Supporting Information

Below is the English version of the COMPASS baseline survey administered to adolescent girl participants. The Funj, Regarig, Engesena Quickly, and Maban (non-written languages) versions of the survey is only available as audio files.

fGirl su	rvey (ETH)		
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions
A. Administrative Questions	INTERVIEWER: ANSWER THE THE INTERVIEW	FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ON THE	ACASI TOOL BEFORE
A1	Name of camp		Record
A2	Zone	A B C D E F G H I	Record from listing
A4	Surveyor ID		Record your ID here
A5	Date of survey	/	dd/mm/yyyyy
A6	Start time of survey	:	24 hour clock
A7	End time of survey	:	24 hour clock
A10	Girl's Identification Code	xxx-xxx-xxx	
B. Demographics		t. My name is and I am going serviewer over any time you have quest ith some easy questions about you.	
B1	How old are you?	1= 9 or younger 2= 10-12 3= 13-14 4=15-17 5=18-19 6=20 or older 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	If response is less than age 13 or don't know, end the survey.
B2	Have you ever attended school?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know	If the respondent answers no or don't

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		999 = No Response	know, skip to question B8	
В3	What was the highest grade you completed in another country (Sudan or South Sudan)?	888=Don't Know 999=No Response	COUNTER GRAPHIC Range 1-13	
ВЗа	What was the highest grade you completed in Ethiopia?	888=Don't Know 999=No Response	COUNTER GRAPHIC Range 1-13	
B4	Were you enrolled in school during the most recent school year (2014-2015)?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	If "Yes", skip to question B6 If not "Yes" ask question B5	
B5	What is the primary reason you were not enrolled in school during the most recent school year (2014-2015)?	1=Family could not afford 2=Got pregnant or married 3=Too many domestic responsibilities 4=School too far / no school in vicinity 5=Family does not approve/see benefit 6=Other 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	Skip to question B8	
B8	Aside from your regular household chores, have you ever worked for money or any other payment?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	If answer is "No" or don't know", skip to question B10	
В9	What type of work have you done in the past year for money or any other payment?	1=Housekeeping or childcare for another family 2=Farm work 3=Handicrafts 4=Collecting firewood 5=Small business, such as selling tea or cookies, shop work 6=Other 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	Check all that apply	

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B10	Aside from your regular household chores, what kinds of work have you done in the past year for which you were not paid?	1=Housekeeping or childcare for another family 2=Farm work 3=Handicrafts 4=Collecting firewood 5=Small business, such as selling tea or cookies, shop work 6=Other 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	Check all that apply	
B11	Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your biological parents, your natural parents who gave birth to you. Which of your biological parents is living with you?	1=Father 2=Mother 3=Both 4=Neither 888=DK 999=NR		
C. Relationships with adults	You are doing a great job!			
C1	There is an adult in your life who provides guidance, moral support, listens to you, and gives you good advice to help you succeed in life. Would you say this is	3=Very true 2=Somewhat true 1=Not true at all 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
C3	Who is this person?	1=Mother 2=Father 3=Other relative (sister/brother/Grandmother/Grandfat her/Aunt/Uncle) 4= Boyfriend/husband 5=Other adult 6=Girl program leader 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
C4	What do you talk to this person about?	1=Plans for future (school, work or career, marriage) 2=Health or school issues 3=Conflict with your parents or guardians 4=Conflicts with husband, men, or boyfriends 5=Conflicts with friends, neighbors, or siblings 6=Financial plans/saving money 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	Check all mentioned.	

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Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions		
	Next I am going to ask you how comfortable are you talking about a few specific issues with your parent(s)/caregiver(s). For each topic I mention, I want you to choose whether you are very comfortable or uncomfortable talking about it with these people. It is alright if you don't know do not want to answer.				
C5a	Are you uncomfortable or comfortable talking about your education with your parent(s)/caregiver(s)?	1=Comfortable 2=Uncomfortable 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
C5b	What about what you will do to earn a living in the future?	1=Comfortable 2=Uncomfortable 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
C5c	What about marriage and when your parents /caregivers expect you to get married?	1=Comfortable 2=Uncomfortable 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
C5d	What about puberty (changes that happen to kids as they grow up)?	1=Comfortable 2=Uncomfortable 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
C5e	Are you uncomfortable or comfortable talking about topics related to sex matters with your parent(s)/caregiver(s)?	1=Comfortable 2=Uncomfortable 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
C5f	What about how to avoid getting pregnant?	1=Comfortable 2=Uncomfortable 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			

