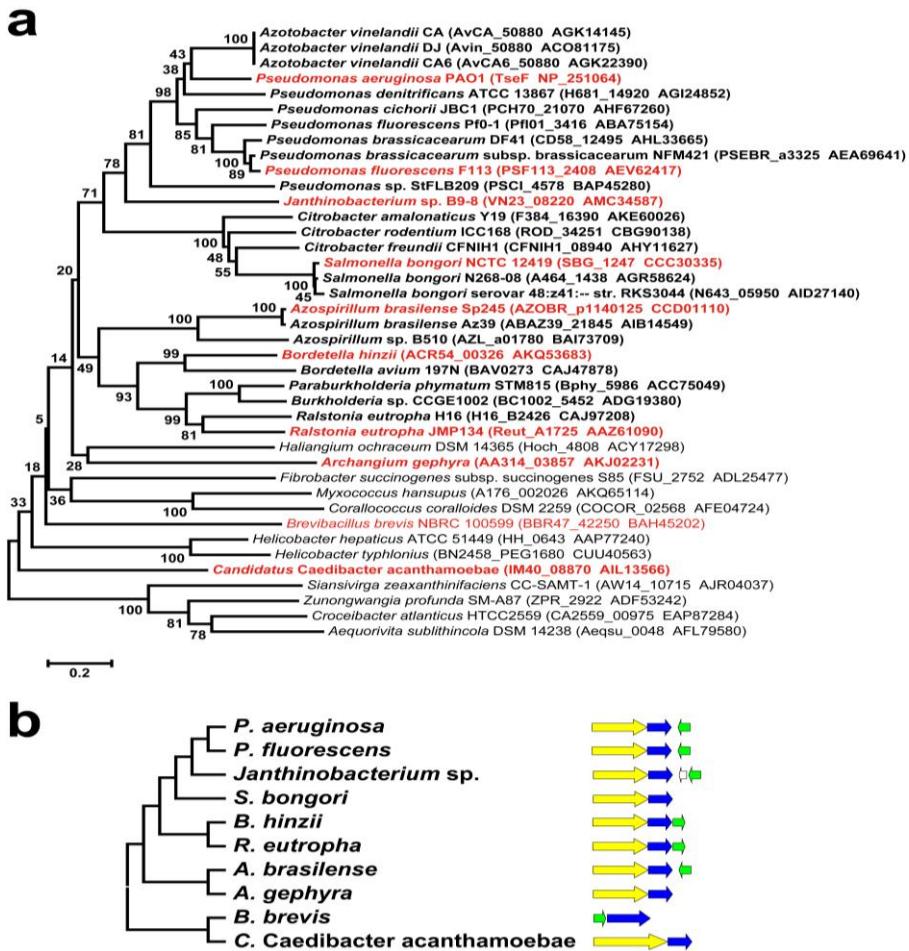
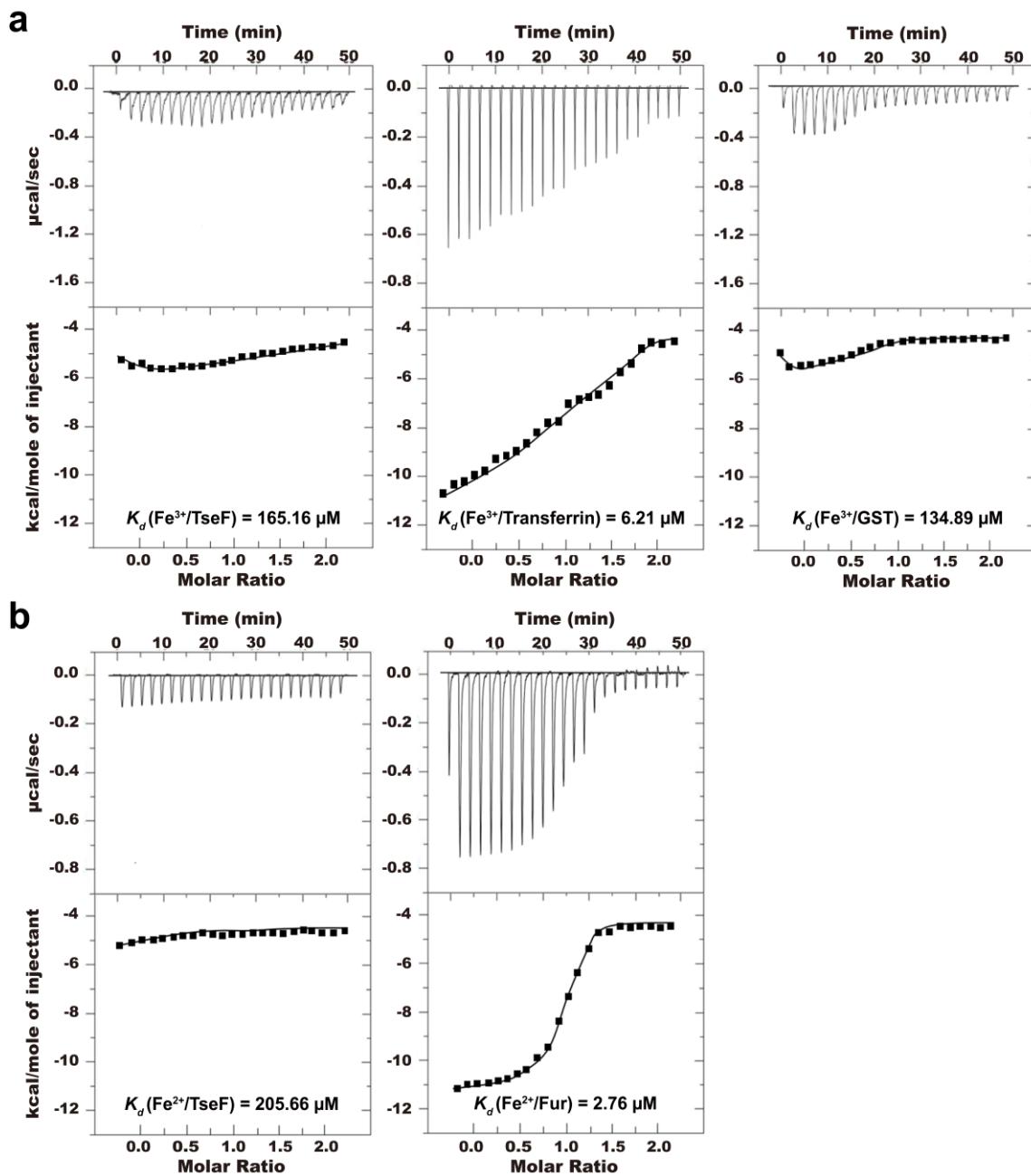


