

**S5 Table:** List of the metabolites and their relative levels in cotyledon (Co), callus (Ca) and in regenerated shoot (RS) of *shr* and *pct1-2* mutants in comparison to WT tissue/organ of respective stage. Values in bold and in yellow color indicates significant changes with  $p \leq 0.05$ . The fold changes are calculated as Log2 ratios. RI, Metabolite detection based on the retention index; SD, Metabolite detection based on standards. For each metabolite the KEGG ID is written in the extreme right column of table.

Stages: Metabolites:	<i>shr</i> Co/ WT Co	<i>shr</i> Ca/ WT Ca	<i>shr</i> RS/ WT RS	<i>pct1-2</i> Co/ WT Co	<i>pct1-2</i> Ca/ WT Ca	<i>pct1-2</i> RS/ WT RS	Method of Detectio n	KEGG ID
Erythritol	<b>-1.007</b>	9.306	7.127	-1.940	8.951	10.557	RI	C00503
Ribose	<b>1.307</b>	0.120	-0.506	0.032	<b>0.356</b>	0.367		C00121
L-Glycerol-2-phosphate	<b>-1.354</b>	-0.263	0.187	-2.229	<b>-0.900</b>	-0.971	RI	C03189
D-Psicopyranose	-0.568	0.119	-0.052	-0.923	<b>-1.079</b>	-0.757	RI	C06468
Talofuranose	<b>-0.420</b>	0.304	0.321	<b>-0.966</b>	0.224	<b>-12.501</b>	RI	Not found
Tagatose{BP}	<b>-0.135</b>	0.341	0.161	<b>-0.566</b>	0.427	<b>-2.074</b>	RI	D09007
Sorbose	<b>-1.334</b>	0.492	0.210	<b>-2.184</b>	-0.069	<b>18.389</b>	RI	C00247
Psicose	<b>-1.311</b>	0.161	0.056	-1.046	<b>0.269</b>	-0.040	RI	C06468
Fructose	<b>-1.411</b>	0.265	0.132	<b>-2.291</b>	<b>0.326</b>	0.113	SD	Not found
Talopyranose	<b>-1.358</b>	-0.056	0.210	<b>-2.280</b>	0.218	-0.138	RI	Not found
D-Glucose (Z)	-2.042	0.095	0.123	-2.940	<b>0.311</b>	-0.073	SD	C00221
Galactose	<b>-1.190</b>	0.132	-0.134	<b>-2.498</b>	0.988	0.172	SD	C00124
Talose	<b>-1.619</b>	-0.161	-0.371	<b>-2.526</b>	0.662	0.187	RI	C06467
Glucose	<b>-1.346</b>	-0.101	-0.328	<b>-2.250</b>	<b>0.781</b>	0.239	SD	C00031
1-Methyl- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranoside	-4.026	0.178	0.181	-4.979	<b>3.363</b>	<b>2.293</b>	RI	C00388
Glucopyranose isomer1	<b>-2.082</b>	0.083	0.214	<b>-8.094</b>	0.402	-0.150	RI	C00221
Galactonate	<b>1.375</b>	0.869	0.225	<b>-5.098</b>	<b>1.285</b>	<b>0.645</b>	RI	C00880
myo-Inositol	0.772	0.514	<b>0.846</b>	-1.477	<b>0.627</b>	<b>1.016</b>	RI	C00137,D08079, C01204,C06153, D01813
Glucopyranose isomer2	<b>2.682</b>	<b>6.464</b>	<b>5.412</b>	-1.793	<b>0.676</b>	<b>5.562</b>	RI	C00031
1-Methyl- $\beta$ -D-galactopyranoside	<b>1.022</b>	<b>9.361</b>	<b>13.436</b>	<b>-1.068</b>	<b>-3.702</b>	<b>14.408</b>	RI	C03619
Galactosylglycerol	-0.174	<b>-0.922</b>	<b>-0.640</b>	<b>-4.127</b>	-0.102	-0.333	RI	C05401
Glucose-6-phosphate	-0.011	-0.120	<b>-1.001</b>	<b>-1.319</b>	<b>0.632</b>	-0.035	RI	C00668,C00092, C02965
myo-Inositol-2-phosphate	-0.955	-0.153	0.083	-3.121	-0.241	-0.539	RI	C00137
Maltitol	0.245	<b>1.886</b>	<b>-0.934</b>	-0.276	1.734	-1.233	RI	D04845

