

Supplementary figure 1: A and B: Left Macular atrophic lesions with pigment proliferation, characteristic of macular degeneration, can be seen in both eyes.



Supplementary figure 2: The alternative candidate alleles in IRS1 gene follow a cis-segregation pattern.



Supplementary figure 3: Lack of rescue potential of *IFT81* mutant in RPE subjected to shRNA 2 based knockdown of endogenous *IFT81.* A. Representative images displaying rescue of ciliogenesis in cells expressing shRNA2 by co-expression of WT IFT81 (top panel). Co-expression of mutant IFT81 does not rescue ciliogenesis (bottom panel). B. Quantification of cells co-expressing shRNA1 and WT or mutant IFT81 and corresponding ciliated cell percentage. C. The expression level of IFT81 wild-type and mutant protein in transfected 293T cell extract.

IFT81 WT CDNA



Against shRNA1



IFT81 mutant CDNA



Against shRNA2

Against shRNA2

Against shRNA1

n R (2) Fragment base #372 T A G A A A T J T T

370

R (2) F

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Supplementary figure 4: Synonymous base changes to make shRNA-resistant IFT81 wild-type and mutant CDNA

A. Experiment methodology



Supplementary figure 5: A. Experimetntal Mthodolgy Immunopreceipitation and western blotting for to confirm interaction with of WT and c.1841T>C mutant allele with IFT52. B. The c.1841T>C mutant allele does not significantly alter the interaction of IFT81 with IFT52/46 sub-complex.