## Supplementary statistics for 2-way ANOVA

Figure 1. Weight loss time course. In females, there was a significant difference between CTRL and DSS+RSV groups at days 8 (t = 3.11), 9 (t = 3.61), 10 (t = 4.02), 11 (t = 4.31), 12 (t = 3.29), 13 (t = 4.86) and between DSS and DSS+RSV groups at days 10 (t = 3.43), 11 (t = 3.01), 12 (t = 3.75), 13 (t = 3.78) (a). Significant differences between sexes were observed in CTRL groups on day 8 (t = 3.25) and in DSS+RSV groups on day 10 (t = 2.96), males in comparison with females (t = 3.25) and (t = 3.25) and (t = 3.25), dextran sulfate sodium; RSV, resveratrol.

## Variation showed these results:

F values	a	b	c	d	e
Interaction	4.30	1.51	<mark>3.74</mark>	1.35	<mark>7.15</mark>
Time	14.3	5.57	<b>5.19</b>	<mark>6.84</mark>	11.9
Column Factor	4.40	0.0661	2.21	1.22	1.14
Subjects (matching)	15.9	14.3	<mark>27.7</mark>	9.48	20.0

Figure 2. Stool consistency time course. In females, there was a significant difference between CTRL and DSS groups at days 6 (t = 3.47), 7 (t = 3.47), 9 (t = 4.24), 10 (t = 6.17), 11 (t = 6.56), 12 (t = 6.17), 13 (t = 4.24) and between CTRL and DSS+RSV groups at days 6 (t = 3.06), 7 (t = 4.46), 8 (t = 5.07), 9 (t = 6.55), 10 (t = 7.69), 11 (t = 7.69), 12 (t = 7.69), 13 (t = 5.51) (a). In males, there was a significant difference between CTRL and DSS groups at days 8 (t = 3.30), 11 (t = 5.11), 12 (t = 4.30), 13 (t = 7.21), between CTRL and DSS+RSV groups at days 11 (t = 3.27), 12 (t = 3.27), 13 (t = 6.29) and between DSS and DSS+RSV groups at day 6 (t = 3.00) (b). Significant differences between sexes were observed in DSS groups on day 13 (t = 3.07) and in DSS+RSV groups on days 6 (t = 4.13), 8 (t = 4.34), 9 (t = 3.83) (d and e). CTRL, control; DSS, dextran sulfate sodium; RSV, resveratrol.

## Variation showed these results:

F values	a	b	c	d	e
Interaction	<mark>6.77</mark>	4.40	1.74	<mark>2.34</mark>	3.81
Time	14.5	13.5	1.41	23.2	31.2
Column Factor	<b>25.8</b>	10.7	<mark>6.40</mark>	0.00967	11.0

Subjects (matching)   4.45   2.37   1.81   3.33   3.97	Subjects (matching)	4.43	2.37	1.81	<b>3.53</b>	3.9 <mark>7</mark>
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Figure 3. Discomfort time course. In females, there was a significant difference between CTRL and DSS groups at day 8 (t = 3.03), between CTRL and DSS+RSV groups at days 9 (t = 4.57), 10 (t = 4.26), 11 (t = 4.87), 12 (t = 5.48), 13 (t = 5.48) and between DSS and DSS+RSV groups at days 11 (t = 3.91), 12 (t = 3.81), 13 (t = 3.81) (a). In males, there was a significant difference between CTRL and DSS+RSV groups at day 6 (t = 3.14) (b). Significant differences between sexes were observed in DSS groups on days 11 (t = 3.56), 12 (3.56), 13 (t = 3.56); in DSS groups at day (t = 2.97) and in DSS+RSV groups on days 6 (t = 3.11), 8 (t = 2.99) (t = 3.56) (t = 3.56); control; DSS, dextran sulfate sodium; RSV, resveratrol.

## Variation showed these results:

F values	a	b	c	d	e
Interaction	4.29	1.12	2.28	0.977	2.15
Time	10.7	11.8	2.28	8.86	21.0
Column Factor	8.16	3.78	22.1	<b>5.61</b>	2.24
Subjects (matching)	<b>5.14</b>	<mark>4.17</mark>	2.00	<mark>4.17</mark>	5.83