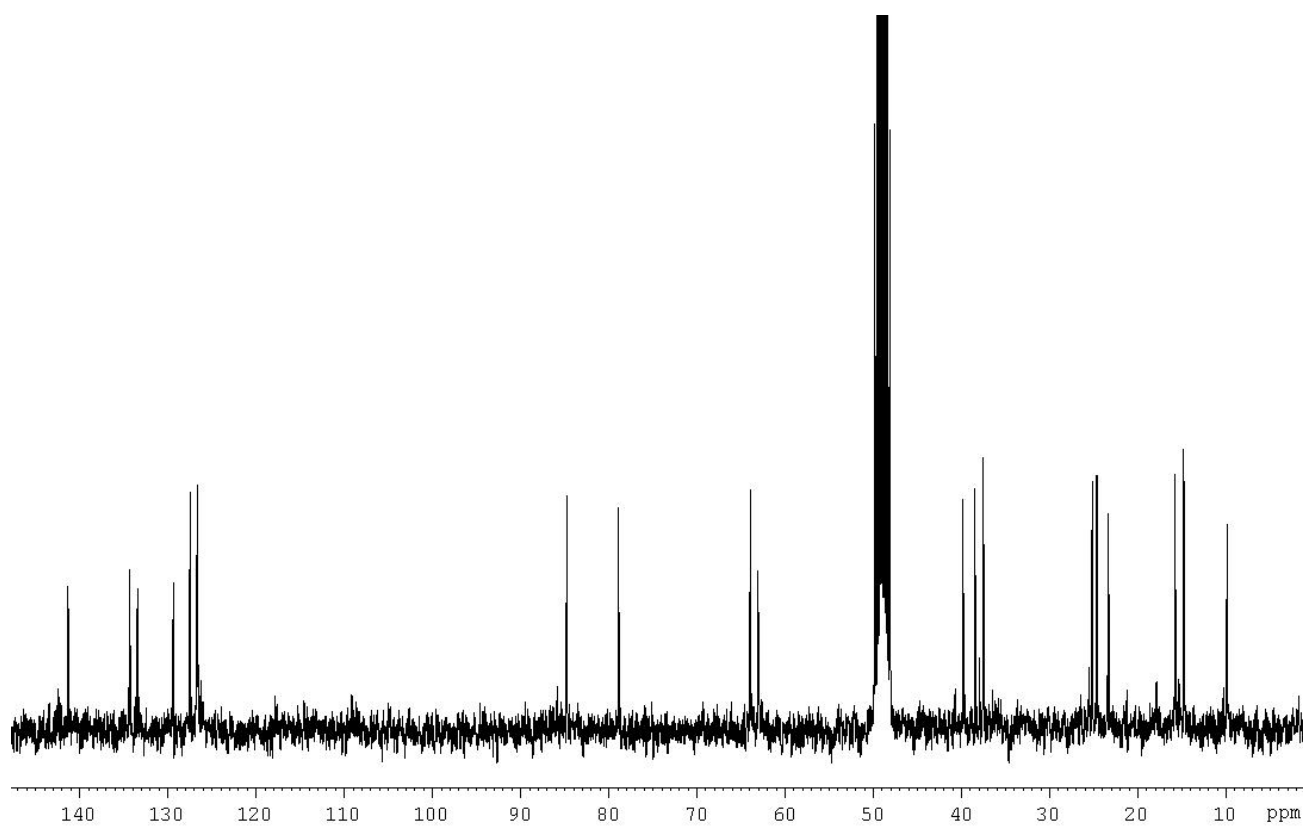
2 <i>S</i> -isosarcophine ( <b>8</b> )			2 <i>R</i> -isosarcophine ( <b>9</b> )	
$\text{C}^a$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (mult, $J$ in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (mult, $J$ in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}^b$
1		164.3, C		165.0, C
2	5.72, dd (1.5, 9.9)	80.4, CH	5.67, dd (1.9, 9.9)	81.3, CH
3	4.91, d (9.9)	121.7, CH	4.95, d (9.9)	120.4, CH
4		146.6, C		147.6, C
5	a 2.41, m b 2.30, m	39.5, $\text{CH}_2$	a 2.41, m b 2.22, m	40.5, $\text{CH}_2$
6	a 2.57, m b 2.18, m	25.2, $\text{CH}_2$	a 2.42, m b 2.32, m	25.5, $\text{CH}_2$
7	5.10, br d (9.6)	126.4, CH	5.15, m	126.2, CH
8		134.8, C		135.0, C
9	a 2.36, m b 2.12, m	37.6, $\text{CH}_2$	a 2.27, m b 2.17, m	37.9, $\text{CH}_2$
10	a 2.14, m b 1.34, m	24.6, $\text{CH}_2$	a 1.93, m b 1.55, m	25.1, $\text{CH}_2$
11	2.61, dd (2.5, 11.0)	63.6, CH	2.86, dd (3.5, 8.8)	62.8, CH
12		62.7, C		62.3, C
13	a 2.12, m b 1.13, m	38.0, $\text{CH}_2$	a 2.21, m b 1.42, m	35.6, $\text{CH}_2$
14	a 2.72, m b 2.16, m	24.8, $\text{CH}_2$	a 2.44, m b 2.21, m	23.5, $\text{CH}_2$
15		123.9, C		123.9, C
16		177.2, C		177.3, C
17	1.87, br s	8.5, $\text{CH}_3$	1.85, br s	9.0, $\text{CH}_3$
18	1.78, br s	15.2, $\text{CH}_3$	1.91, br s	15.8, $\text{CH}_3$
19	1.76, br s	14.8, $\text{CH}_3$	1.71, br s	15.3, $\text{CH}_3$
20	1.37, s	15.9, $\text{CH}_3$	1.31, s	17.5, $\text{CH}_3$

<sup>a</sup> All assignments are based on extensive 1D and 2D NMR measurements (COSY, HSQC, HMBC).

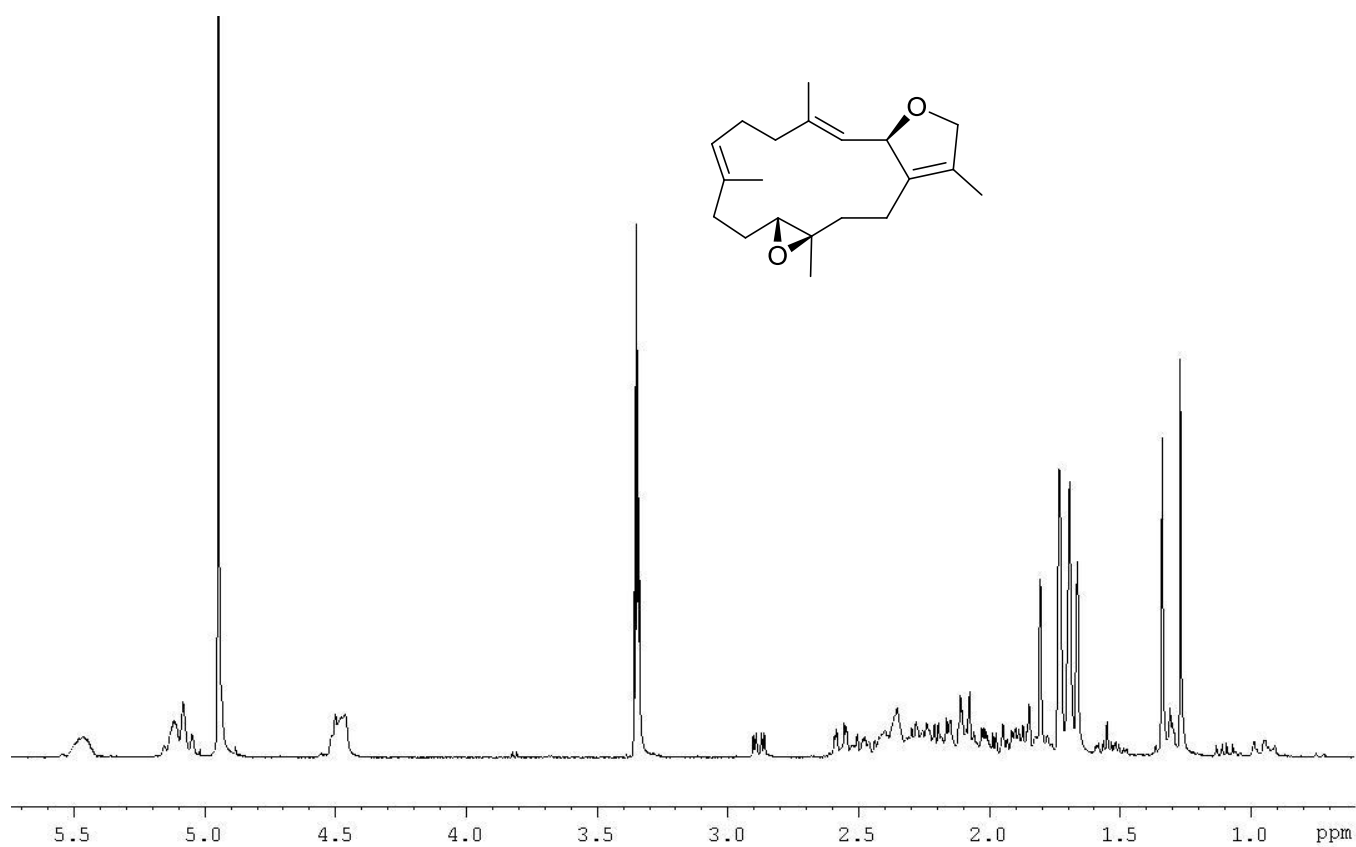
<sup>b</sup> Multiplicities determined by DEPT.



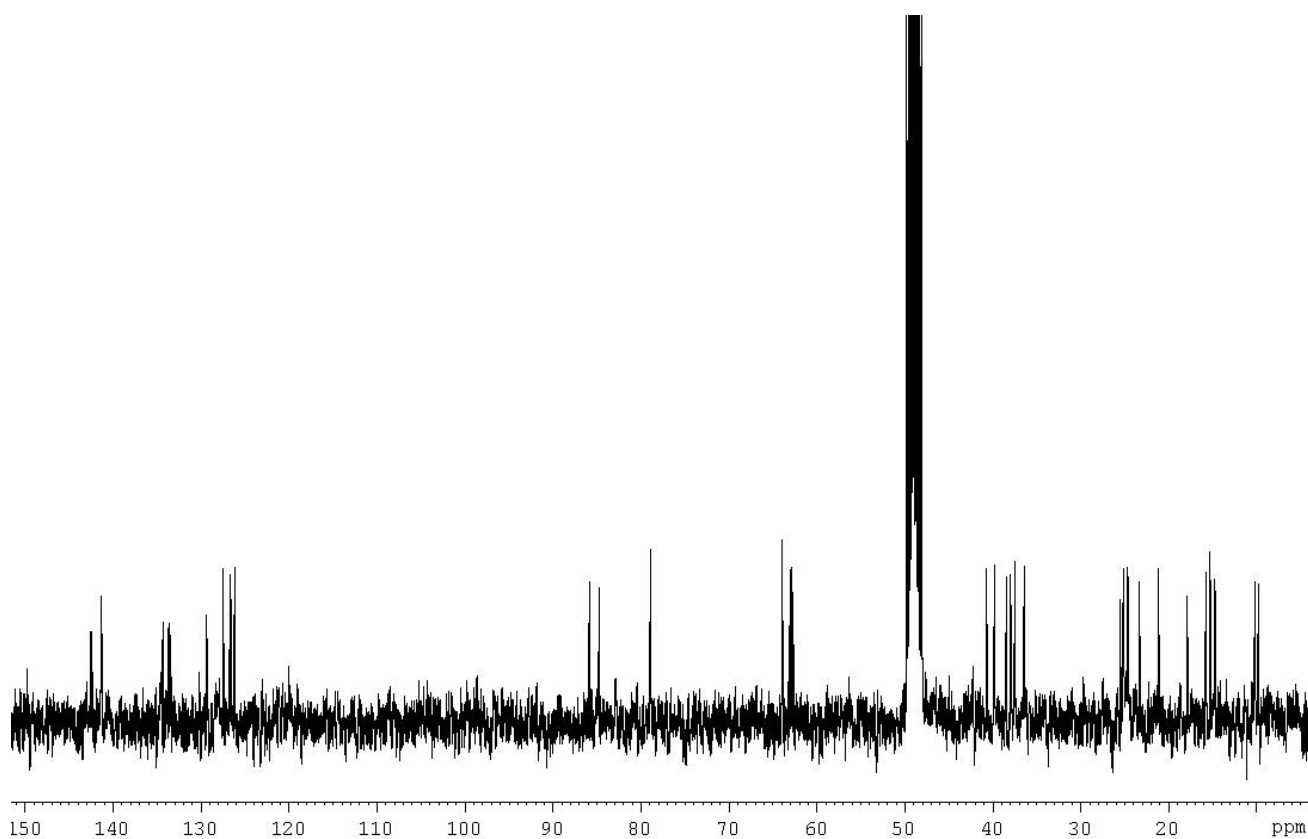
**Figure S28.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of (2*S*)-isosarcophytoxide (10) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



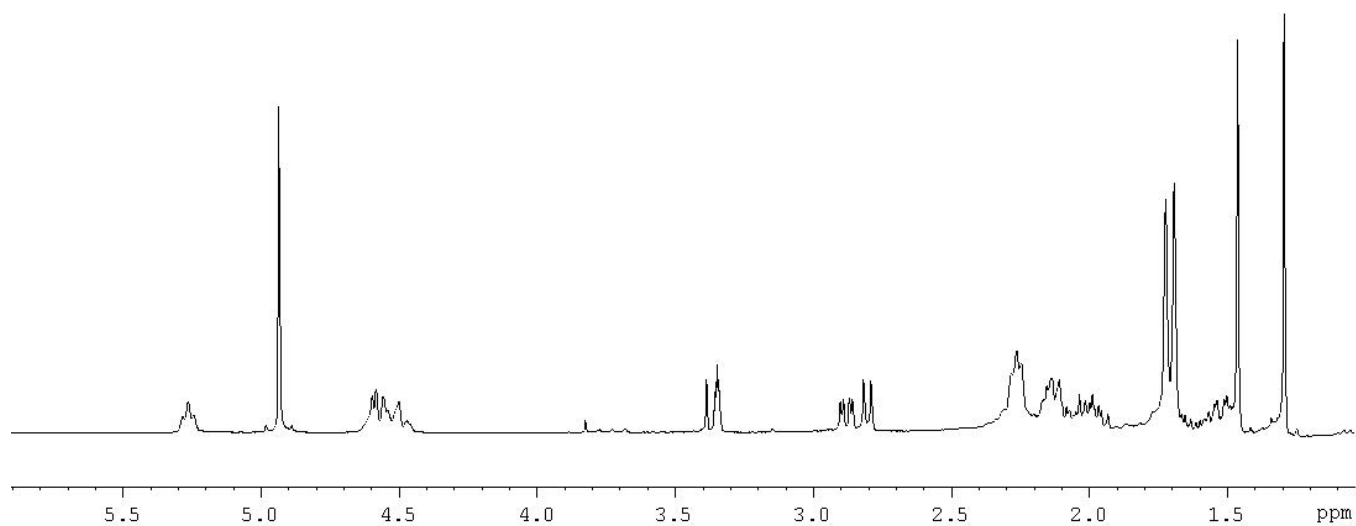
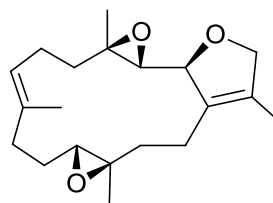
**Figure S29.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of (2*S*)-isosarcophytoxide (10) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



