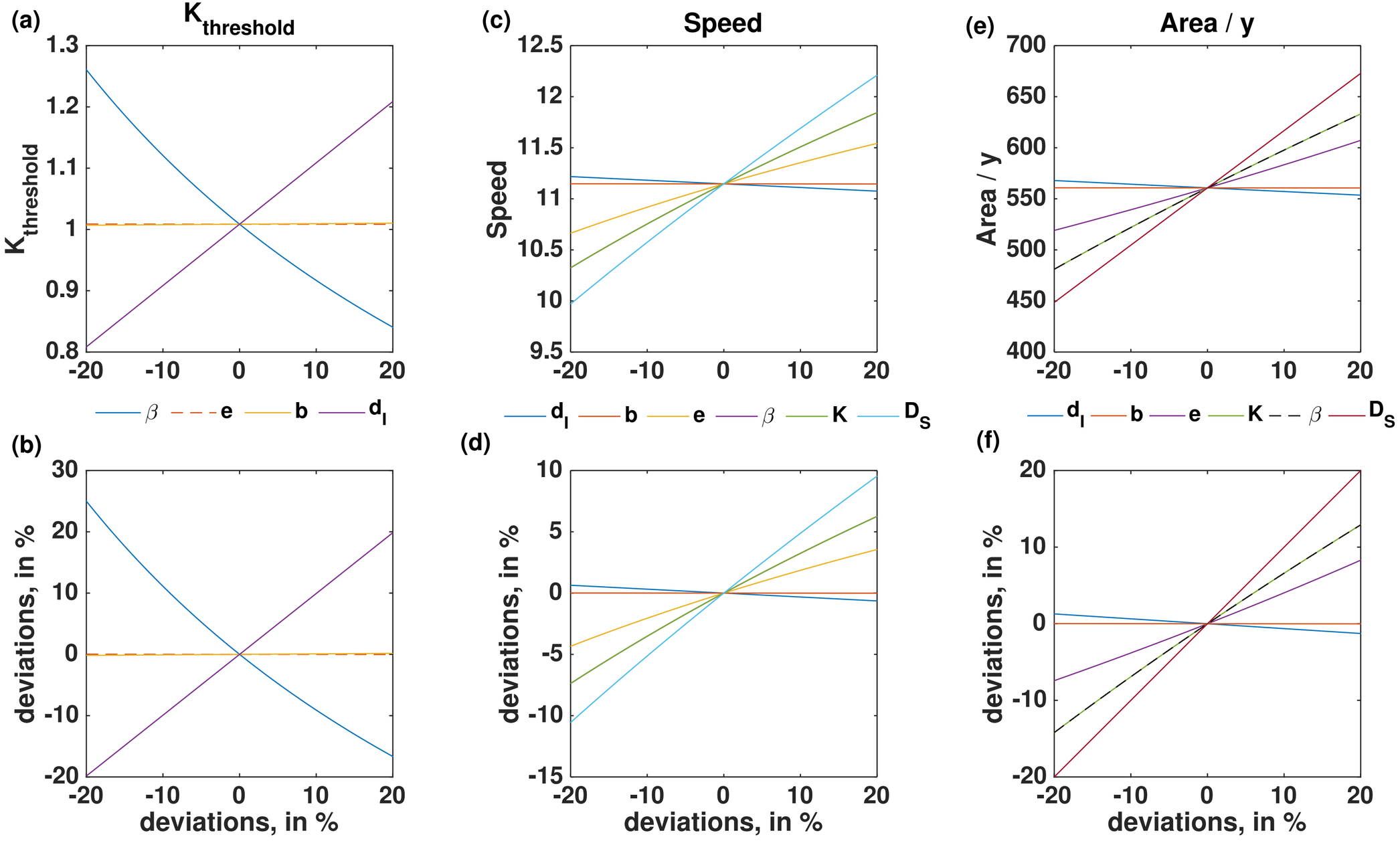
(a)
K threshold
K threshold
1.3
1.2
1.1
1
0.9
0.8
-20
-10
0
10
20
β
e
b
d I
(c)
Speed
Speed
12.5
12
11.5
11
10.5
10
9.5
d I
b
e
β
K
D S
(e)
Area / y
Area / y
700
650
600
550
500
450
400
d I
b
e
K
β
D S
(b)
deviations, in %
deviations, in %
30
20
10
0
-10
-20
(d)
deviations, in %
deviations, in %
10
5
0
-5
-10
-15
(f)
deviations, in %
deviations, in %
20
10
0
-10
-20