fGirl	survey (ETH)		
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions
C5g	What about HIV/AIDS or other sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)?	1=Comfortable 2=Uncomfortable 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	
D. Topics related to safety	Great work so far! The next questions community and places you feel safe.	s relate to how you feel about safety	y in your life and
D1	Do you feel safe at home?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	
D2	Do you feel safe at school?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	If answered 2=No to B2, skip this question
D3	Do you feel safe at a friend's house?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	
D4	Do you feel safe at a neighbour's house?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	
D5	Is there a place in the community where you feel comfortable spending time with other girls?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	
	Next I'd like to ask you a couple quest not want to answer.	tions about your friends. It is alrig	tht if you don't know or do
D8	Do you have any female friends your own age outside of the family?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	If "No" or "don't know, skip to question D10
D9	How many of these female friends do you have?	0=0 1=1 to 3 2=4 to 10 3=More than 10 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	

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Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions
D10	Are there any women outside of your family who you can go to with problems?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999 = No Response	
E. Aspirational attitudes	Now I am going to ask you a couple of life, like school and marriage.	questions about things that happen to	a girl throughout her
E1	What grade in school do you think a girl should complete before leaving school?	(grade level) 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	COUNTER GRAPHIC Range 1-13
E2	At what age do think a girl should get married?	1=<10 years old 2=10-14 years old 3=15-17 years old 4=18-20 years old 5=>20 years old 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	Enter 88 for Don't Know Enter 99 for No Response
E3	At what age do you think a girl should have her first child?	1=<10 years old 2=10-14 years old 3=15-17 years old 4=18-20 years old 5=>20 years old 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	Enter 88 for Don't Know Enter 99 for No Response
E4	Do you think it is okay for a girl to try to earn money or have a job outside of the home, even after marriage?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	
F. Gender Relations			
	Now, I am going to read some stateme statement I read, I want you to say wh answers, so please feel free to share yo these statements. It is alright if you do	ether you agree or disagree. There are ur honest opinion. I would like to kno	e no right or wrong
F1	It is a female's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	
F2	A male should have the final word about decisions in his home.	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	
	I		

fGirl sı	fGirl survey (ETH)				
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions		
F3	A female should tolerate violence to keep the family together.	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
F4	It is OK for a male to hit his wife if she will not have sex with him.	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
F5	Males and females should share household chores.	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
G. Self-esteem	I am going to read you 10 statements t agree with each statement: whether you alright if you don't know or if you do	ou strongly agree, agree, disagree or st			
G1	I feel that I am equal to other people.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
G2	I feel that I have a number of good qualities.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
G3	I feel that I am a failure.	1= Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Disagree 4=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
G4	I am able to do things as well as most other people.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
G5	I feel I have much to be proud of.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			

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Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions	
G6	I take a positive attitude toward myself.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
G7	I am satisfied with myself.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
G8	I have a lot of respect for myself.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
G9	I feel that I am a useful person.	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
G10	I think that I am a person who has value	4= Strongly agree 3=Agree 2=Disagree 1=Strongly disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
H. Sexual History	men. Please remember that there are judged in any way.	s about your own experience in relatio no right or wrong answers and be ass	ured that you will not be	
	well as confidential, meaning that no Since you are using this tablet, not ev	npletely anonymous (your name is now one outside of the research team will k en the interviewer that you talked to b t know or refuse to answer any question	now your answers. efore will know how you	
H1	Are you currently married or living with someone as if married?	1=Not married and not living with someone as if married 2=Yes, married and living with husband 3=Yes married but not living with husband 4=Living with a man as if married 888=Don't Know	If "No", "Don't Know", or "No Response", skip to H3	

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Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions	
		999=No Response		
H2	How old is your husband?	1= 10-17 2= 18-29 3=30-49 4=50 or older 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
Н3	At what age do you think a girl is old enough to have a boyfriend?	1= 5 or younger 2= 6-9 3=10-13 4=14-17 5=18 or older 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
H4	At what age do you think a girl is old enough to choose to have sex?	1= 5 or younger 2=6-9 3=10-13 4=14-17 5=18 or older 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
H8	Have you ever had a boyfriend?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If the answer is "No" or "don't know", skip to H10	
H10	Have you ever had sexual intercourse willingly or unwillingly?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If the answer is not "No" or "Don't know", skip to question H16	
H11	How old were you when you willingly had sex the first time?	1= 5 or younger 2=6-9 3=10-13 4=14-17 5=18 or older 777=Never had sex willingly 888=Don't Know 999=No Response 888=Don't know 999=No Response	If answer is "Never" skip to question H14	
H12	When was the LAST time you willingly had sex?	1= Less than one week ago 2=Between 1 week and 1 month ago 3=Between 1 month and 3 months ago 4=Between 3 months and 1 year ago 5=More than a year ago 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		