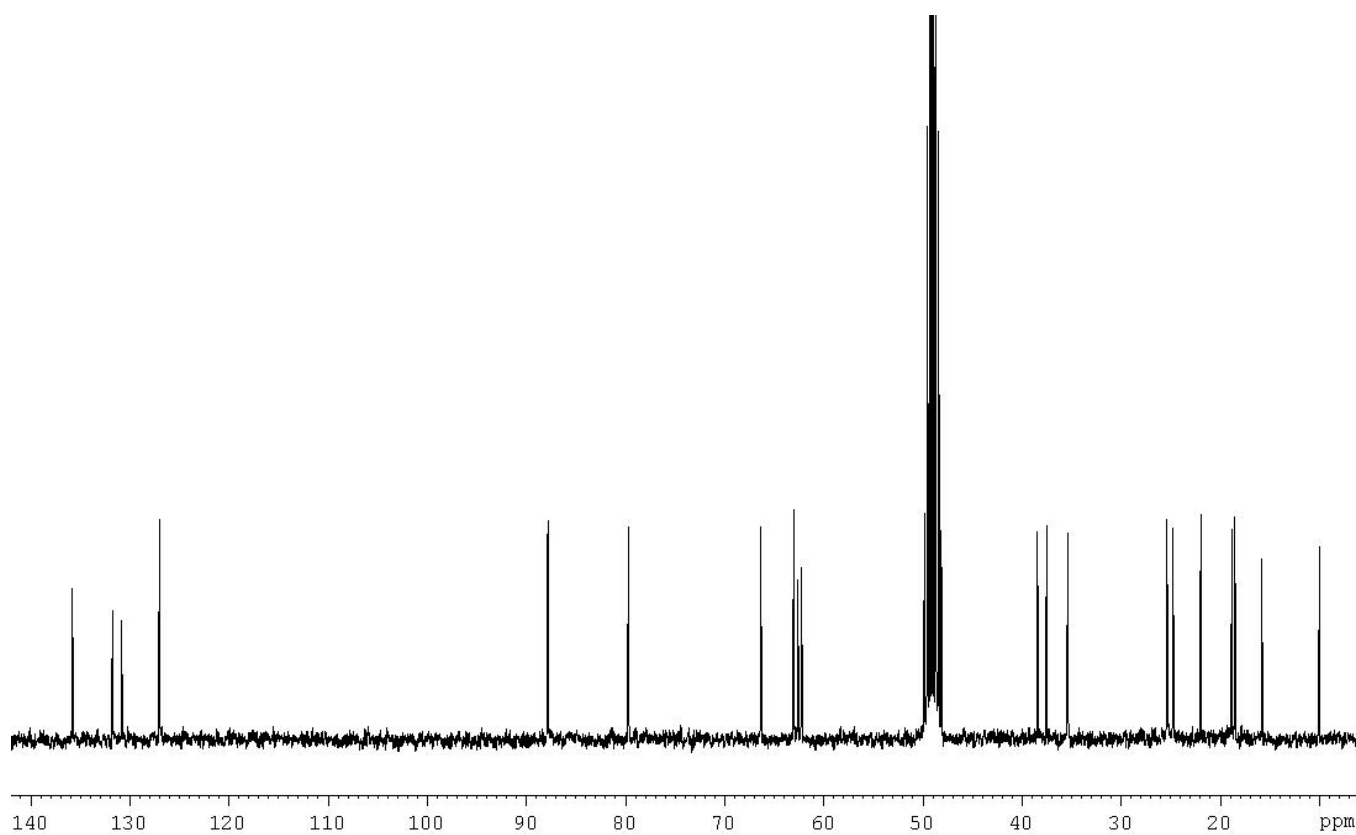
**Figure S30.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of (2R)-isosarcophytoxide (11) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



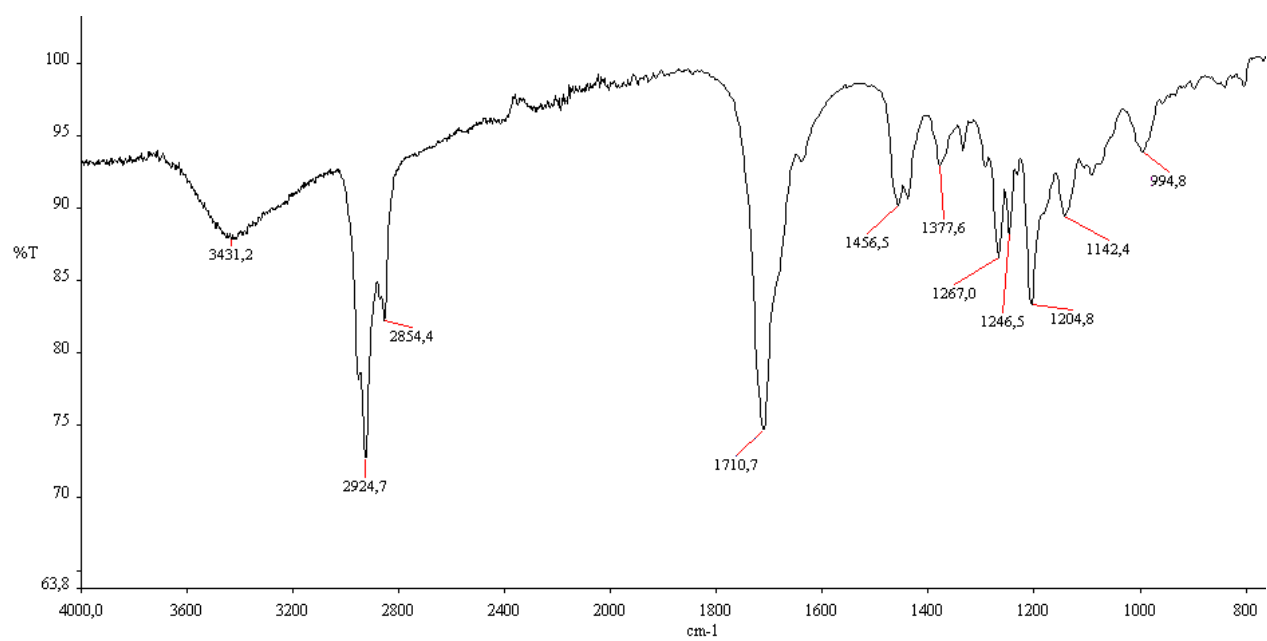
**Figure S31.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of (2R)-isosarcophytoxide (11) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



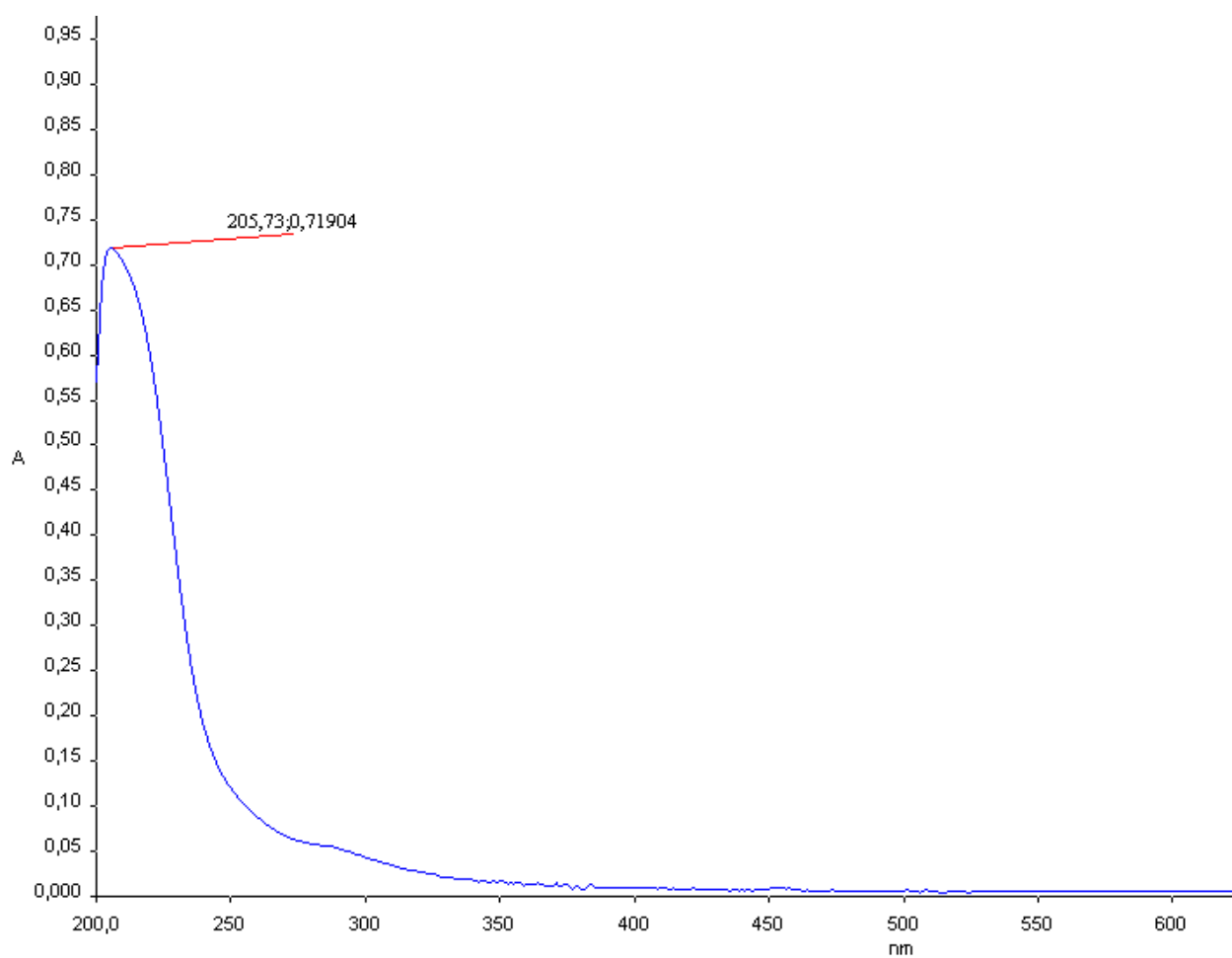
**Figure S32.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of  $2S,3R,4R,11R,12R$ -isosarcophytobisepoxide (**12**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



**Figure S33.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of  $2S,3R,4R,11R,12R$ -isosarcophytobisepoxide (**12**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

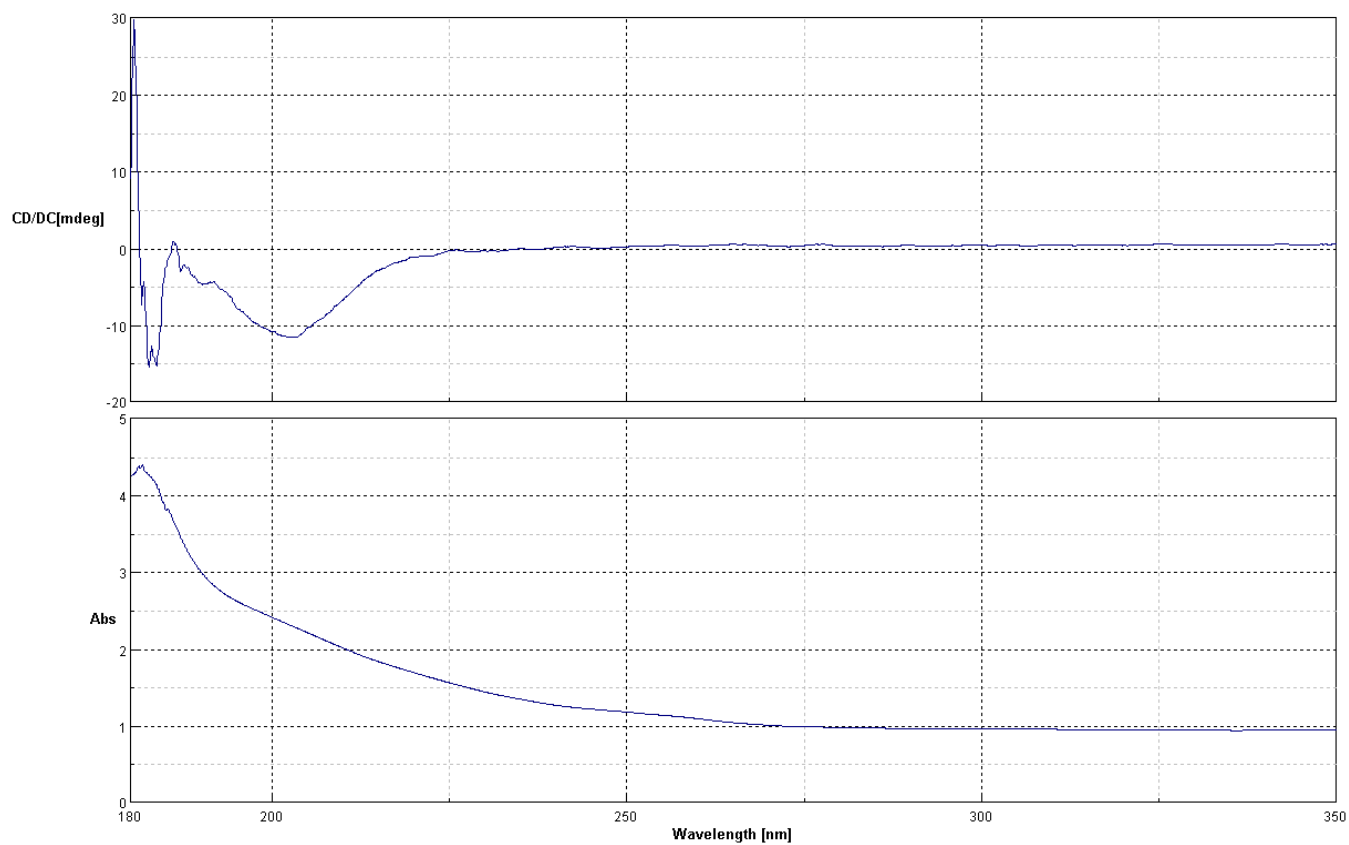


**Figure S34.** IR spectrum of *2S,3R,4R,11R,12R*-isosarcophytobisepoxide (**12**)

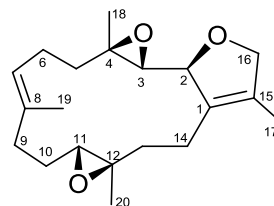


**Figure S35.** UV spectrum of *2S,3R,4R,11R,12R*-isosarcophytobisepoxide (**12**) in MeOH





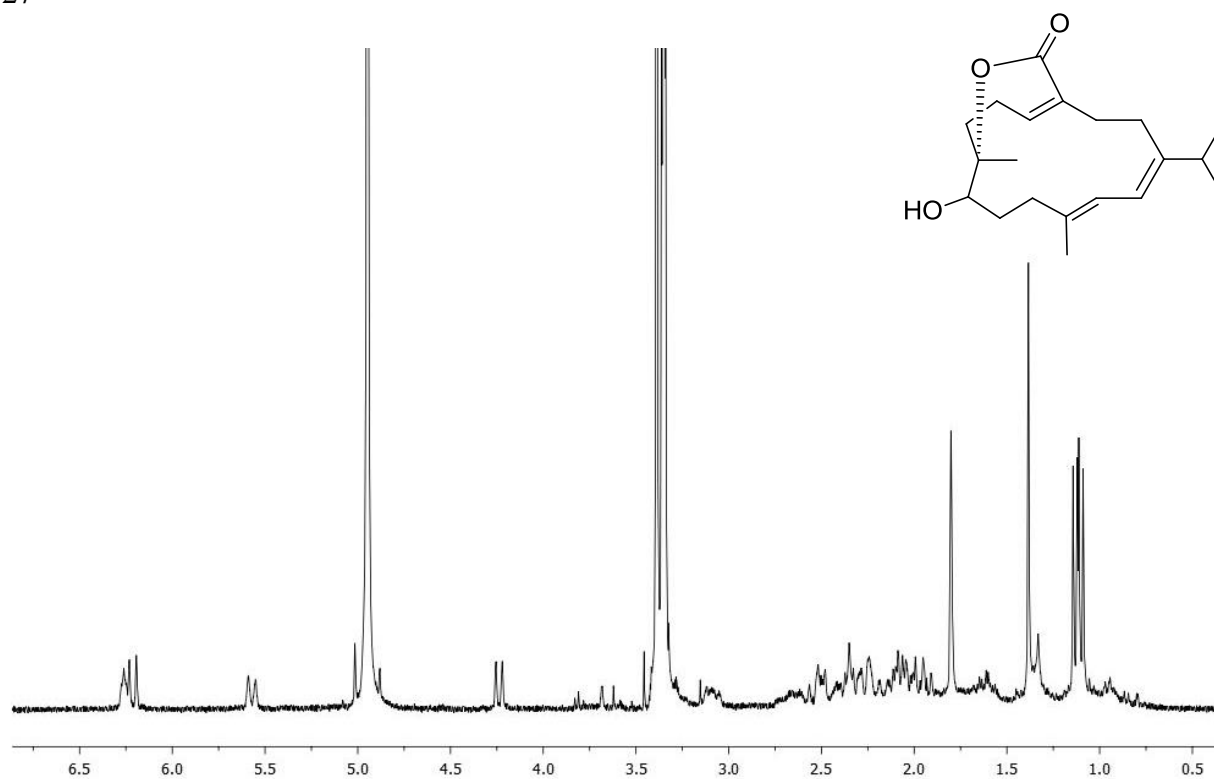
**Figure S36.** ECD spectrum of 2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,11*R*,12*R*-isosarcophytobisepoxide (**12**) in acetonitrile (*c* 0.01 mg/ml)

