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Supplemental Material

Early Exposure to Traffic-Related Air Pollution, Respiratory
Symptoms at 4 Years of Age, and Potential Effect Modification by
Parental Allergy, Stressful Family Events, and Sex:
A Prospective Follow-up Study of the PARIS Birth Cohort

Fanny Rancière, Nicolas Bougas, Malika Viola, and Isabelle Momas

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Figure S1: Directed acyclic graph for estimating the direct effect of early traffic-related air pollution exposure on respiratory health up to 4 years.

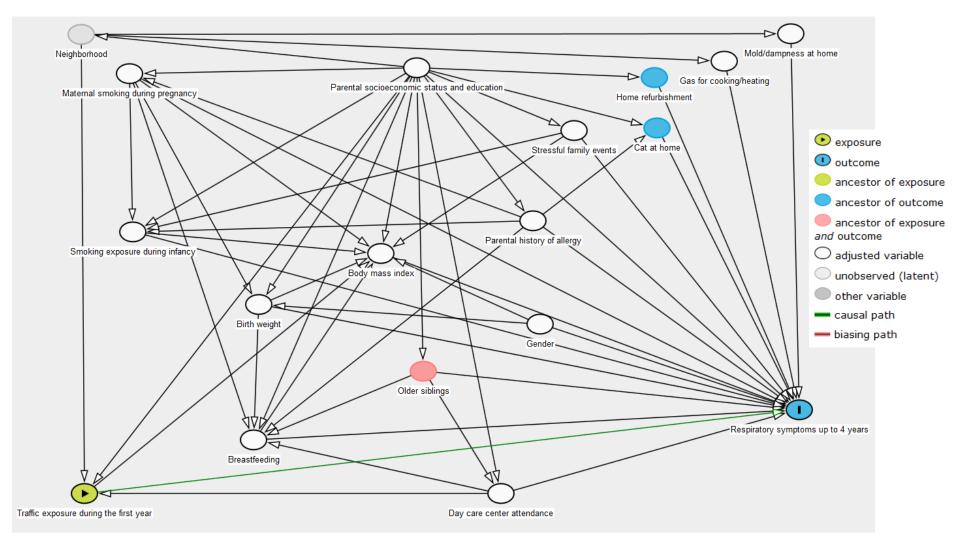


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