

Immune correlate	Interaction p-value						Incident rate ratio (IRR) (95% confidence interval)					
	ART-treated v HIV seronegative		ART-naive v HIV seronegative		ART-treated v ART-naive		ART-treated HIV patients		ART-naive HIV patients		HIV seronegative subjects	
	IgG1 ⁺ ASCs	IgG2 ⁺ ASCs	IgG1 ⁺ ASCs	IgG2 ⁺ ASCs	IgG1 ⁺ ASCs	IgG2 ⁺ ASCs	IgG1 ⁺ ASCs	IgG2 ⁺ ASCs	IgG1 ⁺ ASCs	IgG2 ⁺ ASCs	IgG1 ⁺ ASCs	IgG2 ⁺ ASCs
CD4 ⁺ T cell count (D0), cells/ μ L	0.23	0.50	0.86	0.85	0.60	0.84	1.00 (0.99,1.00) p = 0.98	0.99 (0.99,1.00) p = 0.39	1.00 (0.99,1.00) p = 0.57	0.99 (0.99,1.00) p = 0.93	1.00 (0.99, 1.00) p = 0.14	1.00 (0.99, 1.00) p = 0.82
Total IgM memory B cells (CD20 ⁺ CD27 ⁺ IgM ⁺) (D0), %	0.89	0.86	0.28	0.45	0.30	0.42	0.98 (0.87,1.10) p = 0.70	0.98 (0.88,1.08) p = 0.63	0.76 (0.48,1.21) p = 0.24	0.83 (0.58,1.21) p = 0.34	0.99 (0.91, 1.08) p = 0.77	0.97 (0.91, 1.03) p = 0.29
Total IgG memory B cells (CD20 ⁺ CD27 ⁺ IgG ⁺) (D0), %	0.97	0.36	0.95	0.56	0.98	0.94	0.99 (0.85,1.16) p = 0.96	1.00 (0.89,1.14) p = 0.87	0.99 (0.76,1.29) p = 0.95	0.99 (0.76,1.30) p = 0.99	1.00 (0.80, 1.26) p = 0.99	0.90 (0.74, 1.11) p = 0.33
PcP 6B-specific IgM ⁺ memory B cells (D0), counts	0.63	0.61	0.99	0.23	0.65	0.65	0.97 (0.90,1.05) p = 0.53	0.99 (0.93,1.07) p = 0.98	0.99 (0.94,1.06) p = 0.93	1.02 (0.97,1.07) p = 0.47	0.99 (0.95, 1.04) p = 0.88	0.98 (0.94,1.02) p = 0.29
PcP 6B-specific IgG ⁺ memory B cells (D0), counts	0.60	0.77	0.27	0.07	0.19	0.29	0.95 (0.86,1.04) p = 0.95	0.97 (0.90,1.06) p = 0.52	1.03 (0.94,1.13) p = 0.46	1.03 (0.97,1.09) p = 0.37	0.98 (0.93,1.05) p = 0.33	0.96 (0.92,1.00) p = 0.07
ICOS ⁺ cmT _{FH} cells (D7), %	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.77	0.52	0.29 (1.84x10 ⁻³ , 44.28) p = 0.63	0.09 (1.26x10 ⁻³ , 6.06) p = 0.26	0.64 (0.09, 4.19) p = 0.64	0.40 (0.06, 2.69) p = 0.35	4.47x10 ¹⁰ (4.9x10 ⁵ , 4.12x10 ¹⁵) p = <0.001	3.25x10 ⁸ (8.53x10 ³ , 1.24x10 ¹³) p = <0.001
ICOS ⁻ cmT _{FH} cells (D7), %	0.44	0.43	0.95	0.84	0.42	0.39	0.07 (9.29x10 ⁻⁵ , 49.81) p = 0.42	0.18 (6.73x10 ⁻⁴ , 45.60) p = 0.54	1.15 (0.17, 7.92) p = 0.89	2.17 (0.44, 10.67) p = 0.34	1.05 (0.15,7.56) p = 0.96	1.75 (0.48, 6.42) p = 0.40