**Table S4.** NMR Data of 2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,11*R*,12*R*-isosarcophytobisepoxide (**12**) in MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>

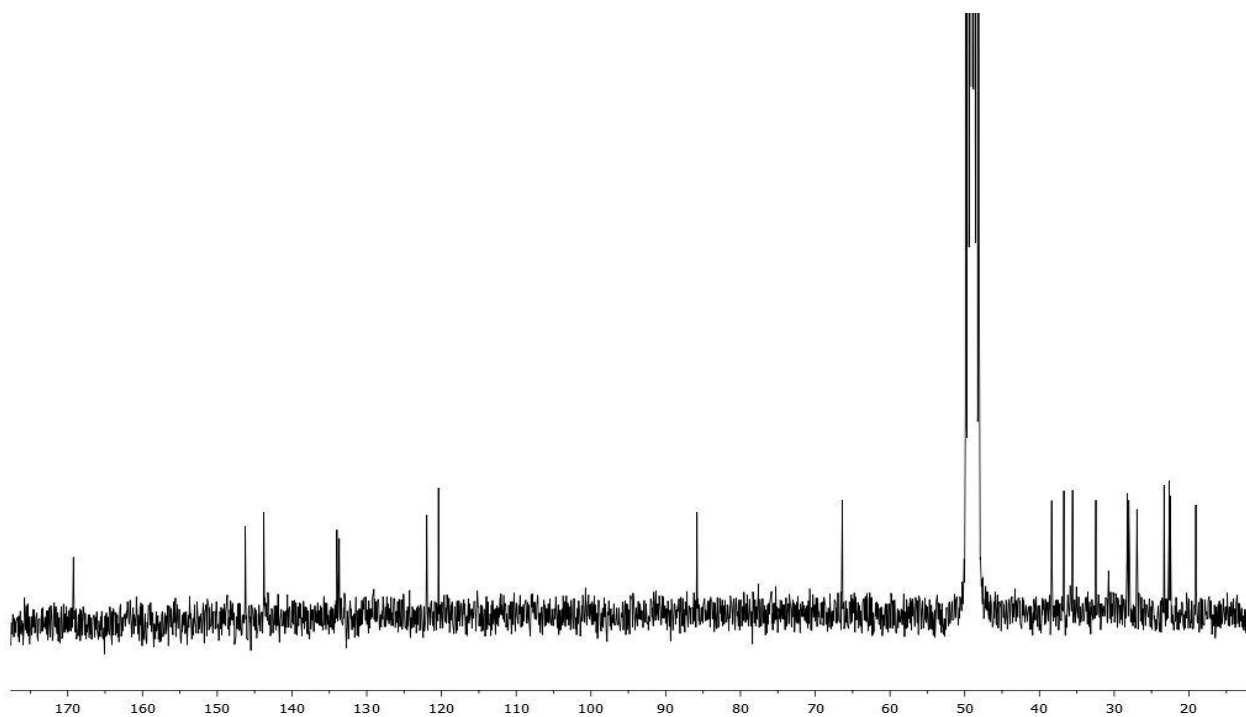
C <sup>a</sup>	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (mult, <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ <sup>b</sup>	COSY	HMBC	NOESY
1		130.9, C			
2	4.59, d (8.0)	87.9, CH			H-3, H <sub>3</sub> -18,
3	2.81, d (8.0)	66.4, CH	H-5	C-2, C-4, C-5, C-18	H-2, H-7, H-16a, H <sub>3</sub> -18
4		62.3, C			
5	a 2.12, m b 1.49, m	38.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-5b, H <sub>2</sub> -6 H-5a, H <sub>2</sub> -6	C-18 C-18	
6	2.27, m	24.8, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -5, H-7	C-4, C-5, C-7, C-8	
7	5.26, t (6.2)	127.1, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -6, H <sub>3</sub> -19		H-3, H <sub>2</sub> -6, H <sub>2</sub> -9, H <sub>3</sub> -18
8		135.8, C			
9	2.26, m	37.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -6		
10	2.03, m 1.56, m	25.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -9, H-10b, H-11 H <sub>2</sub> -9, H-10a, H-11		
11	2.88, dd (3.3, 9.9)	63.1, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -10		H-7, H <sub>3</sub> -19, H <sub>3</sub> -20
12		62.6, C			
13	a 1.98, m b 1.69, m	35.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-13a, H <sub>2</sub> -14 H-13b, H <sub>2</sub> -14	C-1, C-14	
14	2.13, m	22.0, CH <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> -13	C-1, C-2, C-13, C-15	
15		131.8, C			
16	a 4.56, m b 4.50, m	79.7, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-15, H-16b H-15, H-16a	C-1, C-3, C-15 C-1, C-3, C-15	H-2 H <sub>3</sub> -17
17	1.72, br s	10.0, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-15	C-1, C-15, C-16	
18	1.46, s	18.5, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-3, C-4, C-5	
19	1.69, br s	15.8, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-7, C-8, C-9	
20	1.30, s	18.8, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-11	C-11, C-12, C-13	H <sub>2</sub> -10, H-11(w), H <sub>2</sub> -13, H <sub>2</sub> -14

<sup>a</sup> All assignments are based on extensive 1D and 2D NMR measurements (COSY, HSQC, HMBC).

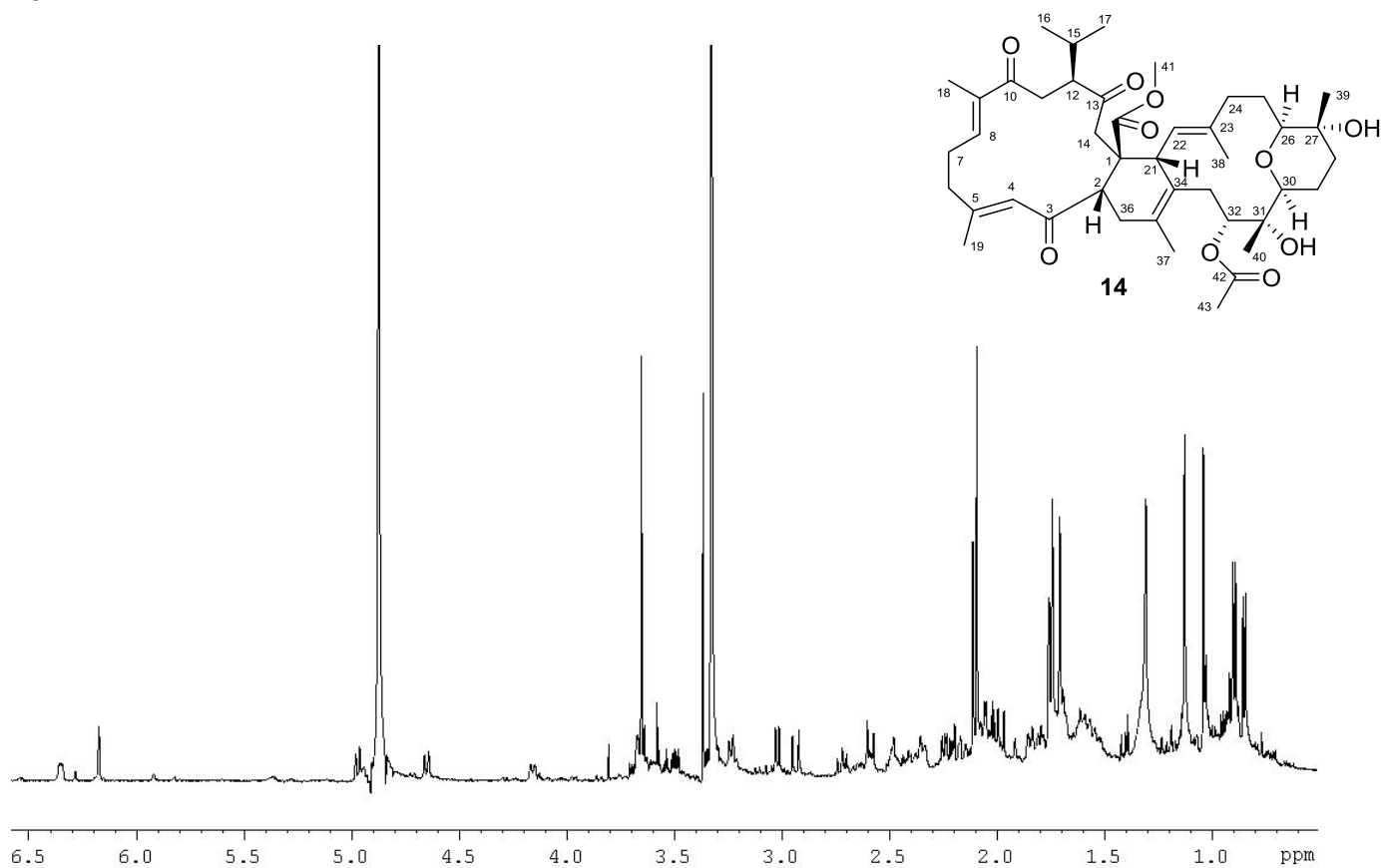
<sup>b</sup> Multiplicities determined by DEPT.



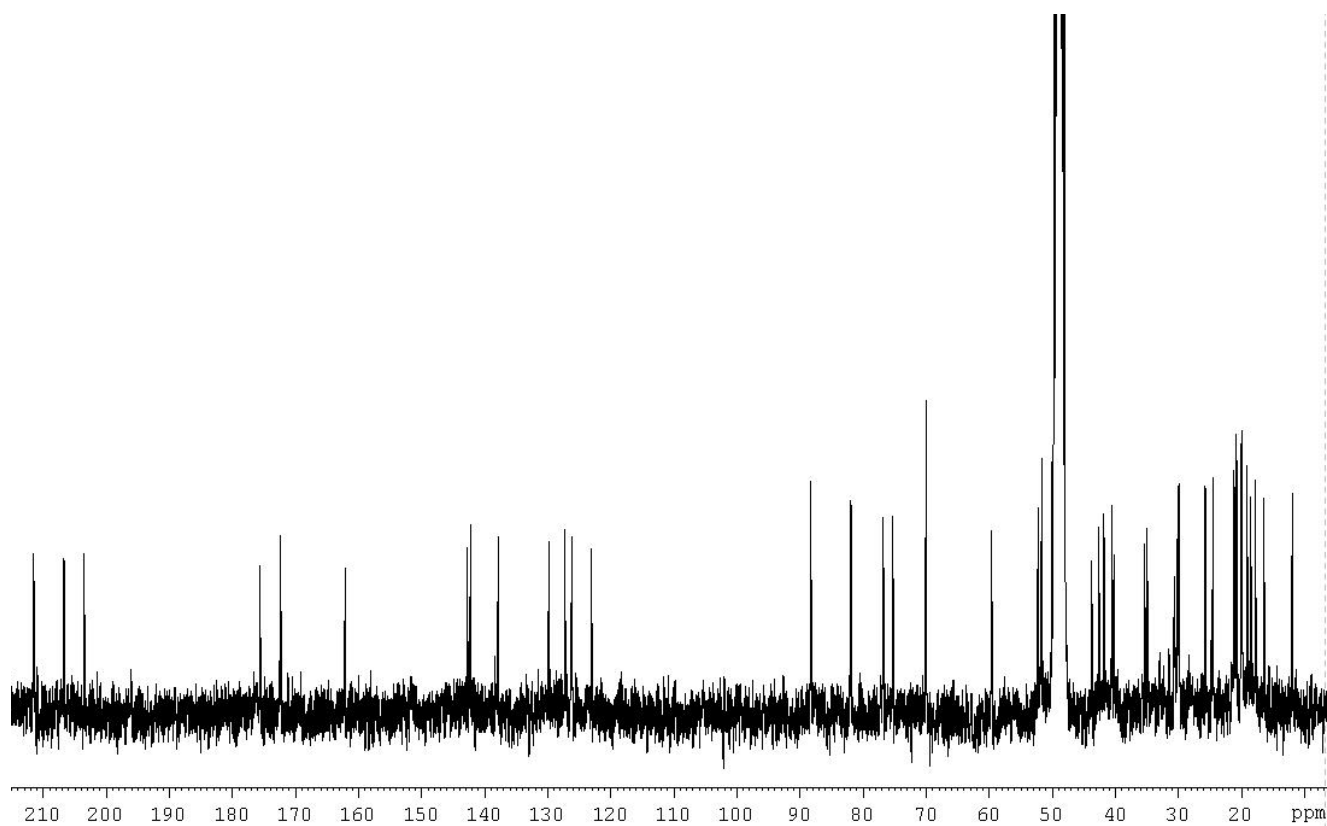
**Figure S37.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of cembranoid (**13**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



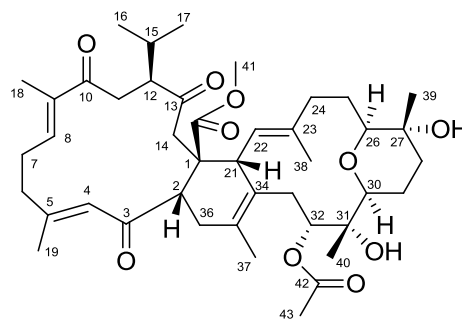
**Figure S38.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of cembranoid (**13**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



**Figure S39.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of isobisglaucumlide B (**14**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

