

Supplementary Table 1: Maternal region of birth

Region	Description
<i>Australia</i>	All Australian states and mainland territories
<i>Central Asia</i>	Maternal countries of birth were: Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Thailand, Turkestan and Vietnam
<i>South Asia</i>	Includes countries in Southern Asia or south-east of this region. Maternal countries of birth were: Borneo, Brunei, Christmas Island, Cocos Islands, Cook Islands, Fiji, Malaysia, New Guinea, , Philippines, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands and Tonga.
<i>Other Asia</i>	Includes countries in East, West and North Asia. Maternal countries of birth were: Afghanistan, Armenia, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bhutan, China, Cyprus, India, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Korea, Kurdistan, Lebanon, Maldives, Mongolia, Nepal, Pakistan, Palestine, Qatar, Russia, Saudi Arabia, Siberia, Sri Lanka, United Arab Emirates, Syria and Yemen.
<i>East Africa</i>	Maternal countries of birth were: Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Reunion Island, Rodriguez Island, Seychelles, Somalia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Uganda and Zimbabwe.
<i>Other Africa</i>	Includes Algeria, Angola, Botswana, Chad, Congo, Gambia, Nigeria, Ivory Coast, Lesotho, Namibia, Rwanda, South Africa Sudan, Zaire and Zambia and nearby islands not included in East Africa region
<i>Other regions</i>	Includes islands associated with Australia; New Zealand and associated islands; United States, Canada and associated islands; United Kingdom and associated islands; Europe and associated islands; South America and associated islands; Central America and associated islands.