

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1 MISSINGS (N = 6,444)¹

	Dutch-origin N=3,992	Cape Verdean-origin N=350	Dutch Antillean- origin N=282	Moroccan- origin N=574	Surinamese- Creoles-origin N=239	Surinamese- Hindustani- origin N=251	Turkish-origin N=756
Maternal Characteristics							
Age	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gestational age at intake	0	0	0	0	x	0	0
Height	0.1	0	0	1.4	0.8	0	0.4
Weight	14.1	21.4	20.9	21.1	14.6	13.5	14.4
Body mass index	14.2	21.4	20.9	21.8	15.5	13.5	14.8
Total gestational weight gain	48.6	81.4	77.7	82.1	76.2	74.9	75.3
First trimester weight gain	26.2	39.1	40.8	43.2	37.7	25.9	35.8
Second trimester weight gain	17.0	23.1	30.5	33.6	29.7	19.1	29.0
Third trimester weight gain	44.7	78.3	75.9	79.8	79.5	70.9	74.3
Parity	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	0	0	0.4
Educational level	1.5	8.0	5.0	12.9	1.7	1.2	7.0
Income	12.0	36.6	31.6	44.1	34.7	30.3	28.6
Marital status	3.0	7.4	5.0	9.8	0.4	2.0	4.8
Smoking habits	7.6	14.3	7.4	14.8	4.2	4.4	8.2
Alcohol consumption	8.3	14.3	7.4	14.3	6.3	5.6	11.4
Folic acid supplement use	18.4	27.4	27.3	27.0	21.8	21.5	25.3
Diet, total energy intake	13.0 (511)	38.3	37.6	47.2	33.5	35.9	47.6
Pregnancy complications							
Gestational hypertensive disorders	3.7	3.1	7.1	2.1	6.3	3.6	2.8
Gestational diabetes	3.7	3.4	6.0	3.1	5.9	4.8	3.3
Delivery and birth characteristics							
Gestational age at birth	0.1	0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Birth weight	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.5
Sex	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caesarian section	7.7	10.9	10.3	11.1	11.7	8.8	11.0
Preterm birth ²	5.0	5.7	6.7	2.6	5.4	8.0	4.9
Small for gestational age ²	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.5

Large for gestational age ²	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.9
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¹Values are percentages of missing values. ²SGA is defined as <10th percentile of age-and sex-adjusted birth weight; LGA is defined as 90th percentile of age-and sex-adjusted birth weight; preterm birth is defined as <37 weeks of gestation.