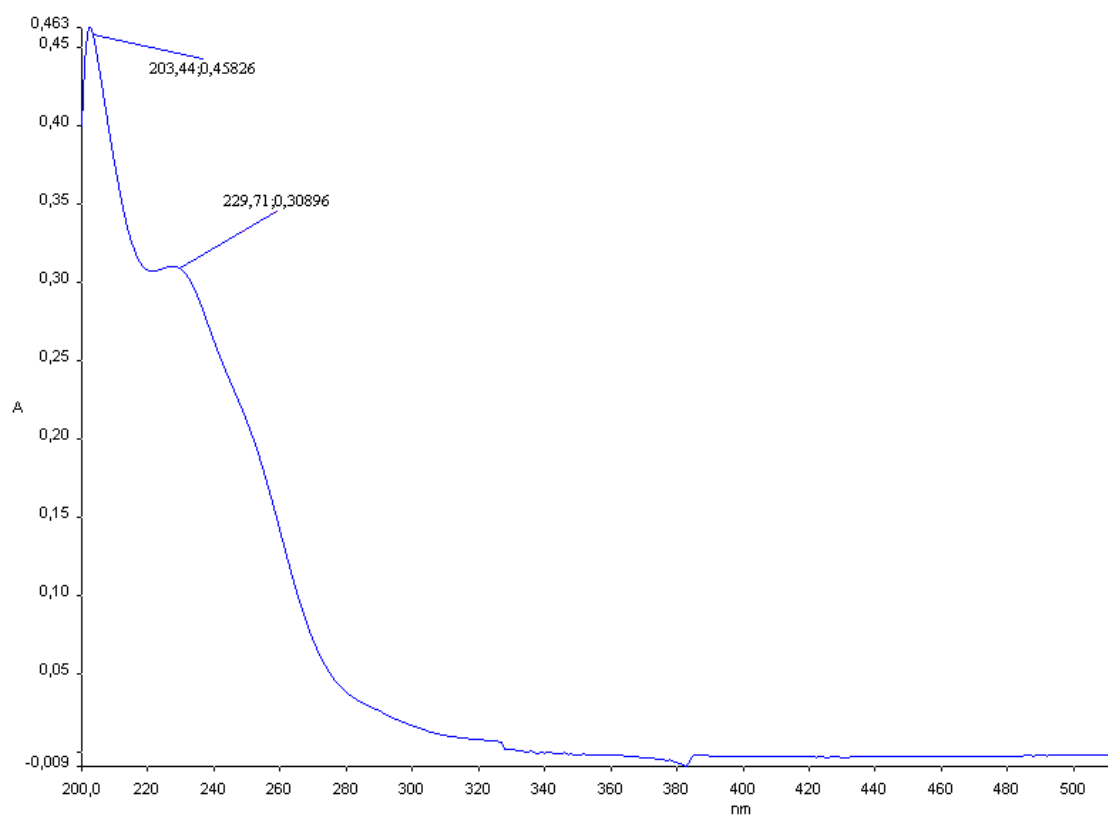


**Figure S40.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of isobisglaucumlide B (**14**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

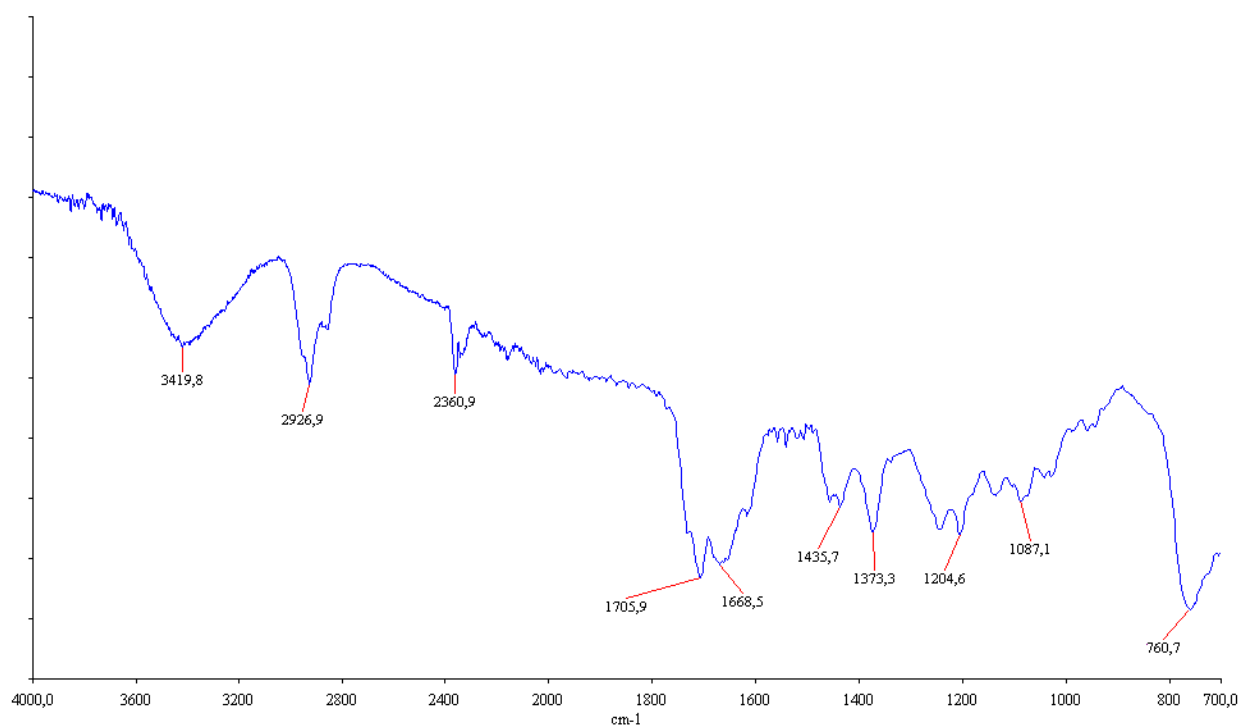
**Table S5.** NMR data of isobisglaucumlide B (**14**) in MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>

C <sup>a</sup>	$\delta_{\text{H}}$ (mult., <i>J</i> in Hz)	$\delta_{\text{C}}$ <sup>b</sup>	COSY	HMBC	ROESY
1		50.2, C			
2	3.50, m	52.4, CH	H-36 a	C-4	H-4, H-21, H <sub>3</sub> -41
3		203.5, C			
4	6.18, s	126.3, CH	H <sub>3</sub> -19	C-6	H-2, H <sub>3</sub> -19
5		162.3, C			
6	a 2.48, m b 2.42, m	40.3, CH <sub>2</sub>		C-4, C-8, C-19 C-4, C-8, C-19	
7	a 2.64, m b 2.49, m	25.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-7b, H-8 H-7a, H-8	C-5 C-5	H-6b, H <sub>3</sub> -18
8	6.36, br dd (7.0, 13.0)	142.4, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -7, H <sub>3</sub> -18		H-11a
9		138.0, C			
10		206.9, C			
11	a 3.35, dd (7.5, 20.0) b 2.24, m	35.5, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-11b, H-12 H-11a, H-12	C-9, C-13, C-15 C-9, C-13, C-15	H-8, H-14 a
12	2.60, br dd (6.9, 18.0)	59.7, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -11, H-14a	C-10, C-15, C-16, C-17	
13		211.6, C			
14	a 2.94, d (18.0) b 2.59, dd (7.0, 18.2)	43.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-12, H-14b H-14a	C-20, C-21, C-41 C-2, C-15, C-20, C-21,	H-11a
15	2.26, m	30.0, CH	H-11a, H-12, H <sub>3</sub> -16, H <sub>3</sub> -17	C-11, C-16, C-17	
16	0.86, d (7.0)	18.0, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-12, C-15, C-17	
17	0.90, d (7.0)	21.3, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-12, C-15, C-16	H-12
18	1.74, s	12.1, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-8, C-9, C-10	
19	2.12, s	18.6, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-4, C-5, C-6	H-4
20		175.7, C			
21	4.16, d (11.4)	42.7, CH	H-22, H <sub>3</sub> -37		H-2, H-32, H <sub>3</sub> -38
22	4.65, d (11.4)	123.2, CH	H-21, H-24a, H <sub>3</sub> -38	C-24, C-34, C-38	H-24b
23		142.9, C			
24	a 2.35, m b 2.07, m	41.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-24b H-24a	C-22 C-22	
25	a 1.81, m b 1.62, m	25.8, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-24a, H-25b H-25a	C-27, C-30, C-39 C-27, C-30, C-39	
26	3.02, d (9.9)	88.5, CH	H-25 b, H <sub>2</sub> -28b	C-24, C-30, C-39	H-28b, H-30
27		70.1, C			
28	a 1.85, m b 1.60, m	40.7, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-28b H-26, H-28a	C-30 C-26, C-30	H-29a
29	a 1.72, m b 1.55, m	24.6, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-29b H-29a, H-30		
30	3.24, dd (2.0, 13.9)	82.1, CH	H-29b	C-31	H-26
31		75.4, C			
32	4.97, dd (2.0, 13.9)	76.9, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -33	C-34, C-42	H-21, H <sub>3</sub> -40
33	a 2.72, m b 2.16, m	30.2, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-32, H-33b H-32, H-33a	C-21, C-31, C-35 C-21, C-31, C-35	
34		127.4, C			
35		129.9, C			
36	a 2.37, m b 2.21, m	35.1, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-2 H-2	C-1, C-34, C-37 C-34	
37	1.76, s	20.3, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-34, C-35, C-36	H-33a, H <sub>2</sub> -36
38	1.71, s	16.6, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-22, C-23, C-24	H-21
39	1.13, s	20.0, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-25, C-26, C-27, C-28	H-28b
40	1.04, s	19.3, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-30, C-31, C-32	H-29b
41	3.65, s	51.8, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-20	H-4, H-2, H-14b
42		172.5, C			
43	2.10, s	20.9, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-32, C-42	

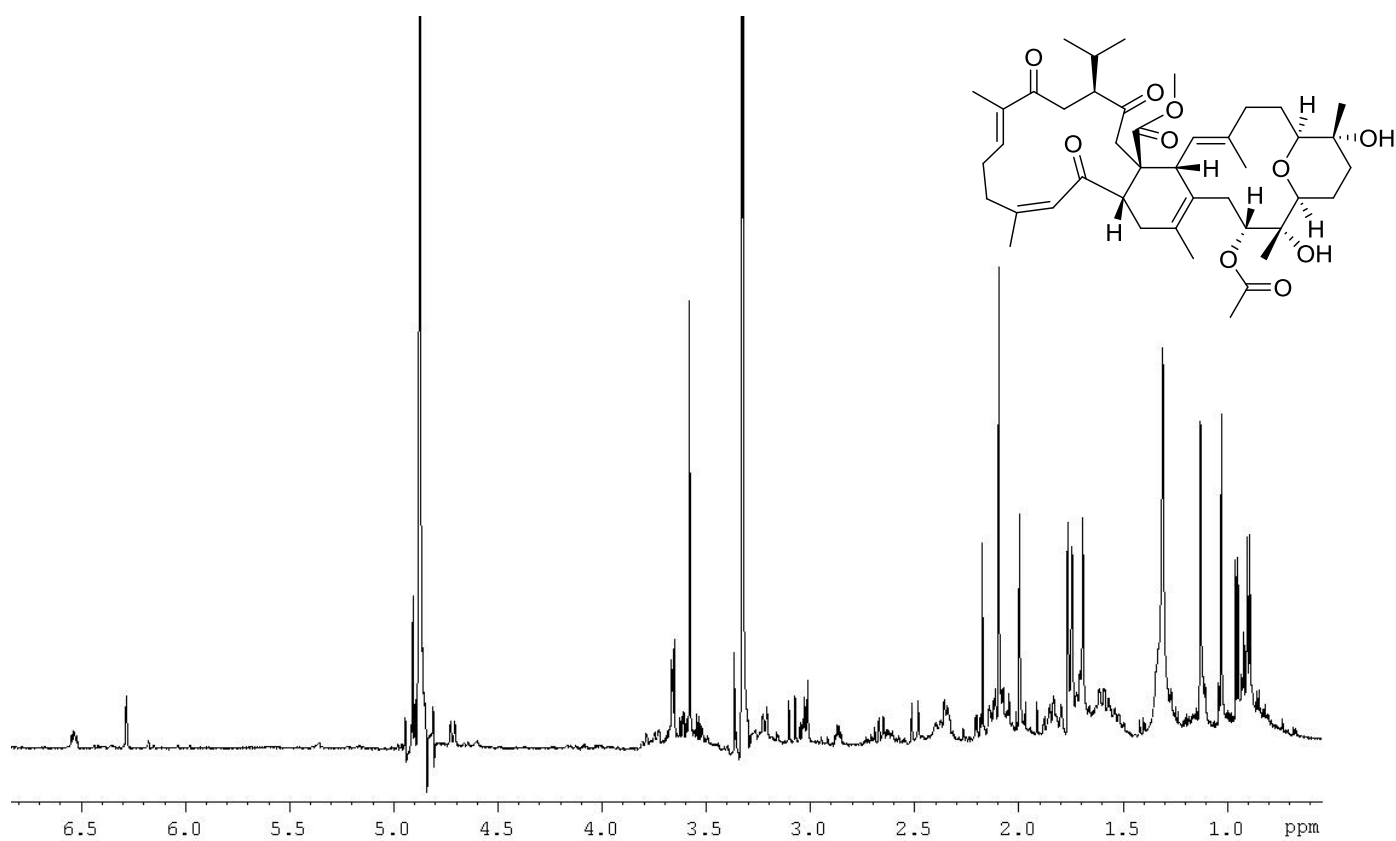
<sup>a</sup> All assignments are based on extensive 1D and 2D NMR measurements (COSY, HSQC, HMBC, ROESY).<sup>b</sup> Multiplicities determined by DEPT.



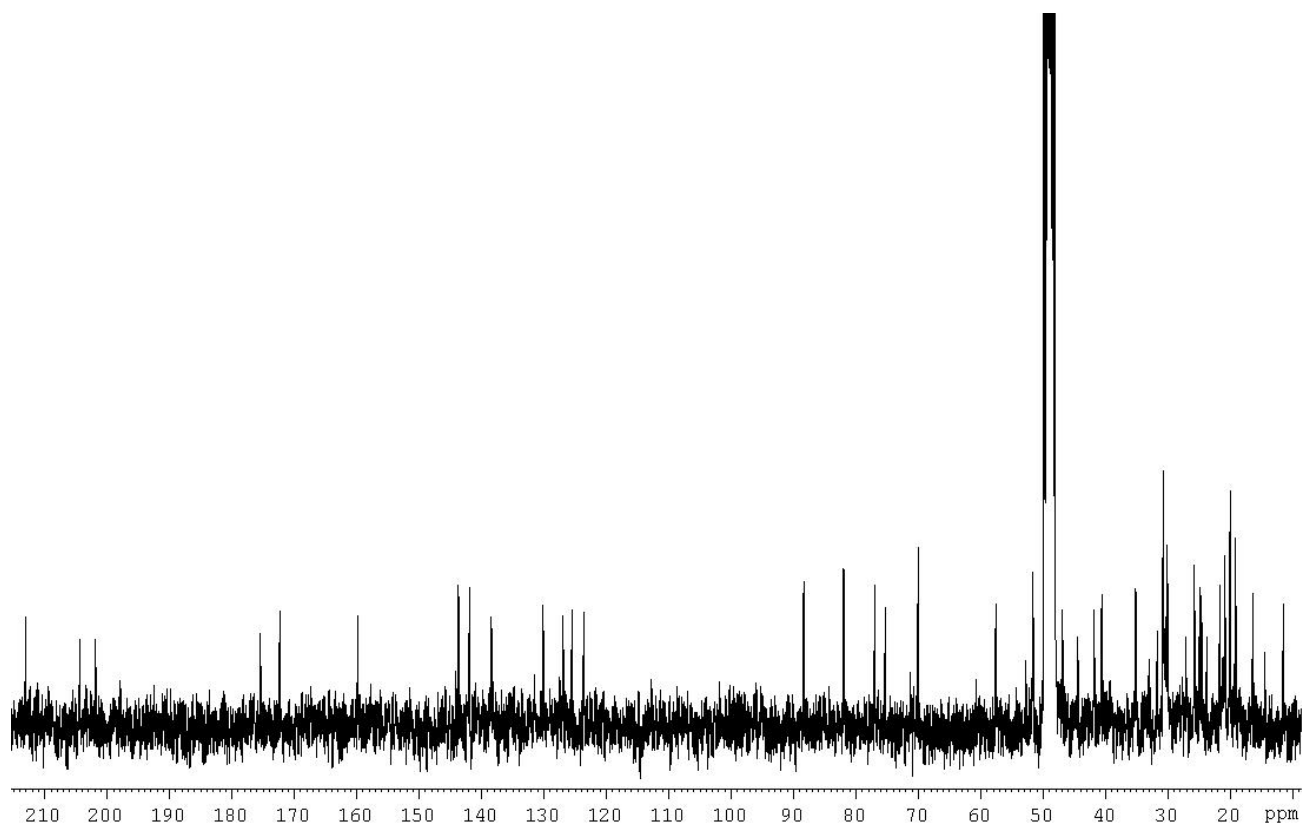
**Figure S41.** UV spectrum of isobisglaucumlide B (**14**) in MeOH