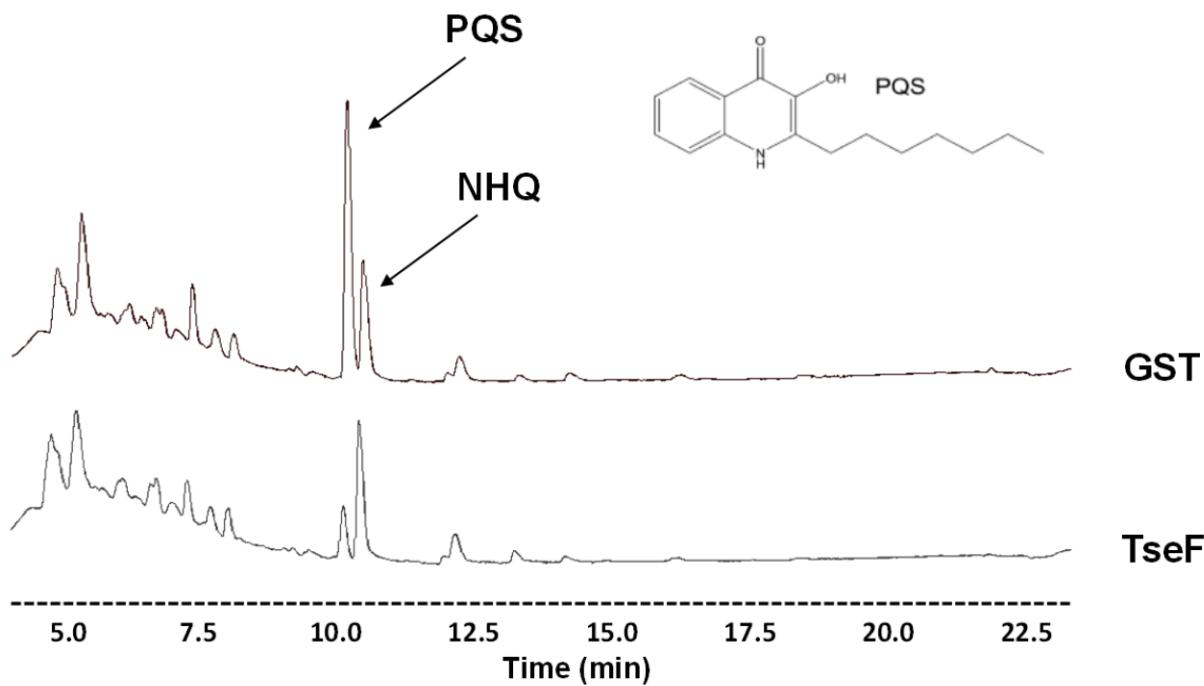
Supplementary Figure 1. The growth of the *tesF* transposon mutant in iron deficient media. Relevant bacterial strains were grown in TSB or succinate minimal medium containing EDDHA (0.5 μ g/ml). Cell growth was monitored by measuring OD₆₀₀. The curves represent three biological replicates; error bars are standard deviations.



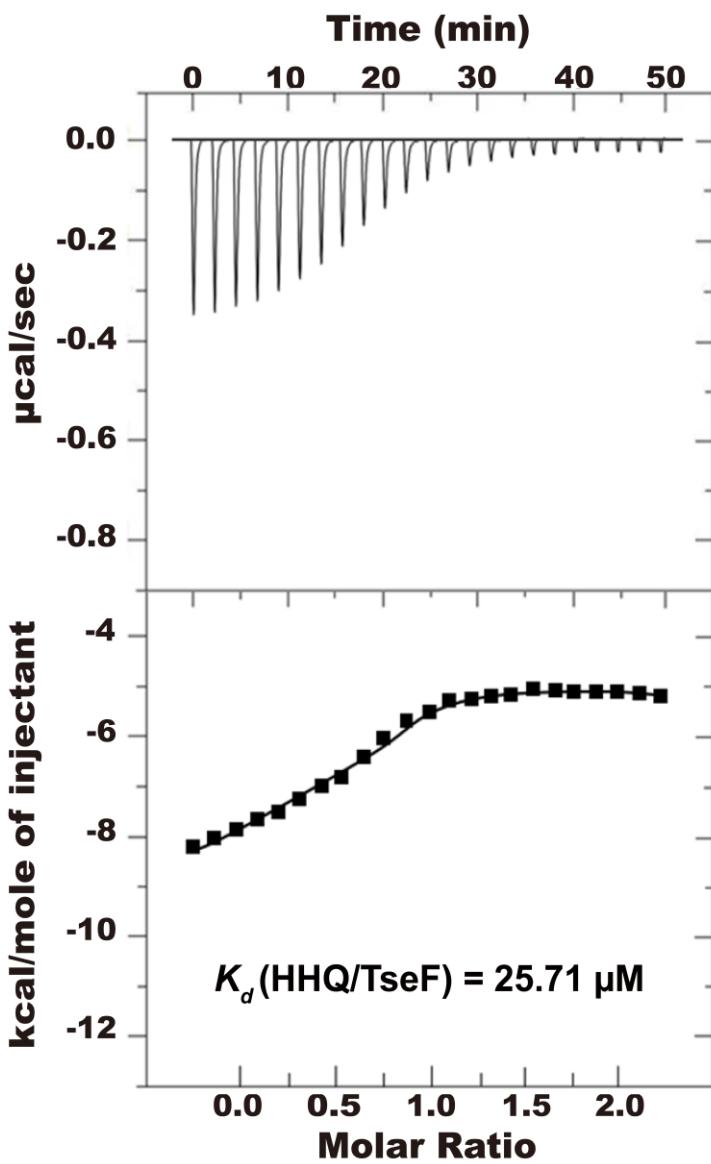
Supplementary Figure 2. Phylogenetic analysis of the TseF protein family. (a) Phylogenetic tree of identified members of the TseF protein family generated from a full-length alignment of amino acid sequence. Bootstrap values for 1000 replicates depicted. Scale in residue changes/site. *tseF* genes adjacent to *vgrG* genes are indicated in boldface. Proteins encoded by the genes shown in panel **b** are indicated in red. (b) Evolutionary trees, genetic organization, and phylogenetic distribution of select TseF family members. Genes are colored by their predicted protein product (blue, TseF homologs containing MORN_2 motifs; yellow, VgrG homologs; green, PAAR-repeat containing proteins). Note the syntenic relationship between *tseF* and *vgrG* in different bacterial species.



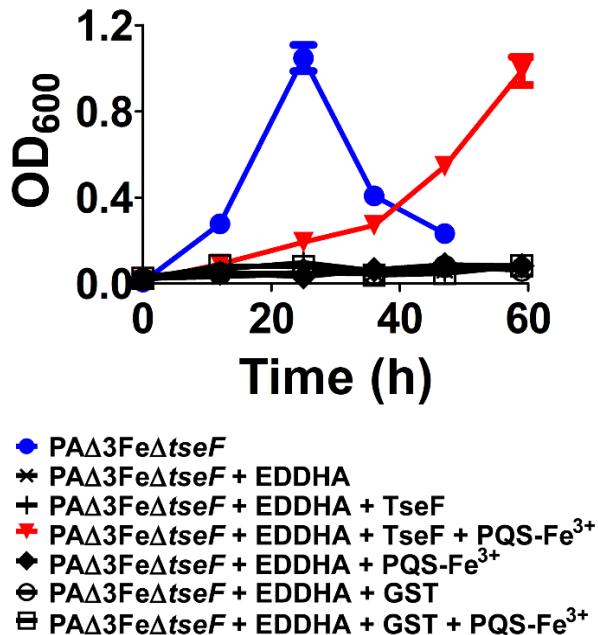
Supplementary Figure 3. TseF does not detectably bind iron. The binding of recombinant TseF to iron was measured by isothermal titration calorimetry (ITC). Note the large K_d value indicating of no productive binding. The iron-binding protein transferrin was used as a positive control for Fe^{3+} , while GST was used as a negative control. The iron binding protein Fur was used as a positive control for Fe^{2+} .



Supplementary Figure 4. The titration of PQS from bacterial culture supernatant by TseF. GST or TseF was incubated with culture supernatant of *P. aeruginosa*. After removing the protein, the culture supernatant was analyzed by LC-MS. The peak next to PQS was identified to be NHQ (2-nonyl-4-hydroxyquinoline). Note that the peak corresponding to PQS was greatly reduced in samples that had been incubated with TseF.

