

Supplementary materials 1: References for individual ncRNAs

Ordered as appears in text.

ncRNA	Reference(s)
lin-4	Lee, R.C., Feinbaum, R.L. and Ambros, V. (1993) The <i>C. elegans</i> heterochronic gene <i>lin-4</i> encodes small RNAs with antisense complementarity to <i>lin-14</i> . <i>Cell</i> , 75, 843-854.
Xist	<p>Borsani, G., Tonlorenzi, R., Simmler, M.C., Dandolo, L., Arnaud, D., Capra, V., Grompe, M., Pizzuti, A., Muzny, D., Lawrence, C. et al. (1991) Characterization of a murine gene expressed from the inactive X chromosome. <i>Nature</i>, 351, 325-329.</p> <p>Brockdorff, N., Ashworth, A., Kay, G.F., Cooper, P., Smith, S., McCabe, V.M., Norris, D.P., Penny, G.D., Patel, D. and Rastan, S. (1991) Conservation of position and exclusive expression of mouse <i>Xist</i> from the inactive X chromosome. <i>Nature</i>, 351, 329-331.</p> <p>Brockdorff, N., Ashworth, A., Kay, G.F., McCabe, V.M., Norris, D.P., Cooper, P.J., Swift, S. and Rastan, S. (1992) The product of the mouse <i>Xist</i> gene is a 15 kb inactive X-specific transcript containing no conserved ORF and located in the nucleus. <i>Cell</i>, 71, 515-526.</p> <p>Brown, C.J., Ballabio, A., Rupert, J.L., Lafreniere, R.G., Grompe, M., Tonlorenzi, R. and Willard, H.F. (1991) A gene from the region of the human X inactivation centre is expressed exclusively from the inactive X chromosome. <i>Nature</i>, 349, 38-44.</p>
IPW	<p>Wevrick, R., Kerns, J.A. and Francke, U. (1994) Identification of a novel paternally expressed gene in the Prader-Willi syndrome region. <i>Hum. Mol. Genet.</i>, 3, 1877-1882.</p> <p>Wevrick, R. and Francke, U. (1997) An imprinted mouse transcript homologous to the human imprinted in Prader-Willi syndrome (IPW) gene. <i>Hum. Mol. Genet.</i>, 6, 325-332.</p>
NTT	Liu, A.Y., Torchia, B.S., Migeon, B.R. and Siliciano, R.F. (1997) The human NTT gene: identification of a novel 17-kb noncoding nuclear RNA expressed in activated CD4+ T cells. <i>Genomics</i> , 39, 171-184.
BC200	Tiedge, H., Chen, W. and Brosius, J. (1993) Primary structure, neural-specific expression, and dendritic location of human BC200 RNA. <i>J. Neurosci.</i> , 13, 2382-2390.
miR-15 and 16	Calin, G.A., Sevignani, C., Dumitru, C.D., Hyslop, T., Noch, E., Yendamuri, S., Shimizu, M., Rattan, S., Bullrich, F., Negrini, M. et al. (2004) Human microRNA genes are frequently located at fragile sites and genomic regions involved in cancers. <i>Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA</i> , 101, 2999-3004.

BCMS	Wolf, S., Mertens, D., Schaffner, C., Korz, C., Dohner, H., Stilgenbauer, S. and Lichter, P. (2001), <i>Hum. Mol. Genet.</i> , Vol. 10, pp. 1275-1285.
TTY1 and TTY2	Stuppia, L., Gatta, V., Fogh, I., Gaspari, A.R., Grande, R., Morizio, E., Fantasia, D., Pizzuti, A., Calabrese, G. and Palka, G. (2000) Characterization of novel genes in AZF regions. <i>J. Endocrinol. Invest.</i> , 23, 659-663.
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RMRP	Ridanpaa, M., van Eenennaam, H., Pelin, K., Chadwick, R., Johnson, C., Yuan, B., vanVenrooij, W., Pruijn, G., Salmela, R., Rockas, S. et al. (2001) Mutations in the RNA component of RNase MRP cause a pleiotropic human disease, cartilage-hair hypoplasia. <i>Cell</i> , 104, 195-203.
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Air	Lyle, R., Watanabe, D., te Vruchte, D., Lerchner, W., Smrzka, O.W., Wutz, A., Schageman, J., Hahner, L., Davies, C. and Barlow, D.P. (2000) The imprinted antisense RNA at the Igf2r locus overlaps but does not imprint Mas1. <i>Nat. Genet.</i> , 25, 19-21.
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GNAS1 antisense	Hayward, B.E. and Bonthron, D.T. (2000) An imprinted antisense transcript at the human GNAS1 locus. <i>Hum. Mol. Genet.</i> , 9, 835-841.
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