

S1 Table. Affiliated IRBs/ECs and Regulatory Bodies by Site.

The table below outlines all associated Institutional Review Boards (IRBs)/Ethics Committees for each clinical research site. In some cases, a local site partnered with an institution in the United States (US) to conduct HPTN 052. In those cases, a US IRB also had a responsibility to review and approve the research. The table also includes non-US regulatory bodies that reviewed the study (for example local Ministries of Health, Poisons Boards, etc.).

Site	Affiliated IRBs/ECs and Regulatory Bodies
Porto Alegre, Brazil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> UCLA Office for Protection of Research Subjects: Medical Institutional Review Board Brazil Ministério da Saúde: CONEP: Comissão Nacional de Ética em Pesquisa Gerencia de Ensino e Pesquisa: Comitê de Ética em Pesquisa do Grupo Hospitalar Conceição-GHC
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> UCLA Office for Protection of Research Subjects: Medical Institutional Review Board Instituto de Pesquisa Clínica Evandro Chagas: Comitê de Ética em Pesquisa Brazil Ministério da Saúde: CONEP: Comissão Nacional de Ética em Pesquisa Grupo Hospitalar Conceição-GHC: Comitê de Ética em Pesquisa
Boston, MA, USA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fenway Community Health Center: Fenway Community Health Center Institutional Review Board
Chennai, India	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fenway Community Health Center: Fenway Community Health Center Institutional Review Board YRG CARE Institutional Review Board University of California, San Diego: Human Research Protections Program Health Ministry Screening Committee (India)
Pune, India	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> National AIDS Research Institute: National AIDS Research Institute (NARI) Ethics Committee Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine: Johns Hopkins Medicine Institutional Review Board Health Ministry Screening Committee (India)
Chiang Mai, Thailand	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health Institutional Review Boards Human Experimentation Committee, Research Institute for Health Sciences, Chiang Mai University Research Ethics Committee, Faculty of Medicine, Chiang Mai University Ethical Review Committee for Research in Human Subjects Ministry of Public Health, Thailand
Kisumu, Kenya	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kenya Medical Research Institute: KEMRI National Ethical Review Committee CDC Atlanta: CDC National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STDs and TB Prevention IRB Pharmacy and Poisons Board (Kenya)
Harare, Zimbabwe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> University of California at San Francisco: Committee on Human Research, Office of Research Administration Medical Research Council of Zimbabwe: Medical Research Council of Zimbabwe (MRCZ) Institutional Review Board
Blantyre, Malawi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> University of Malawi College of Medicine: College of Medicine Research & Ethics Committee (COMREC) Johns Hopkins University Bloomberg School of Public Health: Institutional Review Board
Lilongwe, Malawi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Malawi Ministry of Health & Population: National Health Sciences Research Committee University of North Carolina School of Medicine: Committee on the Protection of the Rights of Human Subjects
Gaborone, Botswana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Botswana Ministry of Health: Health Research and Development Committee Harvard School of Public Health: Human Subjects Committee
Johannesburg, South Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> University of Witwatersrand: Human Research Ethics Committee: Medical Medicines Control Council (South Africa)
Soweto, South Africa	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> University of Witwatersrand: Human Research Ethics Committee: Medical Medicines Control Council (South Africa)
HPTN Laboratory Center	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine eIRB2