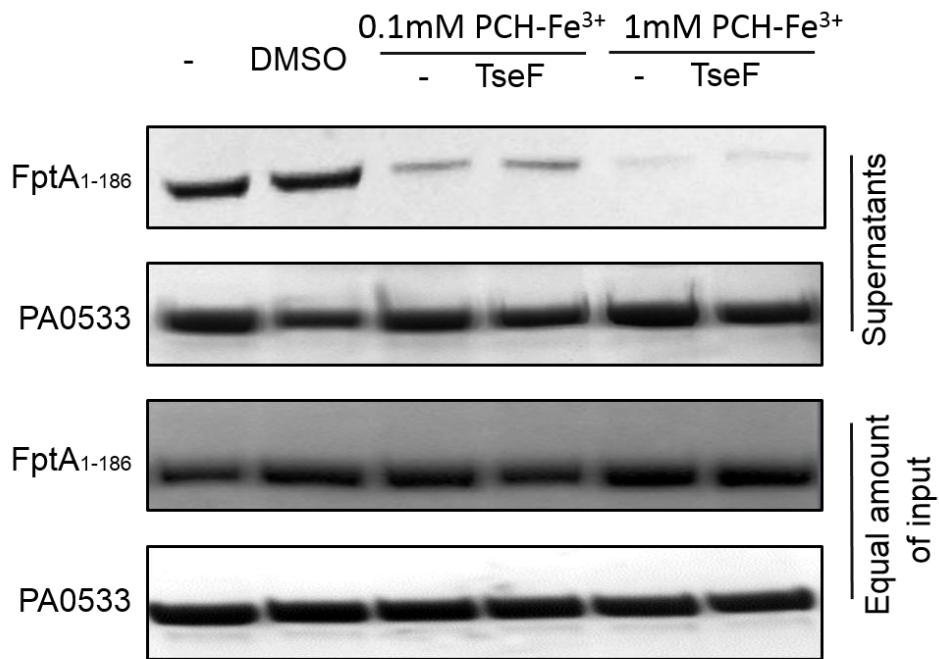


Supplementary Figure 5. TseF weakly binds HHQ. The binding of recombinant TseF to HHQ was measured by isothermal titration calorimetry (ITC).

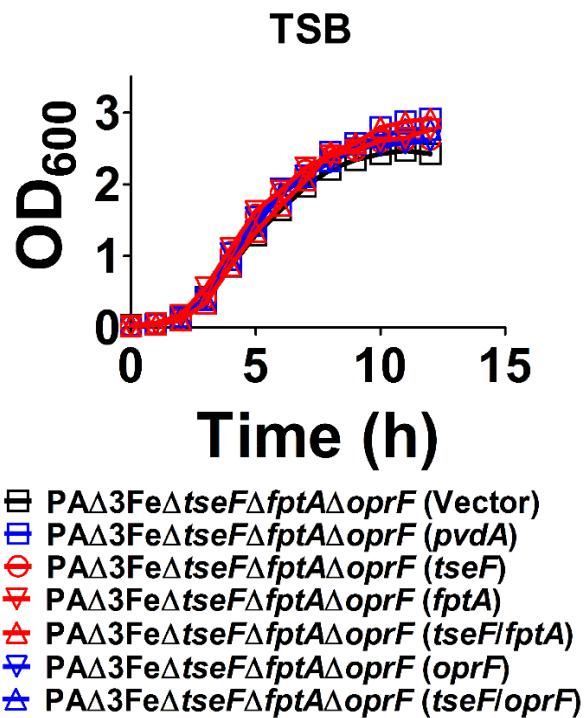


Supplementary Figure 6. Recombinant TseF mediates iron utilization by *P. aeruginosa*.

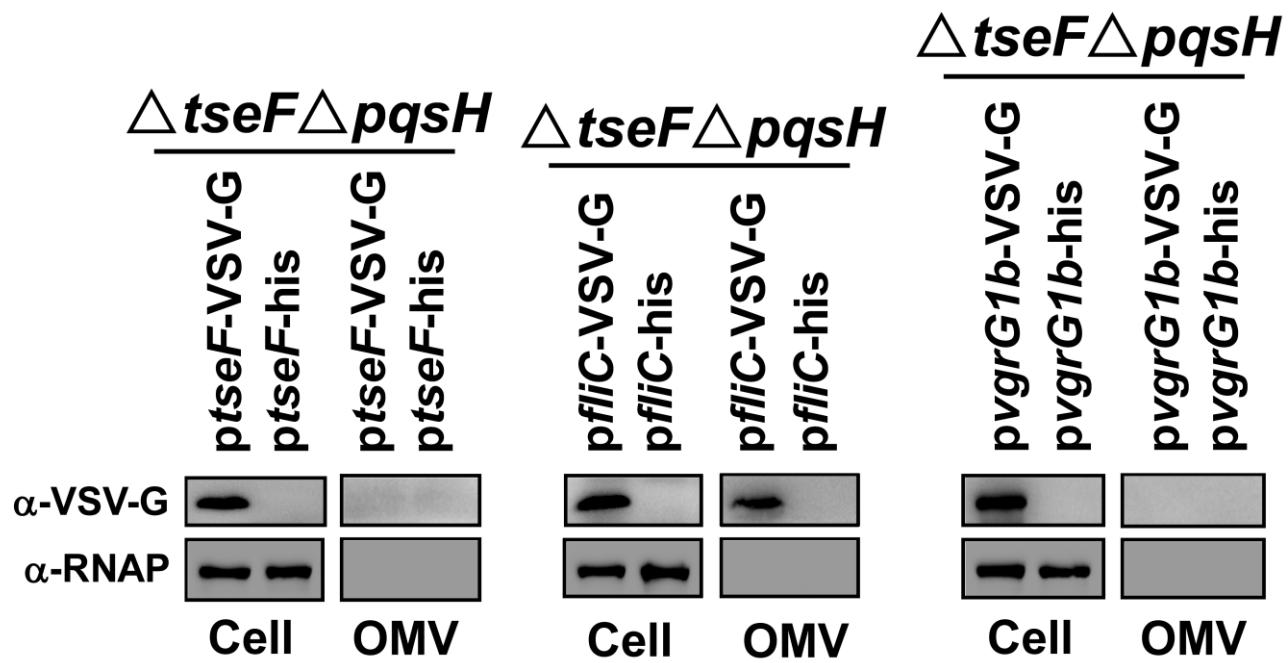
The growth of the indicated bacterial strains was evaluated in medium supplemented with the indicated reagents. Note that in the presence of the iron chelator EDDHA (5 µg/ml), only the culture receiving TseF and PQS-Fe³⁺ simultaneously grew. The curves represent three replicates; error bars indicate standard deviations.



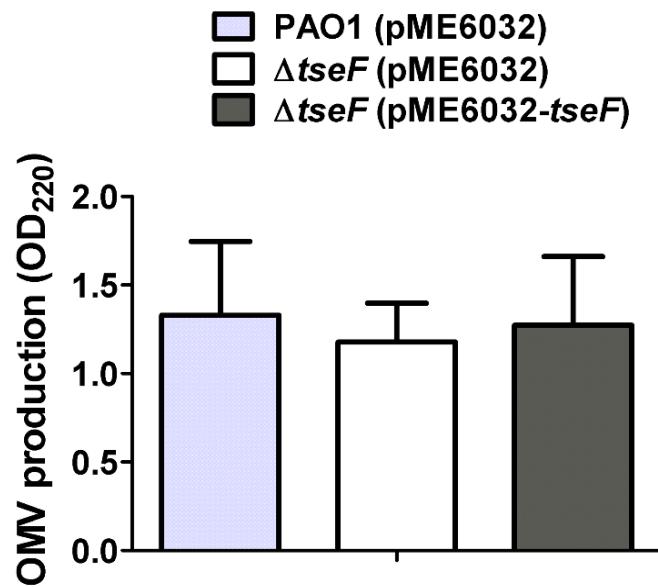
Supplementary Figure 7. TseF does not detectably affect the interaction between FptA and PCH-Fe³⁺. 0.02 mM FptA₁₋₁₈₆ protein was added to high concentration PCH-Fe³⁺ solutions (0.1 and 1 mM) with or without 0.02 mM TseF. The mixture was incubated at room temperature for 30 min followed by centrifugation. The supernatants were subjected to SDS-PAGE analysis. The PCH-Fe³⁺ complexes did not induce the precipitation of PA0533, a transcriptional regulatory protein served as a negative control. Full blots are shown in Supplementary Fig. 14.