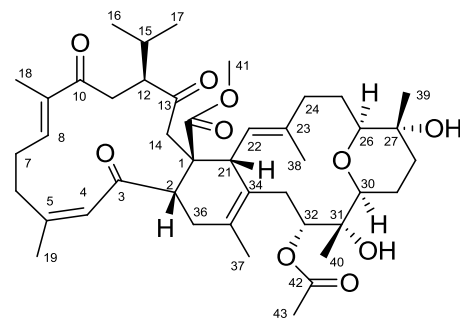
**Figure S42.** IR spectrum of isobisglaucumlide B (**14**)



**Figure S43.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of isobisglaucumlide C (**15**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$



**Figure S44.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of isobisglaucumlide C (**15**) in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4$

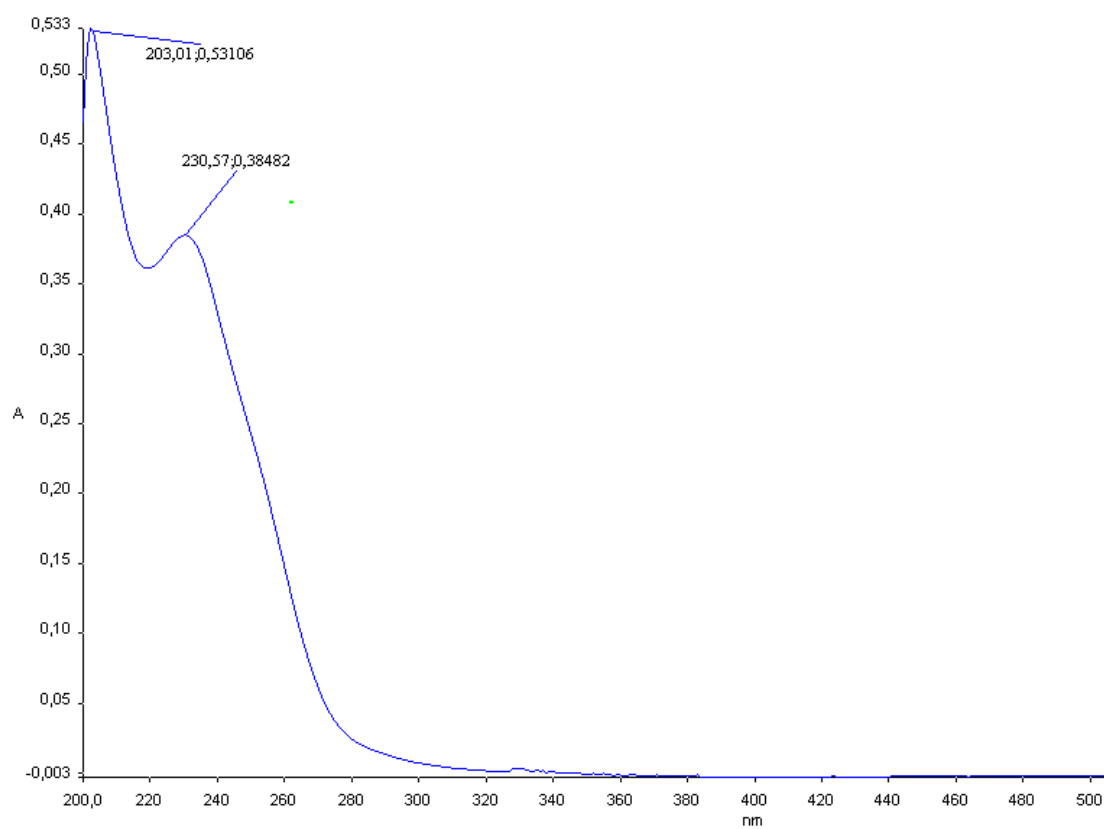
**Table S6.** NMR data of isobisglaucumlide C (**15**) in MeOH-*d*<sub>4</sub>.

C <sup>a</sup>	δ <sub>H</sub> (mult., <i>J</i> in Hz)	δ <sub>C</sub> <sup>b</sup>	COSY	HMBC	ROESY
1		49.5, C			
2	3.62, dd (8.1, 10.8)	52.8, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -36	C-1, C-3, C-14 (w), C-20, C-36	H-4, H-21, H <sub>3</sub> -41
3		202.0, C			
4	6.29, s	125.6, CH	H <sub>3</sub> -19	C-3, C-5, C-6, C-19	H-2, H <sub>3</sub> -19
5		159.9, C			
6	a 3.79, m b 2.14, m	31.7, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-6b H-6a, H-7a	C-4, C-5 C-4, C-5	
7	a 2.65, m b 2.41, m	27.1, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-7b H-6a, H-7a, H-8	C-6, C-8, C-9 C-6, C-8, C-9	H-6b, H <sub>3</sub> -18
8	6.54, m	143.8, CH	H-7a		H-11a
9		138.5, C			
10		204.5, C			
11	a 3.04, m b 2.19, m	35.3, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-11b, H-12 H-11a, H-12	C-10, C-12, C-13, C-15 C-10, C-12, C-13, C-15, C-17	H-8, H-14 a
12	2.87, dd (6.4, 10.5)	57.6, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -11	C-10, C-11, C-13, C-15, C-16, C-17	
13		213.0, C			
14	a 3.09, br d (18.0) b 2.50, br d (18.0)	46.9, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-14b H-14a	C-1, C-2, C-13, C-20, C-21, C-34 (w) C-1, C-2, C-13, C-20, C-21	H-11a
15	2.13, m	30.2, CH			
16	0.90, d (6.8)	19.2, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-15	C-12, C-15, C-17	
17	0.96, d (6.8)	21.7, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-15	C-12, C-15, C-16	H-12
18	1.78, s	11.5, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-8	C-8, C-9, C-10,	
19	2.00, s	24.9, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-4	C-3 (w), C-4, C-5, C-6	H-4
20		175.5, C			
21	3.75, m	44.5, CH	H-22, H <sub>3</sub> -37 (w)		H-2, H <sub>3</sub> -38
22	4.72, d (11.7)	123.7, CH	H-21, H <sub>3</sub> -38	C-24, C-38	H-24b
23		142.0, C			
24	a 2.39, m b 2.09, m	41.8, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-24b, H-25a H-24a, H-25b	C-22 (w), C-23, C-26 (w), C-38 (w)	
25	a 1.81, m b 1.61, m	25.8, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-24a, H-25b H-25a, H-26	C-23, C-24, C-26, C-27, C-30	
26	3.03, m	88.4, CH	H-25b, H-28b	C-24, C-25, C-27, C-28, C-30, C-39	H-28b, H-30
27		70.1, C			
28	a 1.85, m b 1.60, m	40.6, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-28b, H <sub>2</sub> -29 H-26, H-28a	C-26, C-27, C-30, C-39 C-27, C-29	H-29a
29	a 1.72, m b 1.54, m	24.6, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-29b H-28a, H-29a, H-30		
30	3.23, m	82.0, CH	H-29b, H-33a (w), H <sub>3</sub> -38	C-26 (w), C-28 (w), C-31, C-40	H-26
31		75.3, C			
32	4.91, m	77.0, CH	H <sub>2</sub> -33	C-33 (w), C-34, C-40 (w), C-42	H-21, H <sub>3</sub> -40
33	a 2.69, m b 2.25, m	30.0, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-32, H-33b H-33a	C-21, C-31, C-32, C-34, C-35 C-34	
34		127.0, C			
35		130.2, C			
36	2.36, m	35.1, CH <sub>2</sub>	H-2		
37	1.75, s	20.2, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-21	C-34, C-35, C-36	H-33a, H <sub>2</sub> -36
38	1.70, s	16.4, CH <sub>3</sub>	H-22	C-22, C-23, C-24	H-21
39	1.13, s	20.0, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-26, C-27, C-28	H-28b
40	1.03, s	19.2, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-30, C-31, C-32	H-29b
41	3.58, s	51.6, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-20	H-4, H-2, H-14b
42		172.5, C			
43	2.10, s	20.9, CH <sub>3</sub>		C-32, C-42	

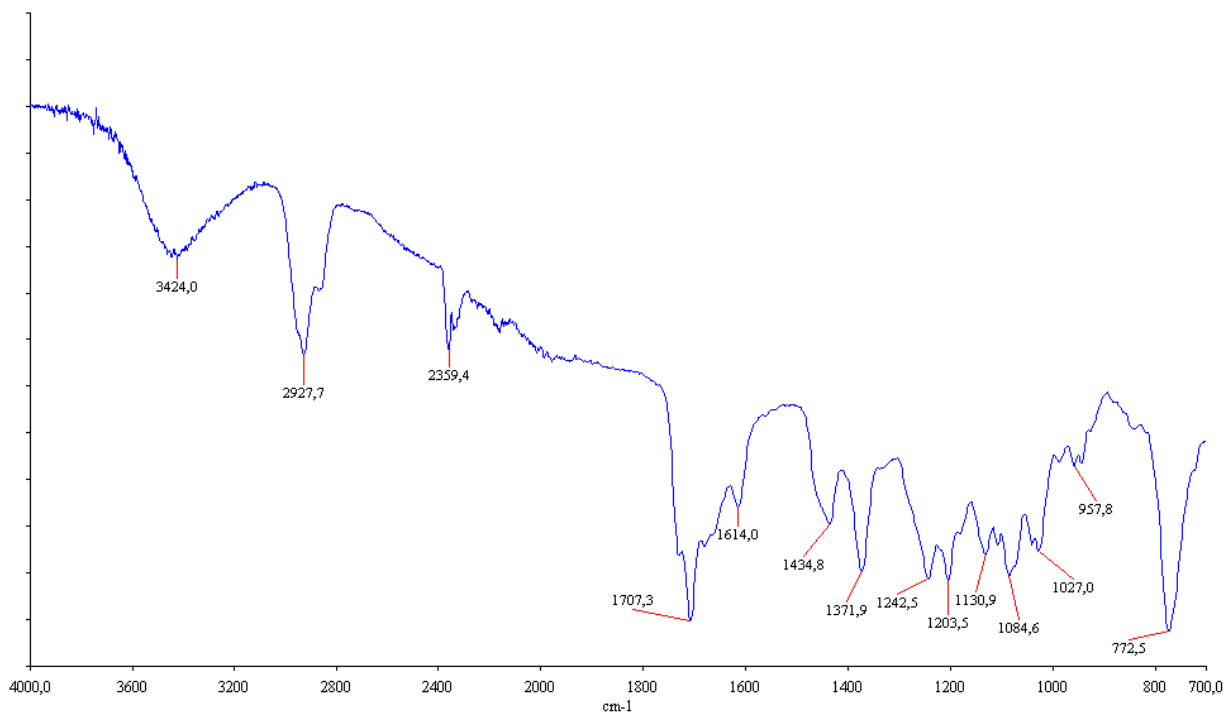
<sup>a</sup> All assignments are based on extensive 1D and 2D NMR measurements (COSY, HSQC, HMBC, ROESY).

<sup>b</sup> Multiplicities determined by DEPT.



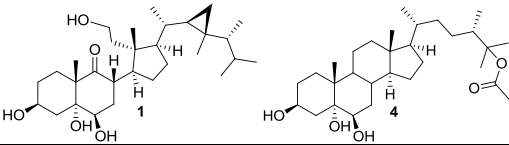
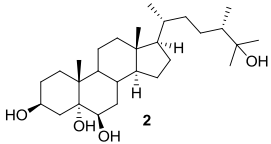
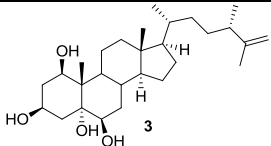
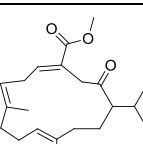
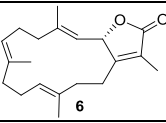
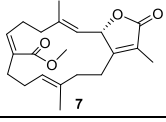
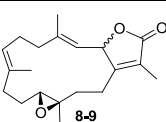
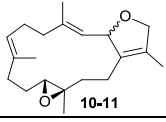
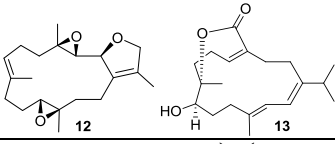
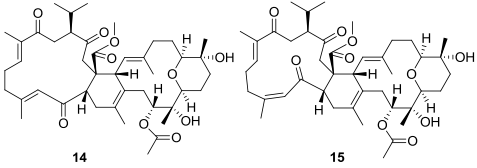
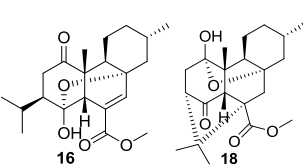


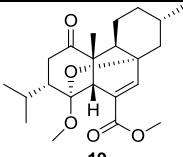
**Figure S45.** UV spectrum of isobisglaucumlide C (15) in MeOH



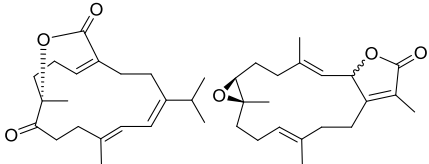
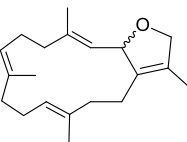
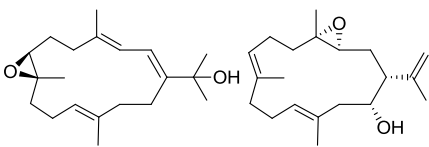
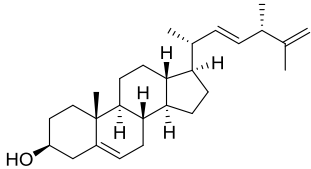
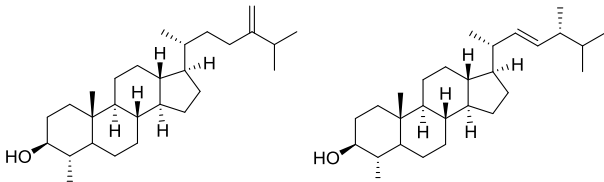
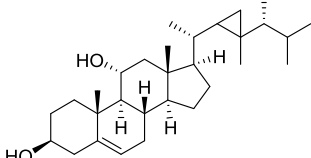
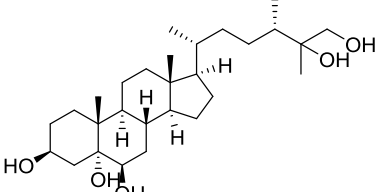
**Figure S46.** IR spectrum of isobisglaucumlide C (15)

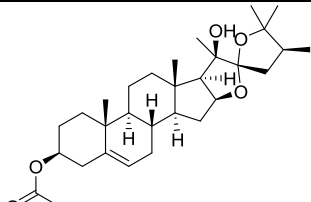
**Table S7A.** Secondary metabolites of *P. longicirrum* isolated and identified in the current investigation in correlation with UPLC-HRMS data