fGirl :	fGirl survey (ETH)				
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions		
H13	What type of protection did you use the LAST time you willingly had sex??	1=Condoms 2=Withdrawal 3=Birth control pills or injection to avoid pregnancy 4=Other 5=None 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	Check ALL that apply		
H14	How old were you when you unwillingly had sex for the first time?	1= 5 or younger 2=6-9 3=10-13 4=14-17 5=18 or older 777=Never had sex unwillingly 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If answer is "Never" skip to question H16		
H15	When was the LAST time you unwillingly had sex?	1= Less than one week ago 2=Between 1 week and 1 month ago 3=Between 1 month and 3 months ago 4=Between 3 months and 1 year ago 5=More than a year ago 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
H16	Of your closest friends, how many do you think have ever willingly had sex?	1=None of my friends 2=Some of my friends 3=Most of my friends 4=All of my friends 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
H17	Of your closest friends, how many do you think have ever unwillingly had sex?	1=None of my friends 2=Some of my friends 3=Most of my friends 4=All of my friends 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
I. Domestic Violence Attitudes	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or an situations. For each one, I want you to beating his wife. Remember, there are or that you do not want to answer each	say whether you think a husband is just no right or wrong answers and you ca	ustified in hitting or		
I1	Is it OK for a husband to beat or hit his wife if she goes out without telling him?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			

fGirl sı	fGirl survey (ETH)			
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions	
12	Is it OK for a husband to beat or hit his wife if she does not care for her children in the proper way?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
I3	Is it OK for a husband to beat or hit his wife if she argues with him?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
I4	Is it OK for a husband to beat or hit his wife if she refuses to have sex with him?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
15	Is it OK for a husband to beat or hit his wife if she burns the food?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
J. Physical Violence and emotional and verbal abuse	The next set of questions is about other may make you feel bad to think about, we can better understand the needs an questions are personal but keep in min using this computer, no one else will keep done to you is not your fault. Plead question that you don't feel comfortable.	but we hope that you will share some d concerns of girls like yourself in Eth d that your name is not on the survey now your answers. Please remember the ase feel free to answer openly and hone	information with us so itopia. Some of these and because you are hat anything that has	
J1	In the past 12 months, has anyone ever hit or beat you and hurt your body?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If "No" or "Don't know" or "no response" skip to J3	
J2	Who has hurt you in this way?	1=Boyfriend or husband 2=Parent, caregiver or other relative 3=Friend or neighbour 4= Member of an armed group 5= Official 6=Other 999=No Response	Check all that apply	
J3	In the past 12 months, has anyone ever screamed at you loudly or aggressively?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If "No" or "Don't know" or "no response" skip to J7	
J4	Who has screamed at you loudly or aggressively?	1=Boyfriend or husband 2=Parent, caregiver or other relative 3=Friend or neighbour 4= Member of an armed group 5= Official 6=Other 999=No Response	Check all that apply	

fGirl survey (ETH)			
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions
J7	In the past 12 months, have you felt that you are not cared for by the person who should care for you?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If "No" or "Don't know" or "no response" skip to section K
J8	In the past 12 months, how often have you felt that you are not cared for?	1=Many times 2=Sometimes 3=Never 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	
K. Sexual Violence	Thank you for answering those question this sort of question is not easy. The not by using this computer you feel comfort. Girls and women may experience unwormantic partner, family member or for personal, and may be uncomfortable to of sexual contact without their permission questions you prefer not to answer. Also no right or wrong answers and that an permission or done by an adult is not you	ext section also has some difficult questable to tell us what you have experientable to tell us what you have experientable to tell us what you have experientable for any strangers. The questions is answer, but you will help us underst sion. Your answers are confidential and so remember that you will not be judglything that has been done to you with	stions, but we hope that need. now well, such as a in these sections are and people's experience ad you can skip any ged and that there are
K1	Has anyone ever touched you in a sexual way without your permission? By touched in a sexual way I mean pinching, grabbing, or fondling.	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If not "Yes" skip to question K4
K2	Who was the person who did this?	1=Boyfriend or husband 2=Parent, caregiver or other relative 3=Friend or neighbour 4= Member of an armed group 5= Official 6=Other 999=No Response	Check all that apply
K3a	In the past 12 months, has anyone touched you in a sexual way without your permission?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If "No" or "Don't know" skip to question K4
K3	How many times in the past 12 months has someone touched you in a sexual way without your permission?		COUNTER GRAPHIC
K4	Has anyone ever tried to use their influence or authority to threaten or pressure you to have sex? For example, saying they will give you bad grades or do some bad thing if you do not have sex with them?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If no or don't know skip to question K6a