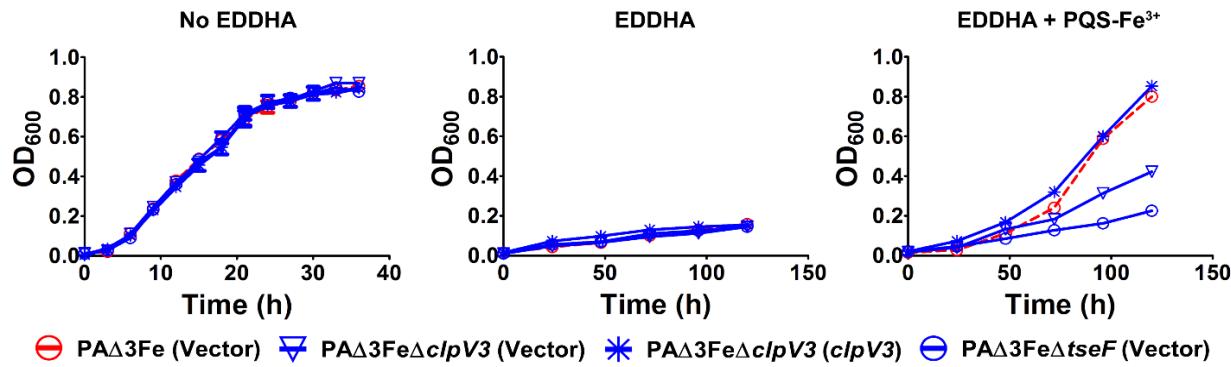
Supplementary Figure 8. A *P. aeruginosa* lacking known iron transporters grows normally in a rich medium. The growth of the indicated bacterial strains was monitored by measuring the absorbance at 600 nm. Note that the testing strain grew indistinguishably. The curves represent three replicates; error bars indicate standard deviations.



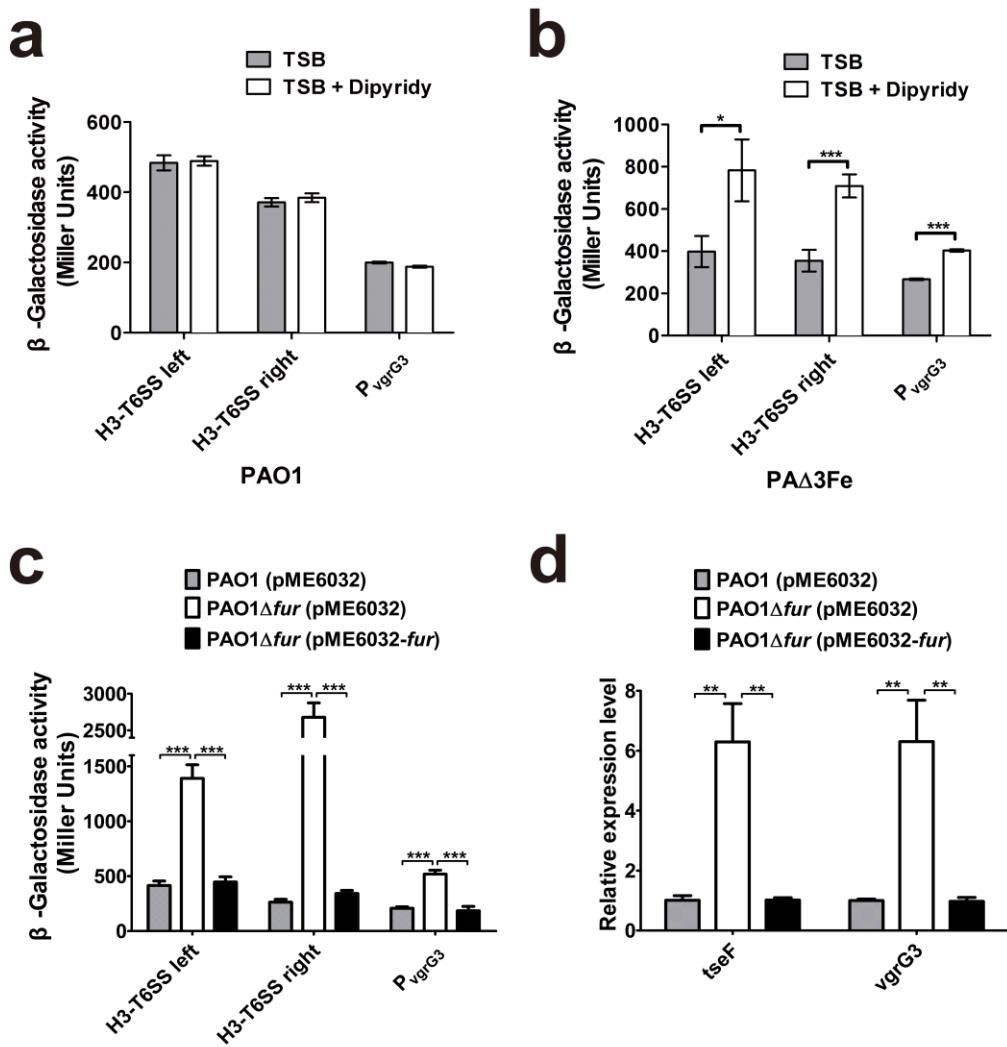
Supplementary Figure 9. The incorporation of TseF into OMVs is dependent on the interaction with PQS. OMVs prepared from the $\Delta tseF\Delta pqsH$ mutant expressing TseF-VSV-G, FliC-VSV-G or VgrG1b-VSV-G and the proteins of interest were probed. The cytosolic RNA polymerase was detected as a control. Note that TseF-VSV-G was not present in OMVs purified from the $\Delta tseF\Delta pqsH$ mutant expressing the fusion protein. Full blots are shown in Supplementary Fig. 14.



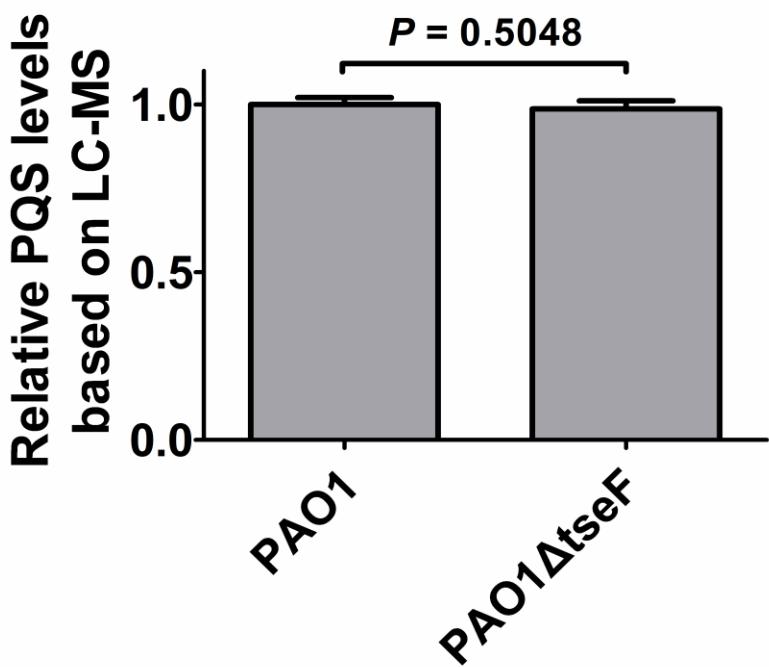
Supplementary Figure 10. TseF is not important for the production of OMVs. The production of OMVs by the indicated bacterial strains was evaluated after purification (see Methods). The bars represent three replicates; error bars indicate standard deviations.



Supplementary Figure 11. H3-T3SS is required for bacterial growth in an iron deficient medium. Growth of the indicated bacterial strains in a medium supplemented with EDDHA (5 µg/ml) was monitored. A medium without the iron chelator was set (left panel) as a control. The curves represent three replicates; error bars indicate standard deviations.