Stages: Metabolites:	<i>shr</i> Co/ WT Co	<i>shr</i> Ca/ WT Ca	<i>shr</i> RS/ WT RS	<i>pctI-2</i> Co/ WT Co	<i>pctI-2</i> Ca/ WT Ca	<i>pctI-2</i> RS/ WT RS	Method of Detectio n	KEGG ID
1,2,3-Butantriol	0.555	<b>1.083</b>	0.047	-0.239	0.808	0.184	RI	Not found
Cellobiose(isomer 1)	-0.468	3.629	-1.009	<b>-1.983</b>	1.316	3.224	RI	C06422,C00185
Sucrose	3.751	0.114	0.221	<b>3.666</b>	0.008	-0.003	SD	C00089
Turanose (isomer 1)	<b>-0.418</b>	0.378	0.183	<b>-2.572</b>	<b>2.538</b>	16.585	RI	C19636
Cellobiose (isomer 2)	<b>-1.274</b>	0.105	-7.093	<b>-2.229</b>	1.839	5.575	RI	C06422
Turanose (isomer 2)	1.928	-10.49	0.222	<b>1.798</b>	1.430	13.745	RI	C19636
Trehalose	-8.720	0.340	-0.399	1.193	0.635	-0.614	RI	C01083
$\alpha$ -D-Galactopyranosyl $\alpha$ -(1,4)-D-galactopyranoside	<b>-1.933</b>	0.326	-0.091	<b>-2.211</b>	1.111	0.975	RI	Not found
Lactose	<b>-1.672</b>	0.761	-0.367	<b>-2.490</b>	1.357	2.259	RI	C01970
Isomaltose	<b>-1.293</b>	-0.117	<b>-0.890</b>	<b>-2.189</b>	0.228	1.422	RI	C00252
Valine	-1.199	<b>1.315</b>	0.199	-3.029	<b>0.557</b>	0.528	RI	C00183
Alanine	0.948	0.165	<b>0.523</b>	<b>-2.193</b>	<b>0.674</b>	-0.497	RI	C00041
Serine	-1.045	0.199	<b>0.393</b>	-6.024	<b>-0.450</b>	0.235	RI	C00065
Threonine	0.070	0.813	<b>0.412</b>	-2.121	<b>0.208</b>	0.201	RI	C00188
Isoleucine	<b>-1.278</b>	<b>1.400</b>	0.161	-2.250	<b>0.955</b>	0.177	RI	C00407
Proline	-2.473	1.241	<b>1.705</b>	-0.479	<b>0.553</b>	1.163	RI	C00148,D00035, C00763
Glycine	0.468	0.358	<b>0.148</b>	-1.208	<b>1.190</b>	-0.021	RI	C00037
Aspartate	<b>-1.341</b>	0.638	0.296	<b>-2.324</b>	<b>0.816</b>	0.051	RI	C00049,D00013
Threonate	-1.408	2.038	3.319	-2.155	0.600	4.668	RI	C01620
Glutamate	<b>1.758</b>	1.000	-0.201	<b>-0.524</b>	-0.069	-1.988	RI	C00025
Phenylalanine	<b>-1.417</b>	0.191	-0.132	<b>-2.249</b>	-0.117	-0.837	RI	C02057
Asparagine	0.271	1.485	0.571	<b>0.888</b>	<b>-0.800</b>	-0.886	RI	C00152
Glutamine	-0.400	0.223	0.190	-0.247	<b>-1.854</b>	-2.091	RI	C00064
Lysine	0.311	<b>2.389</b>	<b>1.372</b>	0.748	<b>0.997</b>	1.648	RI	C00047
Allantoin	1.984	-0.951	0.340	-0.428	<b>10.490</b>	-0.182	RI	C01551
Pentonate	<b>-1.449</b>	-1.824	-0.233	<b>-2.302</b>	-0.193	-0.312	RI	Not found
Lyxonate	<b>-1.311</b>	<b>0.785</b>	0.173	<b>-2.151</b>	0.339	0.593	RI	Not found
Gluconate	<b>-1.094</b>	-0.022	<b>-0.842</b>	<b>-2.429</b>	0.339	0.775	RI	C00257
Palmitate	<b>-1.638</b>	-0.115	0.580	<b>-2.494</b>	-0.082	0.139	RI	C00249,D05341
Glucarate	-0.253	<b>1.387</b>	<b>0.380</b>	<b>-1.938</b>	<b>1.248</b>	1.049	RI	C00818
Galactarate	-0.959	0.522	0.076	<b>-2.027</b>	<b>2.006</b>	0.041	RI	C00879
Linoleate	<b>-1.323</b>	-0.187	-0.409	<b>-2.130</b>	-0.017	-0.815	RI	C01595
Stearate	<b>0.601</b>	-0.333	<b>0.575</b>	<b>-1.482</b>	-0.133	0.421	RI	C01530