fGirl :	survey (ETH)			
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions	
K5	Who was the person who did this?	1=Boyfriend or husband 2=Parent, caregiver or other relative 3=Friend or neighbour 4= Member of an armed group 5= Official 6=Other 999=No Response	Check all that apply	
K6a	In the past 12 months, have you had sex with someone because they threatened you or pressured you by using their influence or authority?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If "No" or "Don't know" skip to question K9	
K6	How many times in the past 12 months have you had sex with someone because they used words or threats to make you have sex?	888=Don't Know 999=No Response	COUNTER GRAPHIC	
K9	Has anyone ever given you money, food, gifts or any favors to have sex with them?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response	If "No" or "Don't know" skip to question K11	
K10	Has this occurred in the past 12 months?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
	Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers and you can say you don't know or that you do not want to answer each question.			
K11	My family would blame me if I was forced to have sex	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
K12	My community would force me to marry a man if he forced me to have sex	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
K13	I have someone in the community I would trust to talk to if I was forced to have sex	1=Agree 2=Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=No Response		
L. Services	Thank you for answering those difficu will be no more questions like that aborquestions about services that may be a	out things you have experienced. Now		

fGirl su	rvey (ETH)				
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions		
Ll	If someone has sex with, or tries to have sex with, a girl when she does not want to, do you know of a place she can go for help?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
L2	Do you know of a place a girl could go for help if someone hit her?	1=Yes 2=No 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
O. Wrap Up Questions for Respondent	OK, thank you for answering those questions. I know some of them may have been difficult. Remember that no one in your community will ever know what you answered. Before we finish, I have a few more questions for you about how you felt during the survey.				
O1	Do you feel that the questions you answered very easy to understand, easy to understand, difficult to understand, or very difficult to understand?	1=Very easy to understand 2=Easy to understand 3=Difficult to understand 4=Very difficult to understand 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
O2	Overall, how honest would you say you were in answering the questions?	1=Not honest at all 2=Not very honest 3=Fairly honest 4=Very honest 5= Completely honest 888=Don't Know 999=No Response			
P. Post	This is the end of using the computer, so ONCE THE CHILD HAS FINISHED,				
Interview Enumerator- only Questions	EVERYTHING LOOKS FINE AND THEN READ THE STATEMENT BELOW: Thank you for answering the questions. You did a great job using the computer and answering questions about difficult issues. PLEASE DEBRIEF WITH THE GIRL. THANK HER FOR HER TIME AND HONESTY IN ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS. TELL HER THAT YOU REALIZE THE QUESTIONS WERE DIFFICULT AND ANSWERING THEM WAS NOT EASY. ASSURE HER THAT HER RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. INFORM HER THAT SHE CAN CONTACT YOU OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RESEARCH TEAM AT ANY TIME WITH QUESTIONS OR CONCERNS.				
	READ THE FOLLOWING: The place we are in right now belongs to the community-based organization (ADD NAME OF CBO HERE), in which there are women who provide psychosocial support. One of these women is in the area right now and I can take you directly to her if you would like. Otherwise, you can come back here at any time to speak with one of these women, or I can also give you her phone number.				
	LEAVE THE CARE FACILITIES CONTACT LIST WITH HER. IF SHE DOES NOT WANT TO TAKE THE LIST, INFORM HER THAT SHE CAN CONTACT THE RESEARCH TEAM AT ANY TIME FOR ASSISTANCE.				

fGirl survey (ETH)					
Question #	Question	Response options	Instructions		
	ASK HER IF SHE HAS ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS. ENUMERATOR, PLEASE COMPLETE THESE QUESTIONS BEFORE YOU FINALIZE THE SURVEY.				
P4	Was anyone else present during the interview?	1=Yes 2=No	If Yes, answer P4b and P4c If No, skip to P5		
P4b	How much do you feel the presence of this person influenced the answers given?	1= A great deal 2= Some 3= Very little 4= None	II NO, SKIP to 1 3		
P5	Was the interview interrupted for any reason?	1=Yes 2=No	If Yes, answer P5b and P5c If No, skip to P6		
P5b	In your view, did it affect the interview?	1 = Yes 2 = No			
P6	What was the setting in which the interview took place?	1= Quiet, private 2= Some noise, semi-private 3= Noisy, people around			
P7	Does the respondent need a referral to any service providers?	1 = Yes 2 = No			
	END OF SURVEY, GREAT WORK!				