Supplementary Figure 12. The expression of H3-T6SS was induced under iron-deficient conditions. The expression of *lacZ* fused to the indicated promoters of the H3-T6SS was monitored under the indicated conditions. Both the $P_{H3\text{-T6SS left}}$ and $P_{H3\text{-T6SS right}}$ were induced by the iron chelator (a-b). (c) Fur repressed the expression of the H3-T6SS promoters. The expression of the *lacZ* fusions was measured in wild-type, Δfur and the complemented strain. (d) Expression of *tseF* is repressed by Fur. Total RNA was isolated from mid-exponential phase bacteria of wild-type, Δfur and the complemented strain and the expression of *tseF* and *vgrG* was evaluated by quantitative real-time PCR. Data shown were the average of three independent experiments; error bars indicate standard deviations. Differences between the expression levels were assessed by Student's *t*-test. *, $p<0.05$; **, $p<0.01$; ***, $p<0.001$.



Supplementary Figure 13. The incorporation of PQS into OMVs is not dependent on TseF. The contents of PQS in OMVs prepared from PAO1 and the $\Delta tseF$ mutant was determined by HPLC/MS. Differences between the PQS levels were assessed by Student's *t*-test to determine the significance.

Fig. 2a

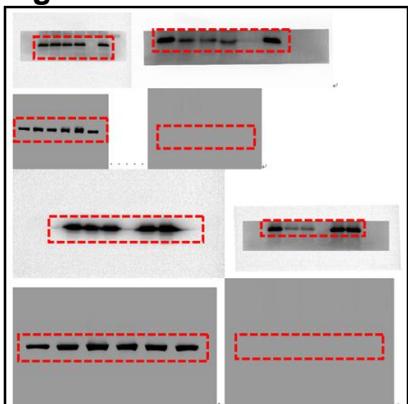
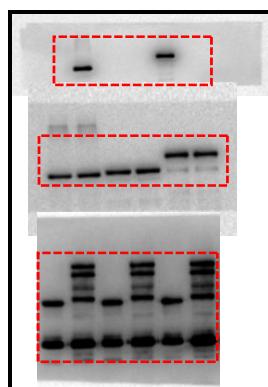


Fig. 2b



Suppl. Fig. 7

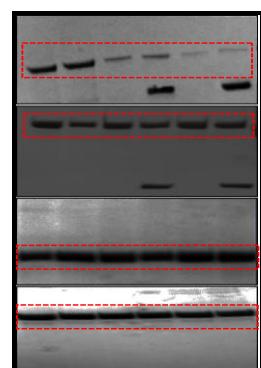


Fig. 3a

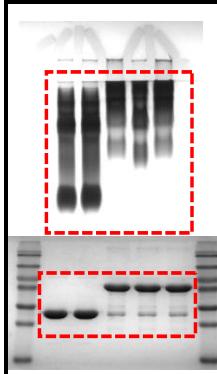


Fig. 3b

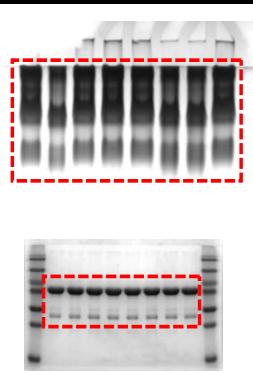


Fig. 3c

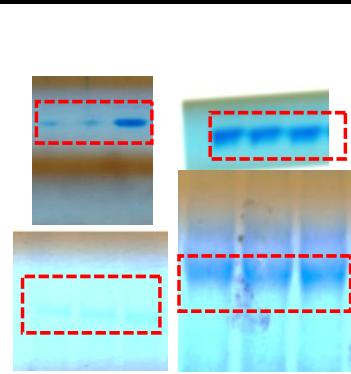


Fig. 3d

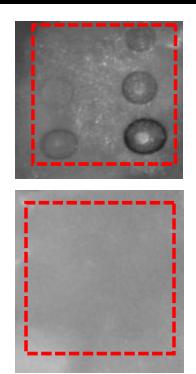


Fig. 4b

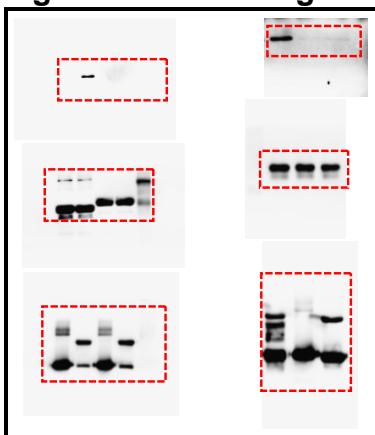


Fig. 4c

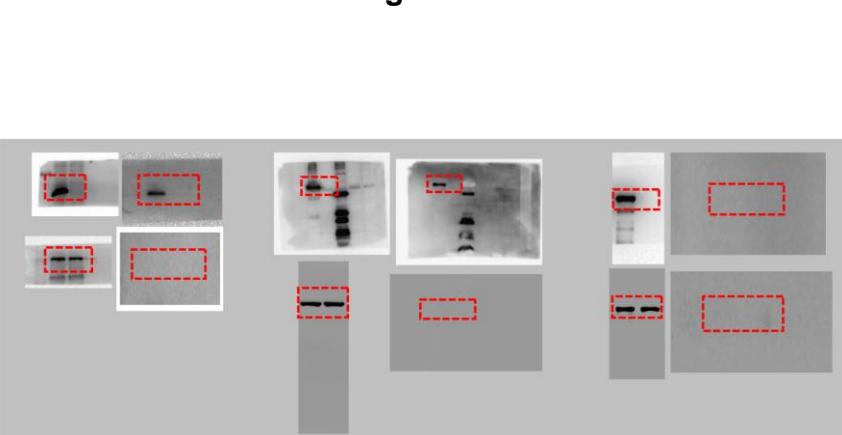
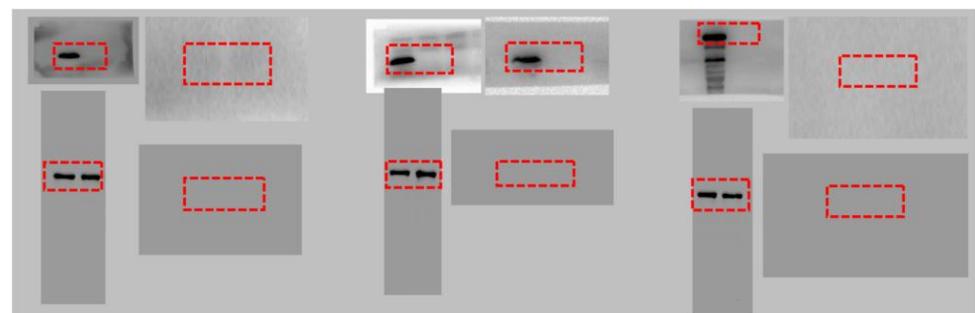


Fig. 5a



Suppl. Fig. 9

Supplementary Figure 14. Uncropped versions of all scans.

Supplementary Table 1. Bacterial strains and plasmids used in this study.