Molecular weight and <i>m/z</i> of prominent ion peaks	Chemical structure of putative metabolite	Presence in Fraction/ RT in min
M+: 492 (M+H: 493.39)		VLC7/ 14.7
M+: 450 (M+H: 451.32)		VLC7/ 15.0
M+: 448 (M+H: 449.36)		VLC7/ 14.2
M+: 332 (M+H: 333.23)		VLC8/ 14.2
M+: 300 (M+H: 301.22, M+Na: 323.20)		VLC7/ 17.0 VLC8/ 17.0
M+: 344 (M+H: 345.21, M+Na: 367.19)		VLC6/ 15.4 VLC7/ 15.4
M+: 316 (M+H: 317.21)		VLC6/ 12.0, 12.7 VLC7/ 12.70
M+: 302 (M+H: 303.23)		VLC7/ 16.1 VLC8/ 16.1
M+: 318 (M+H: 319.23, M+Na: 341.21)		VLC3/ 12.2 VLC4/ 12.2 VLC5/ 14.1 VLC6/ 14.3 VLC7/ 14.1, 14.3
M+: 738 (M+H: 739.44, M+Na: 761.42)		VLC6/ 14.3*, 14.5, 14.9 VLC7 14.5, 14.9, 15.3*
M+: 362 (M+H: 363.22, M+Na: 385.20)		VLC3/ 13.2 VLC4/ 13.2 VLC5/ 13.0, 14.7 VLC6/ 13.0, 14.7, 16.3** VLC7/ 13.0, 14.7, 16.3**

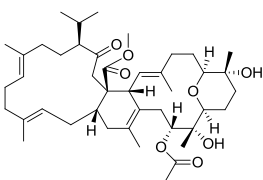
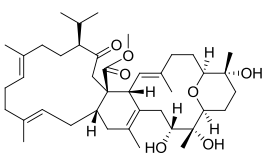
M+: 376 (M+H: 377.23)	 <p style="text-align: center;">19</p>	VLC6/ 15.1
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**Table S7B.** Secondary metabolites reported from various *Sarcophyton* spp., not isolated in the current study of *P. longicirrum*, but probably present according to UPLC-HRMS data

Molecular weight and <i>m/z</i> of ion peaks	Chemical structure	Presence in Fraction/ RT in min
M+: 316 (M+H: 317.21)		VLC6/ 14.0* VLC7/, 15.9*
M+: 286 (M+H: 287.24)		VLC7/ 15.0 VLC8/ 15.0
M+: 304 (M+H: 305.25)		VLC5/ 13.5 VLC8/ 14.4
M+: 396 (M+H: 397.35)		VLC7/ 13.9, 15.7* VLC8/ 13.9, 15.7*
M+: 414 (M+H: 415.36 M+Na: 437.34)		VLC7/ 13.9
M+: 442 (M+H: 443.35)		VLC7/ 14.9
M+: 466 (M+H: 467.37)		VLC7/ 14.2

M+: 486 (M+H: 487.36)		VLC7/ 17.7
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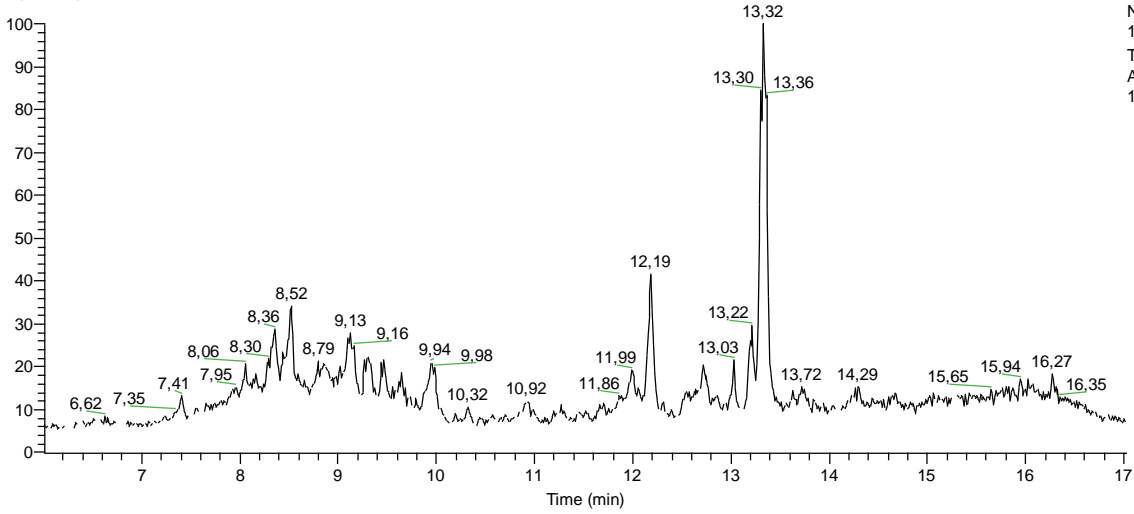
Putative, not yet described biscebranoids containing **5** as dienophilic (western) part

M+: 710 (M+H: 711.39)		VLC6/ 15.4 VLC7/ 15.4
M+: 668 (M+H: 669.44)		VLC7/ 12.4

\* The presence of further isomers is very likely

\*\* 4-Oxochatancin occurs in equilibrium of three mesomeric forms

RT: 6,01 - 17,03



NL:  
1,53E8  
TIC MS  
AB\_21\_03\_  
13\_K1

AB\_21\_03\_13\_K1 #612-1102 RT: 7,81-13,86 AV: 491 NL: 8,27E5  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

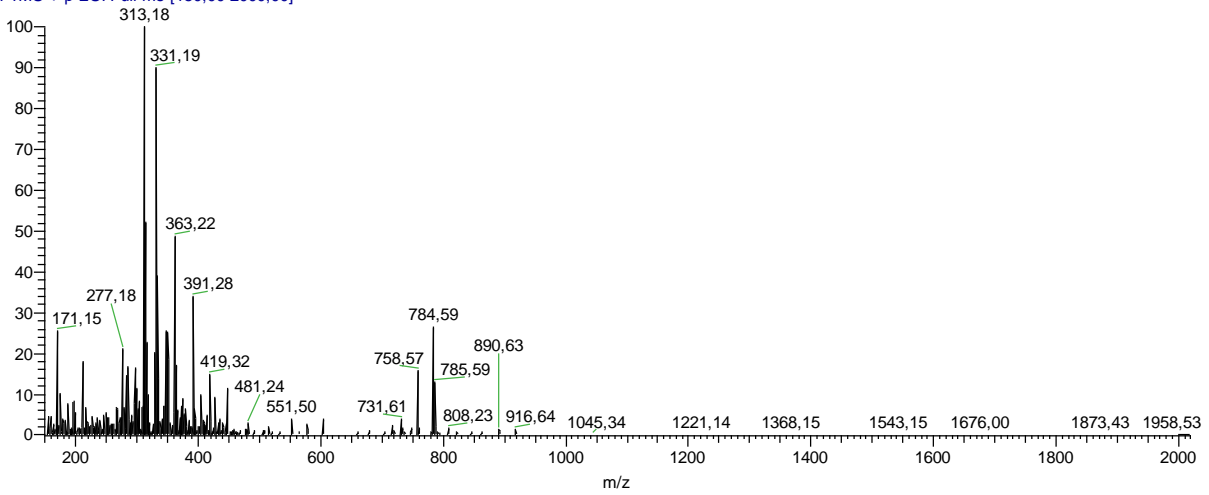
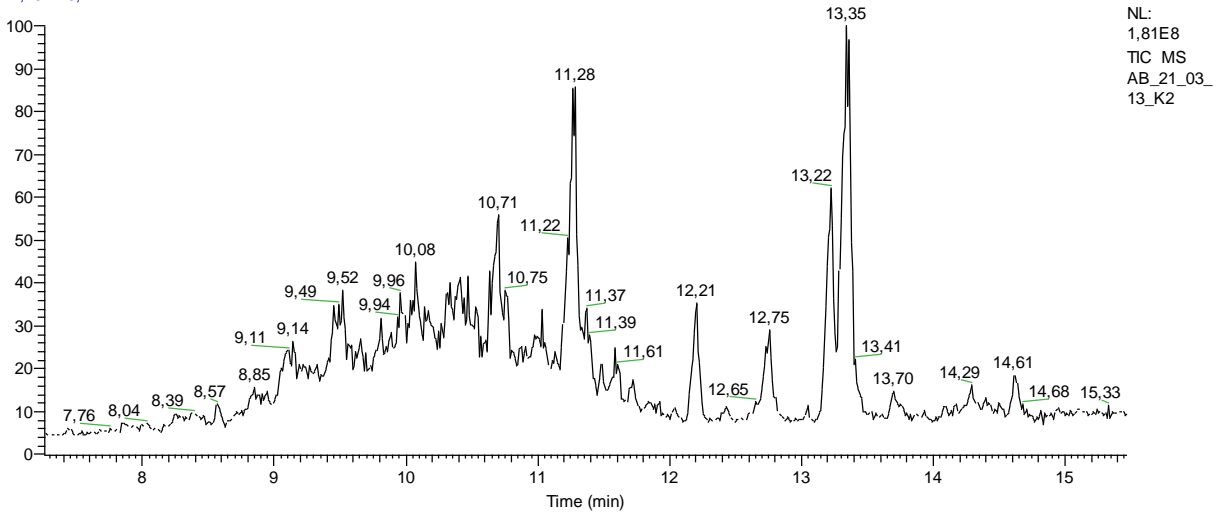


Figure S47. UPLC-HRMS chromatogram of VLC3

RT: 7,25 - 15,47



AB\_21\_03\_13\_K2 #669-1126 RT: 8,54-13,85 AV: 458 NL: 1,53E6  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

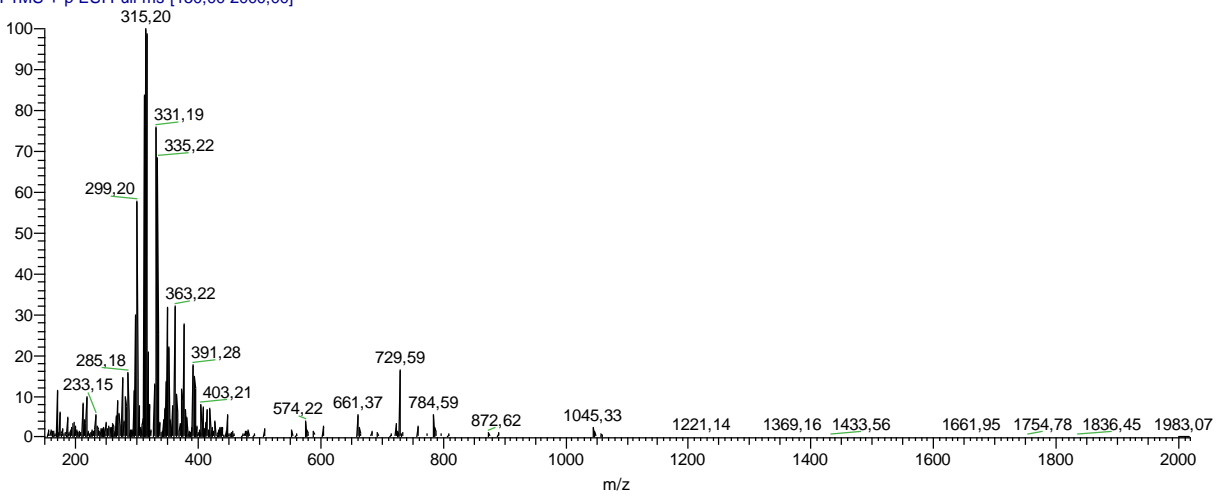
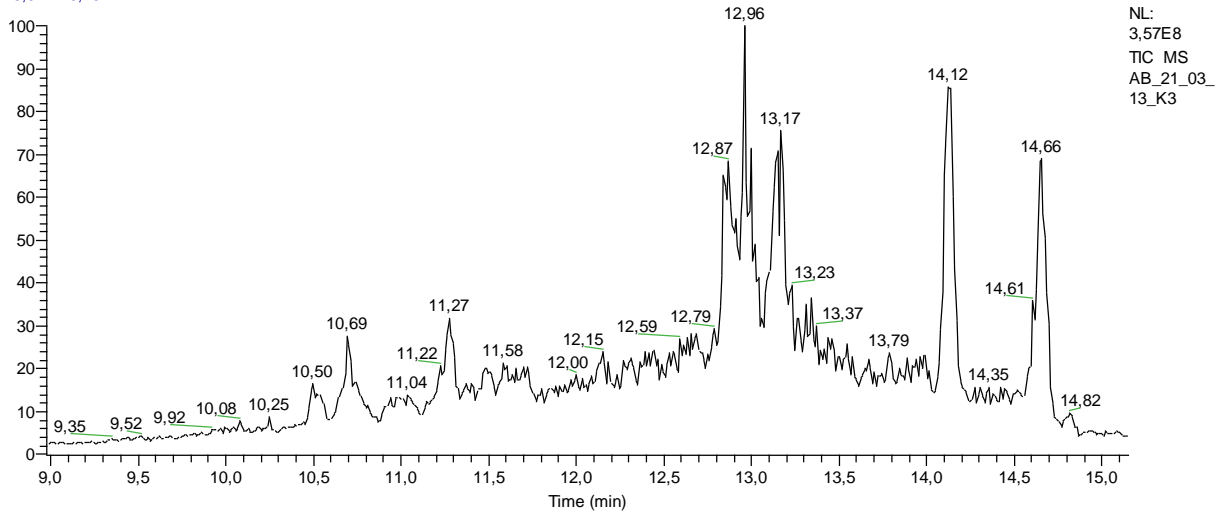


Figure S48. UPLC-HRMS chromatogram of VLC4

RT: 8,97 - 15,15



AB\_21\_03\_13\_K3 #820-1231 RT: 10,43-14,84 AV: 412 NL: 2,68E6

T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

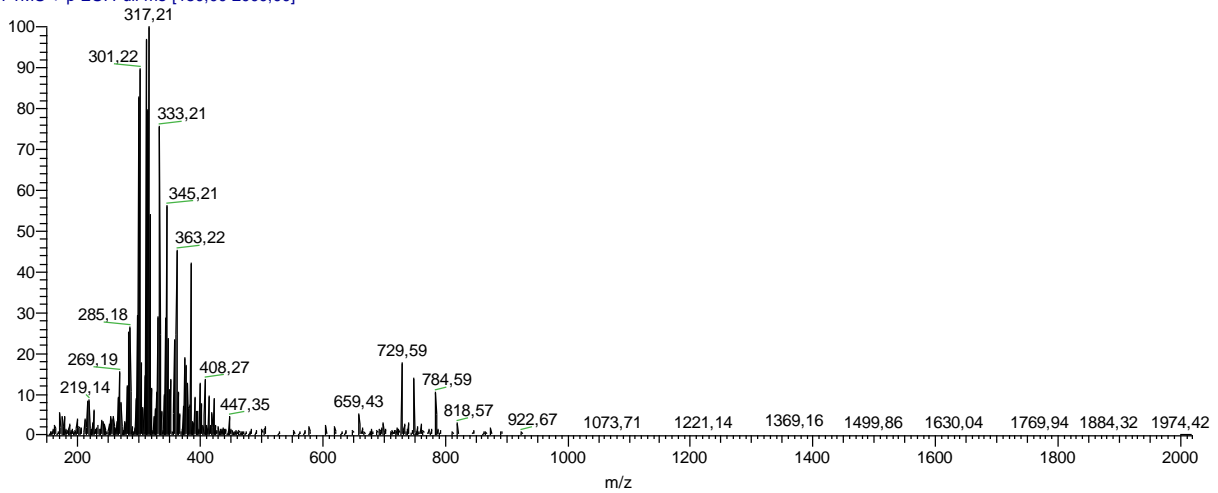
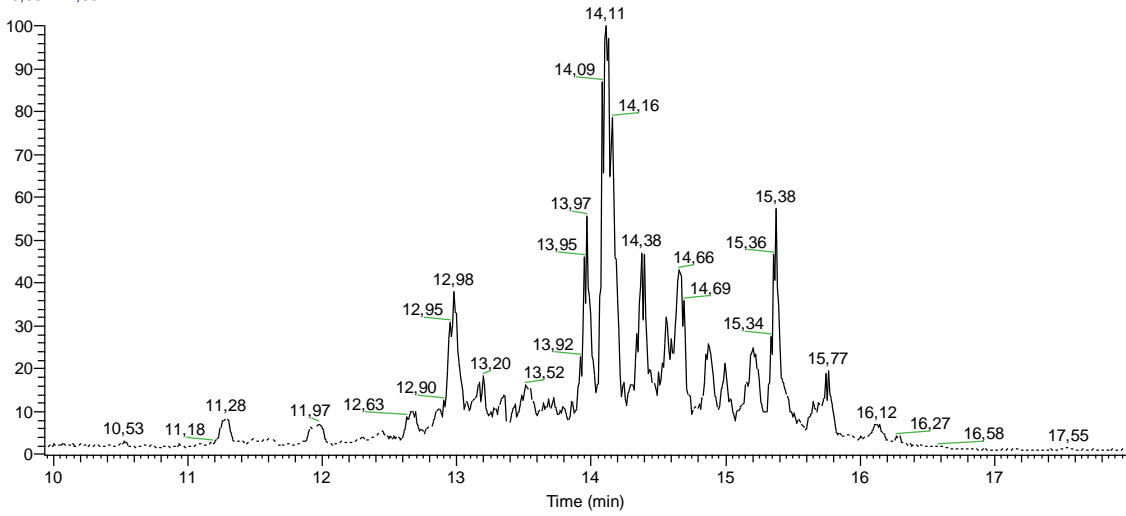