Sinapinate	<b>1.338</b>	4.969	<b>2.708</b>	<b>-0.749</b>	<b>2.393</b>	3.326	RI	C00482

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Caffeoylquininate	-0.594	10.909	0.002	-0.123	9.876	0.298	RI	Not found
Ethanolamine	2.460	0.610	0.096	0.598	<b>0.564</b>	0.162	RI	C00189,D05074
Ethanolaminephosphate	<b>-1.311</b>	<b>0.850</b>	0.460	<b>-2.250</b>	-1.766	-10.635	RI	C14535
Dopamine	<b>-0.917</b>	<b>0.709</b>	<b>0.810</b>	<b>-2.865</b>	0.223	2.111	RI	C03758,D07870
Normetadrenaline	-1.616	<b>1.644</b>	0.145	-1.980	<b>1.988</b>	0.696	RI	Not found
Noradrenaline	-0.869	<b>2.013</b>	<b>0.528</b>	<b>-2.254</b>	<b>0.612</b>	1.330	RI	C00547,D00076
5-Hydroxytryptamine	<b>-1.293</b>	<b>1.529</b>	<b>3.284</b>	<b>-2.149</b>	<b>-1.322</b>	2.564	RI	C00780
Pyridine, 2-hydroxy	<b>-1.365</b>	0.021	0.123	<b>-1.775</b>	0.267	1.008	RI	C00747
Uridine	<b>-1.272</b>	-0.524	-0.178	-0.594	1.357	-1.008	RI	C00299
Adenosine	-0.261	0.183	<b>0.453</b>	<b>-1.549</b>	0.661	0.184	RI	C00212
Borate	-1.506	-0.028	0.414	-0.651	0.234	0.529	RI	C12486
Pyruvate isomer 1	<b>-1.311</b>	<b>1.154</b>	-0.045	<b>-2.292</b>	0.791	2.543	RI	C00022
1,3-Propanediol	<b>-1.280</b>	-0.271	-0.028	<b>-0.990</b>	0.625	0.068	RI	C02457
Lactate	0.377	-0.304	0.291	-7.427	3.240	1.127	RI	C01432
Glycolate	<b>-5.824</b>	0.291	0.372	<b>-2.257</b>	1.513	0.127	RI	C00160
Pyruvate isomer 2	-6.627	<b>0.619</b>	0.469	-7.541	0.691	0.659	RI	C00022
Oxalate	-6.174	-0.111	-0.008	-7.014	-0.374	-0.623	RI	C00209
(R)-3-Hydroxybutyric acid	<b>7.754</b>	<b>1.132</b>	<b>7.262</b>	6.167	6.026	8.606	RI	C01089
Phosphate	<b>-1.320</b>	<b>0.871</b>	0.435	<b>-2.200</b>	0.620	-0.238	RI	C00009,D05467
Succinate	<b>-1.359</b>	<b>0.898</b>	0.175	<b>-2.199</b>	1.644	0.094	RI	C00042
Glycerate	0.226	<b>1.120</b>	0.229	<b>-2.213</b>	1.680	0.007	RI	C00258
3-Methyl-2-ketopiperazine	<b>0.708</b>	0.397	0.345	<b>-1.315</b>	0.013	-0.053	RI	Not found
Pipecolate	<b>0.899</b>	2.367	0.363	<b>-0.878</b>	1.441	3.461	RI	Not found
Malate, 2-methyl-	<b>-1.468</b>	-0.302	0.179	<b>-2.292</b>	-8.725	1.145	RI	C00711,C03668, D04843
Malate	-4.087	14.943	16.190	-1.358	18.184	17.199	RI	C00711
5-Oxoproline	1.543	-0.270	0.408	-3.058	-1.292	-0.076	RI	C01879
GABA	1.493	<b>-0.374</b>	0.001	-1.247	1.280	-0.469	RI	C00334
Erythronate	-1.286	<b>4.272</b>	2.451	2.646	-5.548	4.260	RI	Not found
2-Imidazolidone-4-carboxylic acid	1.513	<b>0.597</b>	<b>0.636</b>	<b>-2.268</b>	-0.601	-0.096	RI	Not found
Pentanedioic acid	-1.468	0.472	<b>0.423</b>	-2.336	0.080	0.136	RI	C00489
Citrate	<b>-1.319</b>	<b>-0.425</b>	-0.581	<b>-2.291</b>	1.226	-0.885	RI	C00158,D00037
Quinate	<b>-0.695</b>	<b>3.471</b>	2.323	<b>-2.193</b>	2.534	3.962	RI	Not found
Caffeate	<b>-0.949</b>	4.617	6.072	<b>-3.057</b>	6.204	6.875	RI	C01197,C01481