| Strains and plasmids | Relevant characteristics* | Source |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Strains | | |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> | | |
| PAO1 | Wild-type | Laboratory stock |
| $\Delta clpV3$ | $clpV3$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta hsiB3-C3$ | $hskB3/hsIC3$ double deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta hcp3$ | $hcp3$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta tseF$ | $tseF$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta pqsA$ | $pqsA$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta pqsH$ | $pqsH$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta pvdA$ | $pvdA$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta pchE$ | $pchE$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta feoB$ | $feoB$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta fptA$ | $fptA$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta oprF$ | $oprF$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta tseF\Delta pqsH$ | $tseF/pqsH$ double deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe | $pvdA/pchE/feoB$ triple deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe $\Delta tseF$ | $pvdA/pchE/feoB/tseF$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe $\Delta tseF\Delta fptA$ | $pvdA/pchE/feoB/tseF/fptA$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe $\Delta tseF\Delta fptA\Delta oprF$ | $pvdA/pchE/feoB/fptA oprF/tseF$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe $\Delta clpV3$ | $pvdA/pchE/feoB/clpV3$ deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| Δfur | fur deletion mutant in PAO1 | This study |
| $\Delta lasRI\Delta rhlRI$ | PAO1 $\Delta lasRI::Gm\Delta rhlRI::Tc$ | 1 |
| PAO1-64Z | PAO1 $attB::P_{H3-T6SS\ left}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| PAO1-65Z | PAO1 $attB::P_{H3-T6SS\ right}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| PAO1-G3Z | PAO1 $attB::P_{vgvG3}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe-64Z | PAΔ3Fe $attB::P_{H3-T6SS\ left}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe-65Z | PAΔ3Fe $attB::P_{H3-T6SS\ right}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe-G3Z | PAΔ3Fe $attB::P_{vgvG3}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| Δfur -64Z | $\Delta fur\ attB::P_{H3-T6SS\ left}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| Δfur -65Z | $\Delta fur\ attB::P_{H3-T6SS\ right}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| Δfur -G3Z | $\Delta fur\ attB::P_{vgvG3}\text{-}lacZ$ | This study |
| PAO1- $lacZ$ | PAO1 $attB::Ptac-lacZ$ | This study |
| PAΔ3Fe- $lacZ$ | PAΔ3Fe $attB::Ptac-lacZ$ | This study |
| <i>E. coli</i> | | |
| BL21(DE3) | Host for expression vector pET28a/pGEX6p-1 | Novagen |
| DH5α | FΦ80 $\Delta lacZ\Delta M15/\Delta(lacZYA\text{-}argF)U169recA1endA1hsdR17$ | Laboratory stock |
| S17-1 | F thi pro $hsdR$ [RP4-2 Tc::Mu Km::Tn7 (Tp Sm)] | Laboratory stock |
| Plasmids | | |
| pUTmini-Tn5- <i>luxCDABE</i> -Tc | mini-Tn5- <i>luxCDABE</i> -Tc delivery vector; Tc ^r | 2 |
| p34s-Gm | Gm resistant cassette carrying vector; Amp ^r | 3 |
| pK18mobsacB | <i>sacB</i> -based gene replacement vector; Km ^r | 4 |
| pK-V3 | $\Delta clpV3::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-B3C3 | $\Delta hsiB3-C3::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-P3 | $\Delta hcp3::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-tseF | $\Delta tseF::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-pqsA | $\Delta pqsA::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-pqsH | $\Delta pqsH::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-pvdA | $\Delta pvdA::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-pchE | $\Delta pchE::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-feoB | $\Delta feoB::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| pK-fptA | $\Delta fptA::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-oprF | $\Delta oprF::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pK-fur | $\Delta fur::Gm$ in pK18mobsacB; Km ^r , Gm ^r | This study |
| pME6032 | Shuttle vector containing <i>lacI</i> ^q - <i>Ptac</i> fragment for gene expression; source of <i>tetA</i> gene cassette, Tc ^r | 5 |
| pME6032-tseF | <i>tseF</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| pME6032-pvdA | <i>pvdA</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| pME6032-fptA | <i>fptA</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| pME6032-oprF | <i>oprF</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| pME6032-tseF-fptA | <i>tseF</i> and <i>fptA</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| pME6032-tseF-oprF | <i>tseF</i> and <i>oprF</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| pME6032-clpV3 | <i>clpV3</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| pME6032-fur | <i>fur</i> cloned into pME6032 for complementation | This study |
| ptseF-VSV-G | pME6032 expressing <i>tseF</i> -VSV-G | This study |
| phcp3-VSV-G | pME6032 expressing <i>hcp3</i> -VSV-G | This study |
| pvgrG3-VSV-G | pME6032 expressing <i>vgrG3</i> -VSV-G | This study |
| pvgrG1b-VSV-G | pME6032 expressing <i>vgrG1b</i> -VSV-G | This study |
| pvgrG1a-VSV-G | pME6032 expressing <i>vgrG1a</i> -VSV-G | This study |
| pflC-VSV-G | pME6032 expressing <i>fliC</i> -VSV-G | This study |
| ptseF-his | pME6032 expressing <i>tseF</i> -6× <i>his</i> | This study |
| pflC-his | pME6032 expressing <i>fliC</i> -6× <i>his</i> | This study |
| pvgrG1b-his | pME6032 expressing <i>vgrG1b</i> -6× <i>his</i> | This study |
| pBBR1MCS-5 | Broad-host-range vector, Gm ^r | 6 |
| pBBR1MCS-5-clpV3 | <i>clpV3</i> cloned into pBBR1MCS-5 under its native Shine-Dalgarno sequence for complementation | This study |
| pBBR1MCS-5-tseF | <i>tseF</i> cloned into pBBR1MCS-5 under its native Shine-Dalgarno sequence for complementation | This study |
| pMini-CTX::lacZ | Ω -FRT-attP-MCS, <i>ori</i> , <i>int</i> , <i>oriT</i> , Tc ^r | 7,8 |
| pFLP2 | Source of Flp recombinase; Amp ^r | 9 |
| pMP-64 | 508 bp upstream region of PA2364 (<i>H3-T6SS left</i>) in pMini-CTX::lacZ | This study |
| pMP-65 | 508 bp upstream region of PA2365 (<i>H3-T6SS right</i>) in pMini-CTX::lacZ | This study |
| pMP-G3 | 1307 bp upstream region of vgrG3 in pMini-CTX::lacZ | This study |
| pMini-CTX-Ptac-lacZ | 513 bp tac promoter region from pME6032 in pMini-CTX::lacZ | This study |
| pET28a | Expression vector with N-terminal hexahistidine affinity tag, Km ^r | Novagen |
| pET28a-fur | pET28a derivative for expression of <i>fur</i> | This study |
| pET28a-tseF | pET28a carrying <i>tseF</i> coding region | This study |
| pET28a-oprF | pET28a carrying <i>oprF</i> coding region | This study |
| pET28a-atpA | pET28a carrying <i>atpA</i> coding region | This study |
| pGEX6p-1 | Expression vector with N-terminal GST tag, Amp ^r | Novagen |
| pGEX6p-1-tseF | pGEX6p-1 carrying <i>tseF</i> coding region | This study |
| pGEX6p-1-PA4426 | pGEX6p-1 carrying PA4426 coding region | This study |
| pGEX6p-1-fptA _{J-186} | pGEX6p-1 carrying the first 186 codons of <i>fptA</i> | This study |
| pGEX6p-1-PA0533 | pGEX6p-1 carrying PA0533 coding region | This study |

*Tc^r, Gm^r, Km^r and Amp^r represent resistance to tetracycline, gentamicin, kanamycin and ampicillin, respectively.

Supplementary Table 2. Primers used in this study.