Figure S49. UPLC-HRMS chromatogram of VLC5

RT: 9,93 - 17,99



NL:  
7,02E8  
TIC MS  
AB\_21\_03\_  
13\_K4

AB\_21\_03\_13\_K4 #992-1318 RT: 12,60-16,05 AV: 327 NL: 6,54E6  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

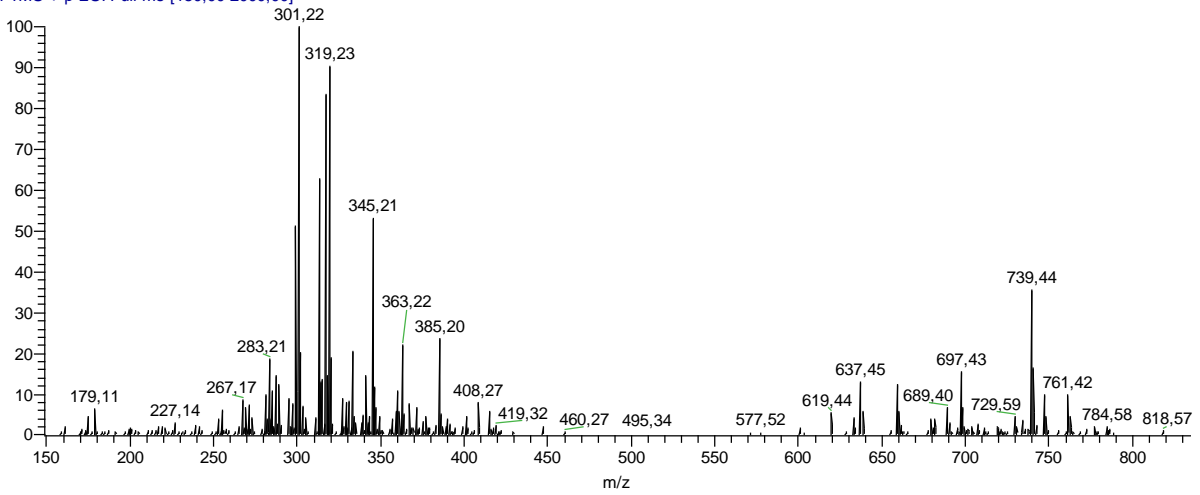
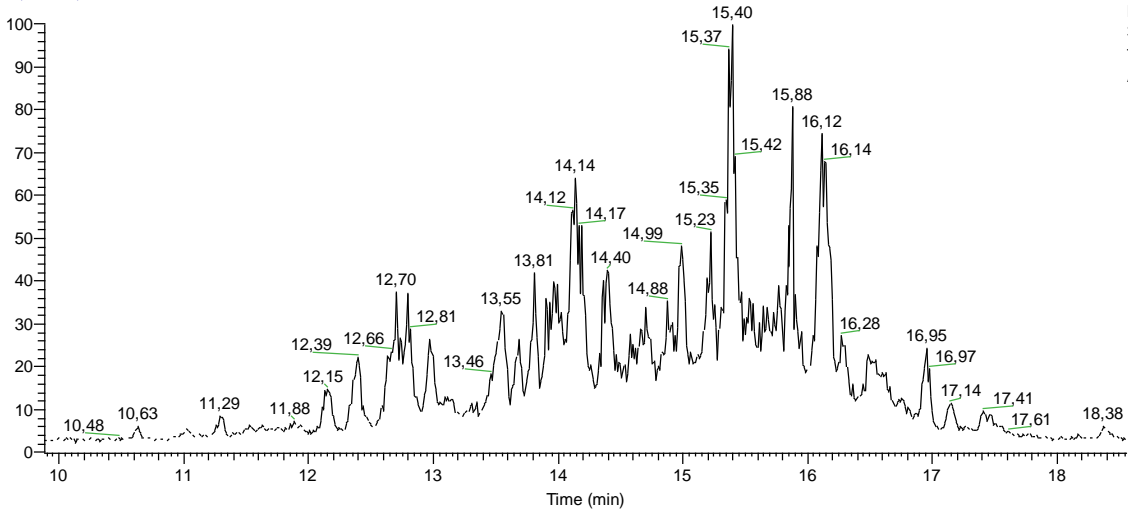


Figure S50. UPLC-HRMS chromatogram of VLC6



RT: 9,88 - 18,56



NL:  
3,33E8  
TIC MS  
AB\_21\_03\_  
13\_K5

AB\_21\_03\_13\_K5 #941-1425 RT: 12,01-17,39 AV: 485 NL: 2,87E6  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

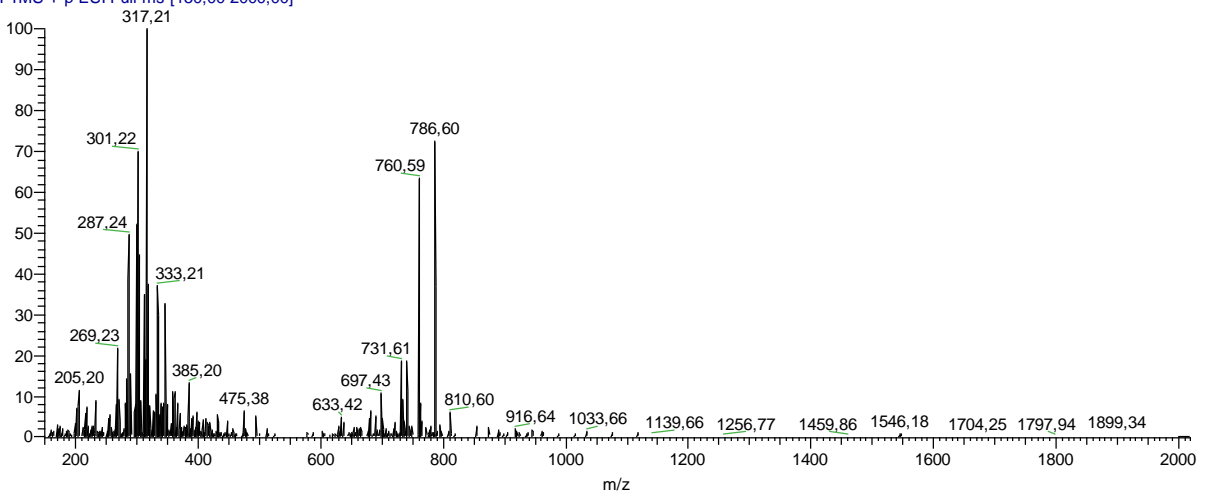
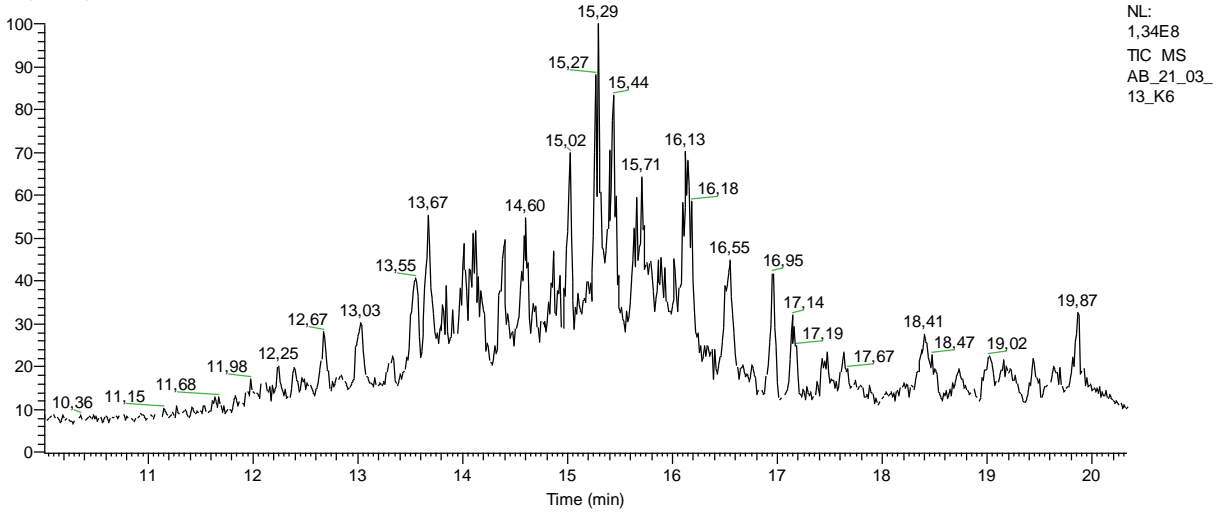


Figure S51. UPLC-HRMS chromatogram of VLC7

RT: 10,01 - 20,33



AB\_21\_03\_13\_K6 #948-1416 RT: 12,10-17,64 AV: 469 NL: 2,23E6  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

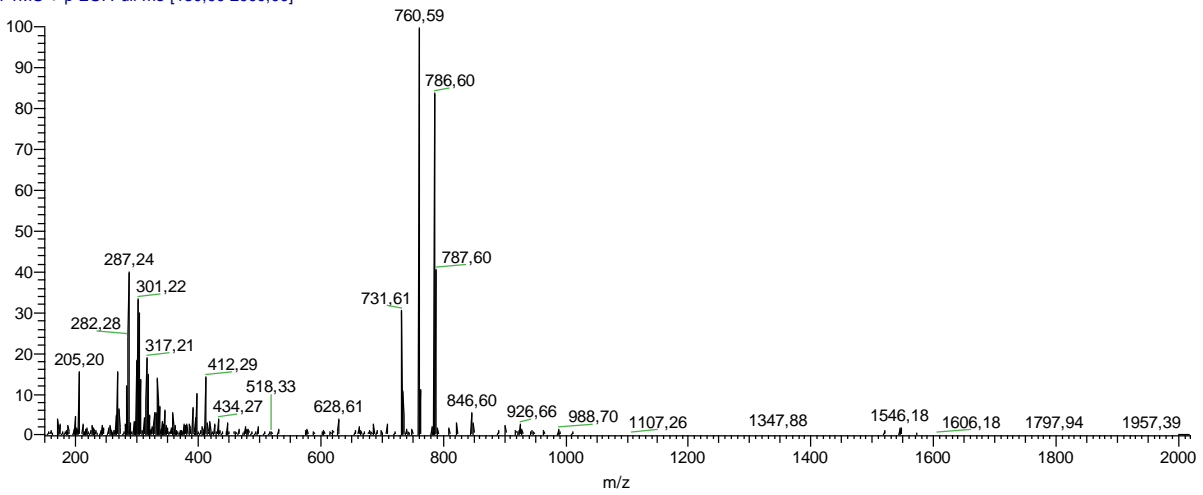
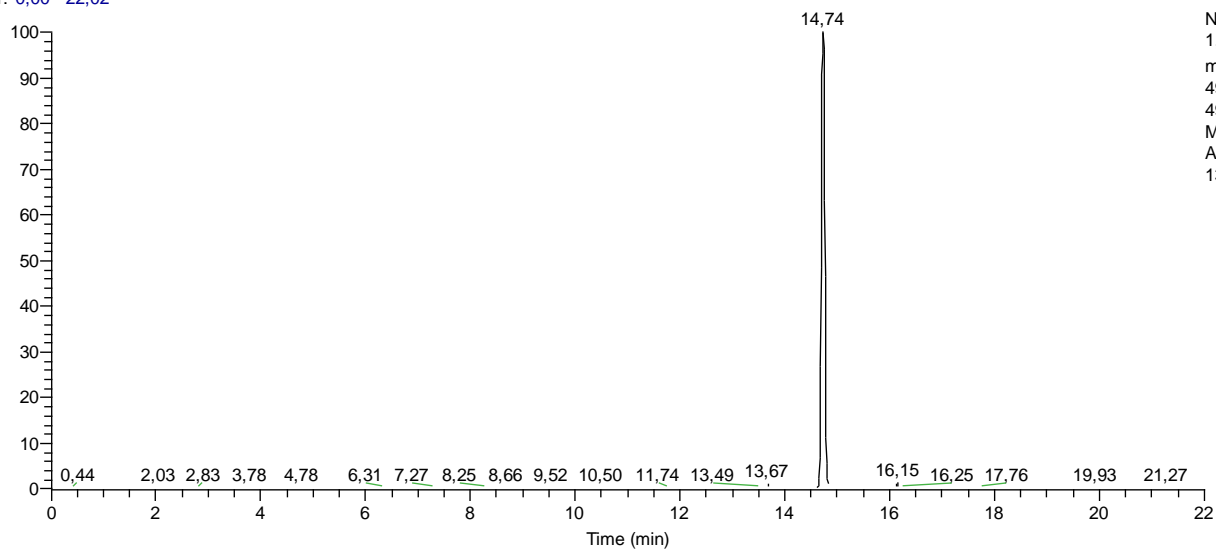


