

Table E1: Demographic Characteristics (n=5,330)	
	N (%) or Median (IQR)
Males	3,245 (61)
Age (years)	8 (7, 10)
Race/Ethnicity	
White	1,202 (23)
Black	3,024 (57)
Hispanic	625 (12)
Other	479 (9)
Primary Source of Payment	
Medicaid	3,418 (79)
HMO	435 (10)
PPO	448 (10)
Length of stay (days)	3 (2, 4)
PICU length of stay (days)	1 (1, 2)
APR-DRG severity level	
Minor (1)	1,929 (36)
Moderate (2)	2,308 (43)
Major (3)	903 (17)
Extreme (4)	190 (4)
Average	1.9
Outcome	
Discharged	5,145 (99.9)
Death	7 (0.1)