| Primers | 5'-3' sequence* | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| ClpV3 up F | CGTGTCTCTAGACCTGTTCCAGCACCAGCCTGCTCAG | To generate pK-V3 |
| ClpV3 up R | GCTTCCTCCAGGTCGATGTCCAGCAGCTCCAGCAG | |
| ClpV3 low F | CTGGACATCGACCTGGAGGAAGCCACCCCTGGAAGG | |
| ClpV3 low R | CACGACA <u>A</u> GCTTGCCGTCGGCAA <u>A</u> CTCTTCGGTAC | |
| HsiB3-C3up F | TGT <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> GATCATACGACTCCCCCTCGACG | To generate pK-B3C3 |
| HsiB3-C3up R | CTCGAGCTGGAA <u>G</u> GTGCAGCTCCCTTCTCGATGGC | |
| HsiB3-C3low F | GAGCTGCAC <u>T</u> CCAGCTCGAGGA <u>A</u> CTCAG | |
| HsiB3-C3low R | TGAC <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TTGAGCCGTAGGCAGGATG | |
| Hcp3 up F | CGTGT <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> GACACTCCAAGTACCTCTGGGGCAACG | To generate pK-P3 |
| Hcp3 up R | GGGGTCAGCTCCAGGCTGCGCCTTGTATGTCGCTGC | |
| Hcp3 low F | GGCGACAGCCTGGAGCTGACCGCGCAGAAGGACGAC | |
| Hcp3 low R | CACGACA <u>A</u> GC <u>T</u> CTCGAAC <u>T</u> GGACGATCGCGCAGGAC | |
| TseF up F | CTCG <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> GACACAACGCCCTGCCCTAC | To generate pK- <i>tseF</i> |
| TseF up R | CAGGCCAGCGGTGCCACGAACCAGGTCGAG | |
| TseF low F | CGTGGCGACC <u>G</u> CTGGC <u>T</u> GGTGGTGGAC | |
| TseF low R | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TTGCGGGGAGGCTTCTTGTG | |
| PqsA up F | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>T</u> CT <u>C</u> CGCCCAGTGTACTACG | To generate pK- <i>pqsA</i> |
| PqsA up R | GATAAAGGGTGTCCGAAGGCAGTCGTTAAC | |
| PqsA low F | CTCGCC <u>T</u> TCGGACACCC <u>T</u> TATCACGACAAC | |
| PqsA low R | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TT <u>G</u> CAGCAGTT <u>C</u> ATCCAGAC | |
| PqsH up F | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> CGGGAGGTAGTTGTG | To generate pK- <i>pqsH</i> |
| PqsH up R | CCTCAGCTCGACCAGCAGCCAGTCGATG | |
| PqsH low F | GCTGCTGGTCGAGCTGAGGAATACCCTCGTT | |
| PqsH low R | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TT <u>G</u> CGAAC <u>C</u> CTGGCGAATC | |
| Pvda up F | CTCG <u>G</u> A <u>T</u> CCAGGCTCGGGGATCGAC | To generate pK- <i>pvdA</i> |
| Pvda up R | GTGTCGCTGAGCTGCTTGTCCAGGAACAGCAC | |
| Pvda low F | GACAAGCAGCTCAGCGACACCC <u>T</u> GCTGTC | |
| Pvda low R | CTCG <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> GAGGT <u>C</u> ATCGGTCGCGATGG | |
| PchE up F | CTCG <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> GACCCCG <u>G</u> ATCT <u>T</u> ACCTC | To generate pK- <i>pchE</i> |
| PchE up R | GCTCGCCTCGCG <u>T</u> CTGCAGGTACATC | |
| PchE low F | GCAGGAACCGAGGGGAG <u>T</u> CTT <u>C</u> AG | |
| PchE low R | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TT <u>T</u> CCC <u>G</u> CCG <u>A</u> TACTCAG | |
| FeoB up F | CTCG <u>G</u> A <u>T</u> CGATT <u>G</u> CGCAG <u>C</u> AGCTC | To generate pK- <i>feoB</i> |
| FeoB up R | GCTACGCTCG <u>G</u> ACGG <u>C</u> AG <u>G</u> T <u>A</u> GGAA | |
| FeoB low F | CGTCC <u>G</u> T <u>C</u> AC <u>G</u> AG <u>G</u> T <u>A</u> GC <u>G</u> T <u>C</u> CTGACC | |
| FeoB low R | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TT <u>G</u> CC <u>A</u> T <u>C</u> GC <u>C</u> TT <u>C</u> AT <u>T</u> CG | |
| FptA up F | CTCG <u>G</u> A <u>T</u> CC <u>G</u> CC <u>A</u> GT <u>C</u> GT <u>A</u> AC <u>C</u> TTGGT | To generate pK- <i>fptA</i> |
| FptA up R | CTTG <u>T</u> AG <u>C</u> CC <u>G</u> T <u>G</u> CTT <u>C</u> CC <u>G</u> T <u>G</u> ATC | |
| FptA low F | GAGAAAGCAGGG <u>C</u> TAC <u>A</u> AG <u>A</u> T <u>C</u> G <u>A</u> C <u>G</u> AC | |
| FptA low R | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TT <u>G</u> CC <u>A</u> T <u>C</u> GC <u>C</u> TT <u>C</u> AT <u>T</u> CG | |
| OprF up F | CTCG <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> G <u>T</u> TT <u>C</u> CG <u>A</u> T <u>G</u> AG <u>A</u> G <u>C</u> TGG | To generate pK- <i>oprF</i> |
| OprF up R | CACCG <u>T</u> ACT <u>C</u> GA <u>AG</u> G <u>C</u> TT <u>C</u> G <u>A</u> T <u>C</u> T <u>T</u> ACC | |
| OprF low F | GAAGC <u>T</u> TC <u>G</u> AG <u>T</u> AC <u>GG</u> T <u>G</u> TAG <u>A</u> AG <u>G</u> T <u>G</u> | |
| OprF low R | CTCG <u>A</u> AG <u>C</u> TT <u>G</u> AG <u>C</u> TA <u>T</u> GG <u>G</u> AC <u>G</u> ACT <u>G</u> | |
| Fur up F | CGTGT <u>T</u> CT <u>A</u> G <u>G</u> CC <u>G</u> AG <u>GG</u> TT <u>T</u> CT <u>G</u> CG <u>G</u> AA <u>A</u> T <u>G</u> | To generate pK- <i>fur</i> |
| Fur up R | CCGCG <u>T</u> CC <u>A</u> CT <u>T</u> A <u>AG</u> CC <u>G</u> GT <u>T</u> TC <u>G</u> AA <u>G</u> TC <u>G</u> C | |
| Fur low F | GGC <u>T</u> TA <u>AA</u> AG <u>T</u> GG <u>A</u> GC <u>G</u> CG <u>G</u> CT <u>T</u> CG <u>A</u> G <u>C</u> GT <u>G</u> TC <u>G</u> AT <u>C</u> | |
| Fur low R | CACGACA <u>A</u> GC <u>T</u> GG <u>G</u> CG <u>A</u> CG <u>A</u> G <u>C</u> GT <u>G</u> CC <u>G</u> CT <u>A</u> C | |
| TseF F | CTCG <u>G</u> A <u>T</u> CC <u>G</u> GG <u>C</u> AT <u>C</u> CC <u>G</u> CA <u>A</u> G | To generate pME6032- <i>tseF</i> |
| TseF XhoI R | CTCG <u>T</u> CG <u>A</u> GG <u>G</u> AT <u>G</u> CC <u>G</u> CG <u>C</u> T <u>A</u> GG <u>G</u> CTC | |
| Pvda EcoRI | CTCG <u>G</u> A <u>T</u> CC <u>G</u> AT <u>G</u> ACT <u>C</u> AG <u>G</u> CA <u>A</u> CT <u>G</u> CA <u>A</u> C | To generate pME6032- <i>pvdA</i> |
| Pvda XhoI | CTCG <u>T</u> CG <u>A</u> GG <u>G</u> AT <u>G</u> CC <u>G</u> CG <u>C</u> AT <u>C</u> AG <u>G</u> CT <u>G</u> | |
| FptA F | CTCG <u>G</u> AG <u>G</u> CT <u>T</u> CC <u>CC</u> CG <u>A</u> GG <u>G</u> CT <u>T</u> CG <u>A</u> AC <u>G</u> | To generate pME6032- <i>fptA</i> |
| FptA XhoI R | CTCG <u>T</u> CG <u>A</u> GT <u>G</u> CC <u>G</u> CG <u>C</u> AT <u>C</u> AG <u>A</u> CG | |
| OprF F | CTCG <u>G</u> AG <u>G</u> CT <u>G</u> GG <u>A</u> CA <u>A</u> CT <u>A</u> CT <u>G</u> AC <u>C</u> AT <u>C</u> | To generate pME6032- <i>oprF</i> |
| OprF XhoI R | CTCG <u>T</u> CG <u>A</u> GG <u>G</u> CT <u>G</u> CC <u>G</u> ATT <u>A</u> CT <u>T</u> GG | |
| TseF F | CTCG <u>G</u> A <u>T</u> CC <u>G</u> GG <u>C</u> AT <u>C</u> CC <u>G</u> CA <u>A</u> G | To generate pME6032- <i>tseF-fptA</i> and |