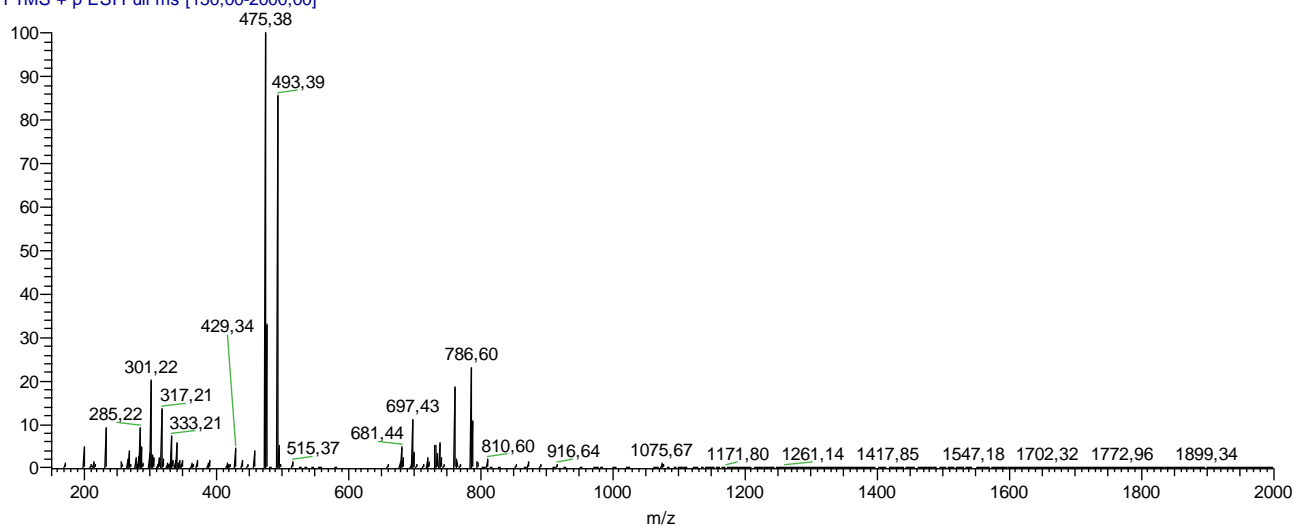
Figure S52. UPLC-HRMS chromatogram of VLC8

RT: 0,00 - 22,02



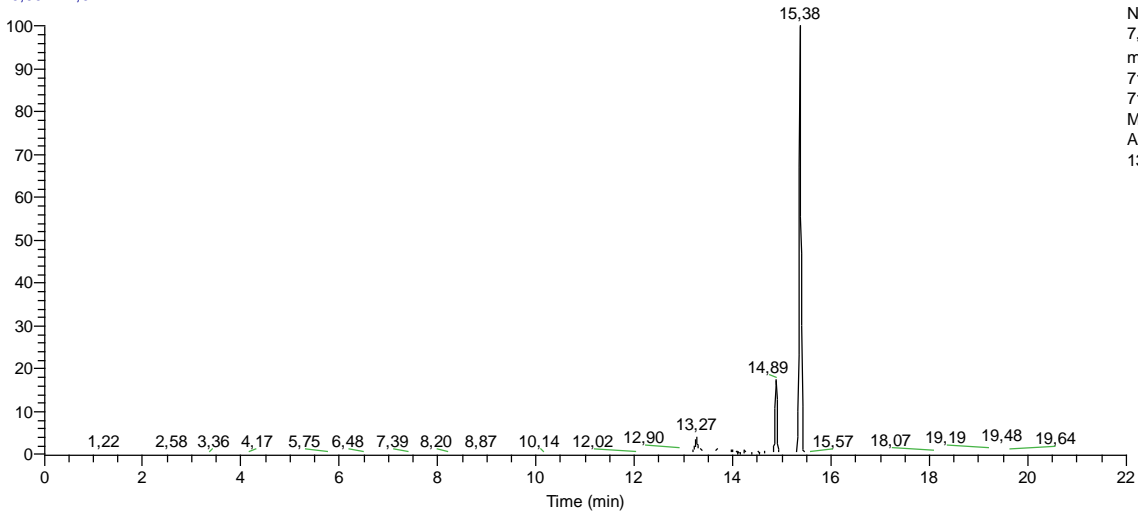
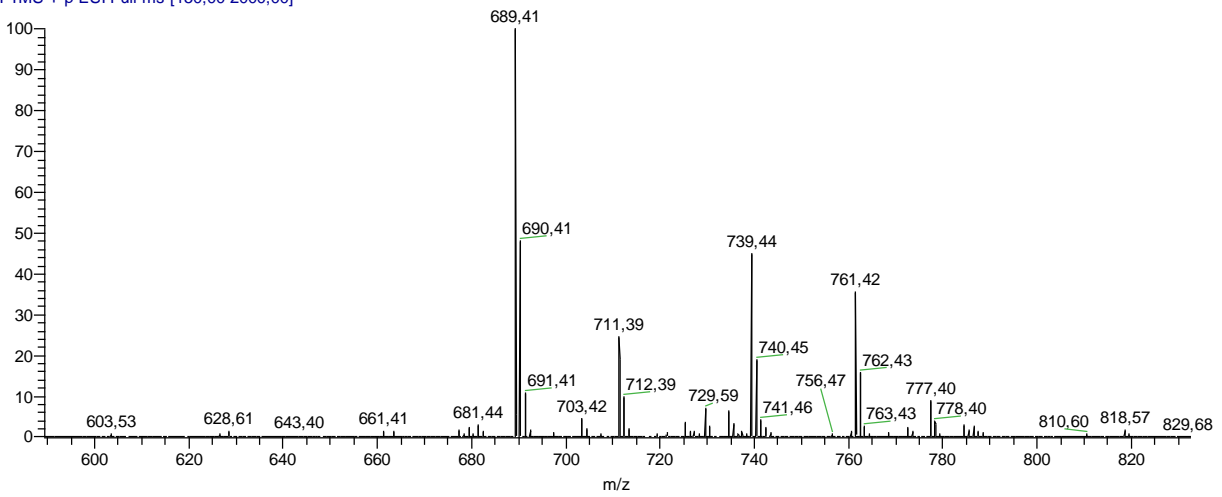
NL:  
1,02E7  
m/z=  
493,00-  
494,00  
MS  
AB\_21\_03\_  
13\_K5

AB\_21\_03\_13\_K5 #1185 RT: 14,74 AV: 1 NL: 1,16E7  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

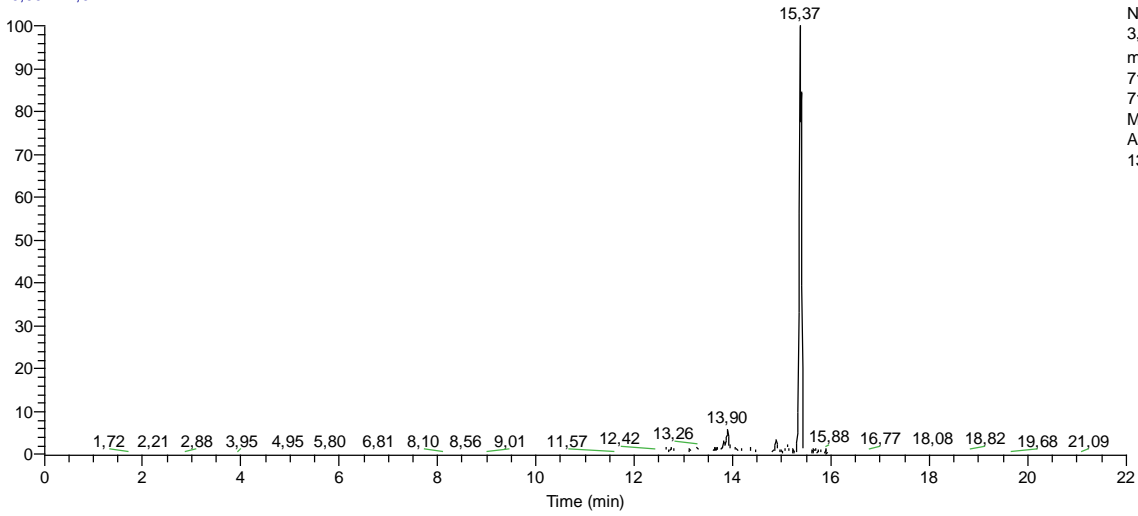


**Figure S53.** Abundance of 3 $\beta$ ,5 $\alpha$ ,6 $\beta$ -trihydroxy-9-oxo-9,11-secogorgostan-11-ol (**1**) ( $m/z$  493.39 M+H) in VLC 7

RT: 0,00 - 22,02

NL:  
7,19E6  
m/z=  
711,00-  
712,00  
MS  
AB\_21\_03\_  
13\_K4AB\_21\_03\_13\_K4 #1255 RT: 15,34 AV: 1 NL: 6,84E6  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]Figure S54. Abundance of  $m/z$  value of 711.39 in the fraction VLC 6

RT: 0,00 - 22,02



NL:  
3,75E6  
m/z=  
711,00-  
712,00  
MS  
AB\_21\_03\_  
13\_K5

AB\_21\_03\_13\_K5 #1247 RT: 15.39 AV: 1 NL: 8,17E6  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

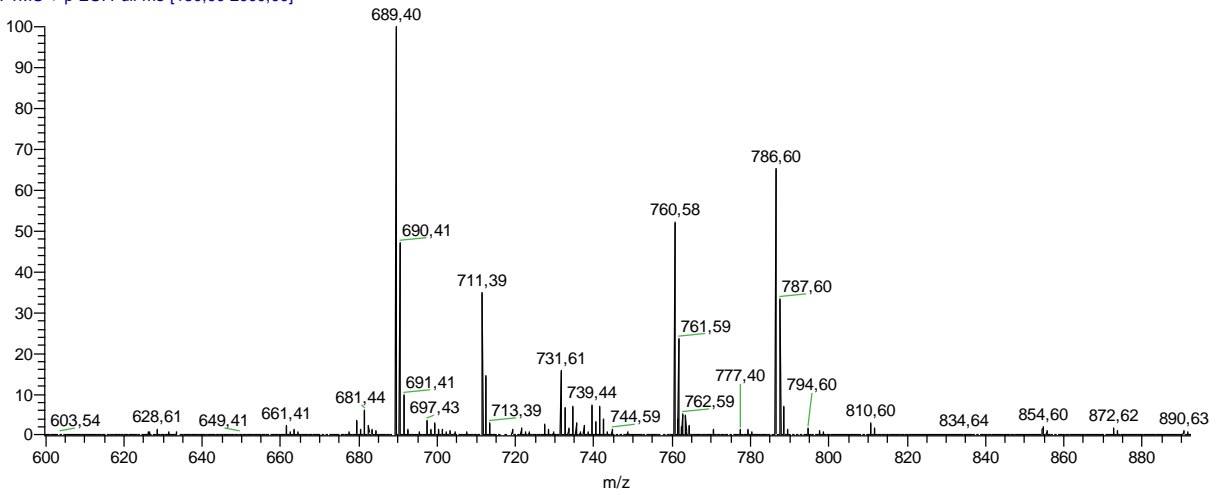
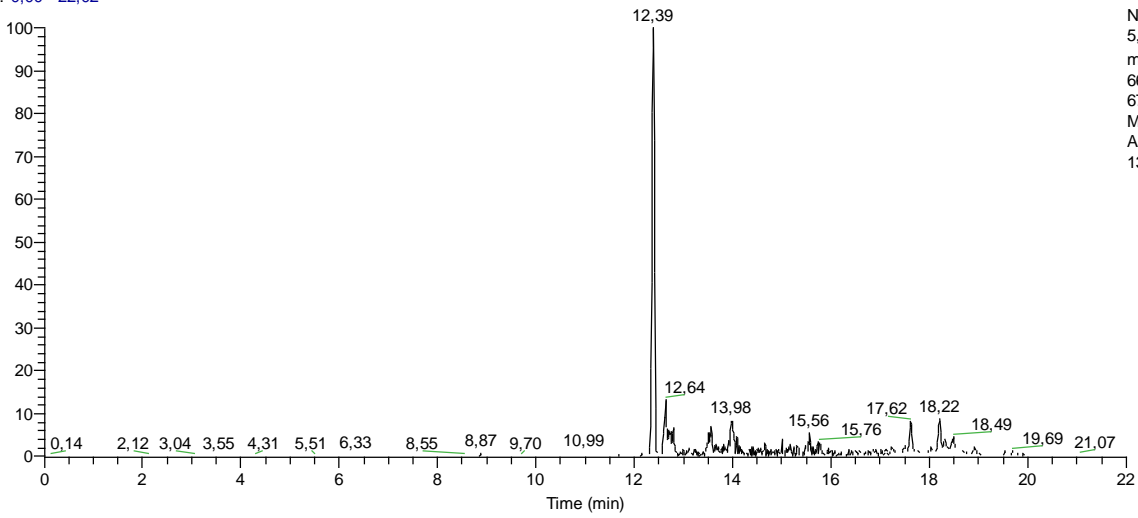


Figure S55. Abundance of  $m/z$  value of 711.39 in the fraction VLC 7

RT: 0,00 - 22,02



NL:  
5,49E5  
m/z=  
669,00-  
670,00  
MS  
AB\_21\_03\_  
13\_K5

AB\_21\_03\_13\_K5 #971 RT: 12,37 AV: 1 NL: 4,37E5  
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150,00-2000,00]

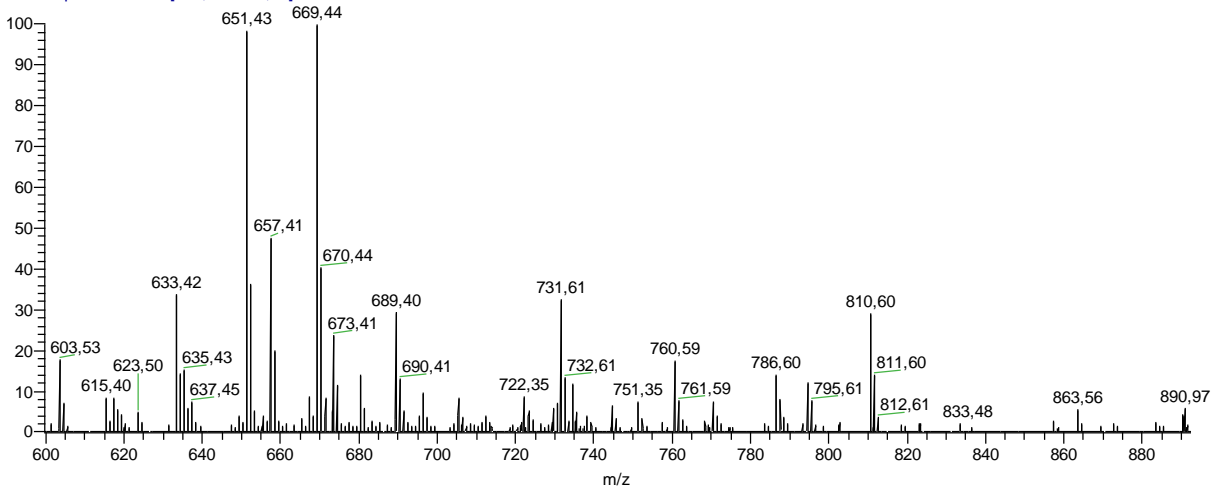
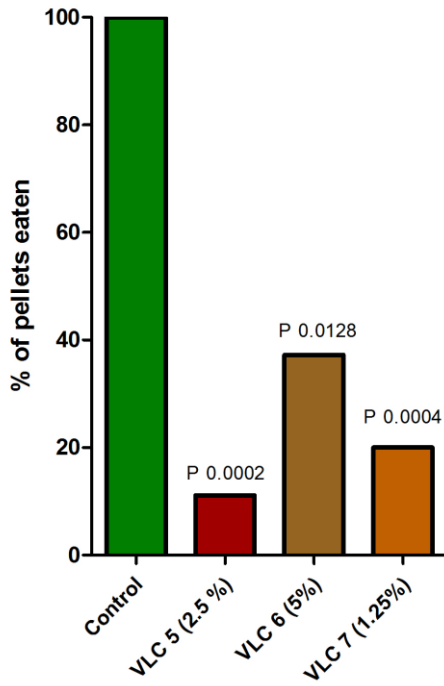


Figure S56. Abundance of  $m/z$  value of 669.44 in the fraction VLC 7



**Figure S57.** Preliminary results of feeding deterrence assay.

Effect of fractions obtained by vacuum liquid chromatography (VLC 5, 6 and 7) on predation by *Canthigaster solandri* ( $n$  8–11) at different concentrations (% of pellet dry mass). Fishers exact test was used, P values indicate a significant feeding deterrence (all  $P < 0.05$ ).