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | | pME6032- <i>tseF-oprF</i> |
| TseF SacI R | CTCG <u>GAGCT</u> CGATGCGCGCCTAGGGCTC | |
| FptA F | CTCG <u>GAGCT</u> CTCCCCCGAGGCTGTCGAACG | |
| FptA XhoI R | CTCG <u>CTGAGT</u> GGCGCGGCATCAGAACG | |
| OprF F | CTCG <u>GAGCT</u> GGACAACTAAC TGACCATC | |
| OprF XhoI R | CTCG <u>CTGAGG</u> CTAGCCGATTACTTGG | |
| ClpV3 F | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGGAAC TCGCCGCCCTG | To generate pME6032- <i>clpV3</i> |
| ClpV3 R | CTCG <u>GAGAT</u> CTGCTACTCCAACACCCACTCC | |
| FurC F EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGGTGAAAATAGCGAACTTC | To generate pME6032- <i>fur</i> |
| FurC R BglII | CTCG <u>GAGAT</u> CTGTTGCGCGACTACTCTTC | |
| TseF F | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGGCGGCATCCGGCAAG | To generate <i>ptseF-VSV-G</i> |
| TseF-VSVG R | CTCG <u>GAGAT</u> CTTCATTTCTAA TCTATTCAATATCTGTAT AGGGCTCCGCCAGCCTGGTC | |
| Hcp3 F | CTCG <u>GAGCT</u> CAGCCCCCTCCAGGAGTC | To generate <i>phcp3-VSV-G</i> |
| Hcp3 R | CTCG <u>GAGAT</u> CTTCATTTCTAA TCTATTCAATATCTGTAT ACTTGACCAACTGGTTGGC | |
| VgrG3 F | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGCCCGTCCCACCGAC | To generate <i>pvgrG3-VSV-G</i> |
| VgrG3 R | CTCG <u>GGATC</u> CTCATTTCTAA TCTATTCAATATCTGTAT AGTTGACCTTACCAAGGCCGCCCTG | |
| VgrG1b EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGGCACTTGC GCAACAG | To generate <i>pvgrG1b-VSV-G</i> |
| VgrG1b-VSVG XhoI | CTCG <u>CTGAGT</u> CTCATTTCTAA TCTATTCAATATCTGTAT AGTTCTGGAGGATCTGCGTC | |
| VgrG1a EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGCAACTGACCCGCCTG | To generate <i>pvgrG1a-VSV-G</i> |
| VgrG1a-VSVG BamHI | CTCG <u>GGATC</u> CTCATTTCTAA TCTATTCAATATCTGTAT ACGGCGGAAACATGCCCTG | |
| FliC EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGCCCTTACAGTCAACAC | To generate <i>pflfC-VSV-G</i> |
| FliC-VSVG BamHI | CTCG <u>GGATC</u> CTCATTTCTAA TCTATTCAATATCTGTAT AGCGCAGCAGGCTCAGGAC | |
| TseF F | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGGCGGCATCCGGCAAG | To generate <i>ptseF-his</i> |
| TseF-his R | CTCG <u>GAGAT</u> CTCAATGATGATGATGATGATGGGGCTCCGCCAG CCTGGTC | |
| VgrG1b EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGGCACTTGC GCAACAG | To generate <i>pvgrG1b-his</i> |
| VgrG1b-his XhoI | CTCG <u>CTGAGT</u> CAATGATGATGATGATGATGGTTCTGGAGGAT CTTGCCTC | |
| FliC EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CATGCCCTTACAGTCAACAC | To generate <i>pflfC-his</i> |
| FliC-his BamHI | CTCG <u>GGATC</u> CTCAATGATGATGATGATGGCGCAGCAGGCT CAGGAC | |
| ClpV3 EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CCTGCGGCAGCCGGAGGTAG | To generate pBBR1MCS-5- <i>clpV3</i> |
| ClpV3 R | CTCG <u>GAGAT</u> CTGCTACTCCAACACCCACTCC | |
| TseF EcoRI | CTCG <u>GAATT</u> CAGGTCAACTGAGGAGAAGCG | pBBR1MCS-5- <i>tseF</i> |
| TseF low | CTCG <u>GAGAT</u> CTGATGCGCGCTAGGGCTC | |
| P2364-300F | TGTC <u>GGTACCGAAGCGCAGCTCGACGTT</u> C | To generate pMP-64 |
| P2364-300R | TGTC <u>GAATTCCGGGACCAAGCTCCAGGCTC</u> | |
| P2365-300F | TGTC <u>GGTACCCGGGACAGCTCCAGGCTC</u> | To generate pMP-65 |
| P2365-300R | TGTC <u>GAATTCGAAGCGCAGCTCGACGTT</u> C | |
| P2373-1322 | CCTG <u>CTCGAGATCCTCGCCACCAGCAAC</u> | To generate pMP-G3 |
| P2373 low | TGTC <u>CTGCAGGTGGGACGGGGCATTAGTG</u> | |
| Ptac KpnI | CTCG <u>GGGTACCCGCTCCACTTTTCCC</u> | To generate pMini-CTX-Ptac-lacZ |
| Ptac EcoRI | GAG <u>CTCGAATTCTGTTCCCTGTG</u> | |

| | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Fur F NdeI | CACCTCG <u>CATATGGTTGAAAATAGCGAACTTC</u> | To generate pET28a- <i>fur</i> |
| Fur R HindIII | CTCG <u>AAGCTTGTGCGCGACTACTTCTTC</u> | |
| TseFE F | GGACTCG <u>CATATGGCGGCATCCGGCAAG</u> | To generate pET28a- <i>tseF</i> |
| TseFE R | CTCG <u>AAGCTT</u> GATGCGCGCCTAGGGCTC | |
| OprF BamHI F | CTCG <u>GGGATCC</u> CATGAAACTGAAGAACACCTTAG | To generate pET28a- <i>oprF</i> |
| OprF XhoI R | CTCG <u>CTGAGG</u> CTCAGCCGATTACTTGG | |
| AtpA BamHI F | CTCG <u>GGGATCC</u> CATGCAGCAACTCAATCCTTC | To generate pET28a- <i>atpA</i> |
| AtpA XhoI R | CTCG <u>CTCGAGT</u> GCGGCTTACCAGGTTTG | |
| TseF BamHI F | CTCG <u>GGGATCC</u> CATGGCGGCATCCGGCAAG | To generate pGEX6p-1- <i>tseF</i> |
| TseF XhoI R | CTCG <u>CTCGAGG</u> ATGCCGCGCTAGGGCTC | |
| PA4426 BamHI F | CTCG <u>GGGATCC</u> CATGAGCCGTACCGCCTTC | To generate pGEX6p-1-PA4426 |
| PA4426 XhoI R | CTCG <u>CTCGAGT</u> CGTTCGCTGTTCTTCAG | |
| FptA BamHI F | CTCG <u>GGGATCC</u> CATGAAAACGGAGACGAAGGTG | To generate pGEX6p-1- <i>fptA_{I-186}</i> |
| FptA 186 XhoI R | CTCG <u>CTCGAGT</u> CATTGCGCTGCCGCTTG | |
| PA0533 BamHI | CTCG <u>GGGATCC</u> CATGAACGACCAGGTACTG | To generate pGEX6p-1-PA0533 |
| PA0533 XhoI | CTCG <u>CTCGAGCC</u> CTTCGTTATTGTC | |
| 2373-qRT-F | TTCGAGGACAAGAAGGAC | For RT-PCR |
| 2373-qRT-R | GTCGTTGAGCACGTTGAC | |
| 2374-qRT-F | CGCACTACCGCAACGGGCTG | |
| 2374-qRT-R | TAATGCTCGCGCTGCCACC | |
| <i>rpoD</i> -qRT-F | AGGGATACTGACTTACG | |
| <i>rpoD</i> -qRT-R | GATGTCITCCACCTGTC | |
| IPCR primer 1 | GACATGCGGATGTTATTGTCGCTGGG | For inverse PCR |
| IPCR primer 2 | GATCCCCGGGTACCGAGCTCGAATTTC | |
| Sequencing primer | CCGGGTACCGAGCTCGAATTG | |

*Underlined sites indicate restriction enzyme cutting sites added for cloning.

Supplementary References

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