Supporting Information

Ammonia-Promoted One-Pot Tetrazolopiperidinone Synthesis by Ugi Reaction

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Experimental section

1. General methods

Nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (NMR) were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer (¹H NMR (500 MHz), ¹³C NMR (126 MHz)). Chemical shifts for ¹H NMR were reported as δ values and coupling constants were in hertz (Hz). The following abbreviations were used for spin multiplicity: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, dd = double doublet, m =multiplet, bs = broad singlet. Chemical shifts for ${}^{13}C$ NMR reported in ppm relative to the solvent peak. Thin layer chromatography was performed on Fluka precoated silica gel plates (0.20 mm thick, particle size 25 µm). Flash chromatography was performed using SiliCycle silica gel type SiliaFlash P60 (230 – 400 mesh) as obtained from Screening Devices or with automated column chromatography using a Reveleris flash purification system purchased from Grace Davison Discovery Sciences. Reveleris pre-fabricated silica cartridges were purchased and used, for automated column chromatography, containing 40 µm silica. Reagents were available from commercial suppliers and used without any purification unless otherwise noted. All isocyanides were made in house by performing the Ugi procedure. Other reagents were purchased from Sigma Aldrich, ABCR, Acros and AK Scientific and were used without further purification. Electrospray ionization mass spectra (ESI-MS) were recorded on a Waters Investigator Semi-prep 15 SFC-MS instrument.

2. General Procedure

Procedure A (One-pot Ugi Reaction followed by cyclization):

To a stirred solution of oxo compound (**A**, 1 equiv.) in methanol:H₂O (3:1; 0.5M) was added ammonium chloride (1.2 equiv.) and stirred for 10 min., followed by addition of isocyanide (**B**, 1 equiv.) and sodium azide (1.2 equiv.). The reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for 18 h. Then, the ammonium hydroxide (0.1 equiv.) was added to the reaction mixture and stirred at 50 °C for additional 18 h. The solvents were evaporated under vacuum and the crude mass obtained was purified by using flash column chromatography to give pure product **C**.

1c: 5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 67 % as white solid, M.P. = 142-144 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₉H₁₃N₅O [M]⁺: 207.11; found [M+H]⁺: 208.16. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 2.24 – 2.14 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.58 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.9, 154.0, 54.3, 47.5, 38.1, 24.2, 20.9.

2c: 8,8-diethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 58 % as white solid, M.P. = 150-N, N, NH N, SOD (M, 1)⁺: 195.11; found [M+H]⁺: 196.20. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (s, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 2.28 (dq, J = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (dq, J = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.80 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.6, 152.1, 60.3, 47.4, 34.7, 8.0.

3c: 1-benzyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 67 % as white solid, M.P. = 204-206 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{15}H_{18}N_6O$ [M]⁺: 298.15; found [M+H]⁺: 299.18. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.95 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.65 (m, 4H), 2.04 – 1.95 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 162.9, 153.3, 138.6, 128.8, 128.2, 126.9,

61.8, 51.8, 48.0, 47.5, 37.0.

4c: benzyl 6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazine]-1carboxylate



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 69 % as white solid, M.P. = 138-140 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{16}H_{18}N_6O_3$ [M]⁺: 342.14; found [M-H]⁺: 341.08. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.82 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 3.99 – 3.74 (m, 4H), 2.23 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 2.04 – 1.82 (m,

2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4, 155.0, 152.4, 136.2, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 67.4, 52.8, 47.4, 39.3, 37.3.

12c: 8-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,5-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure A, 22 % as white solid, M.P. = 130-132 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₂ClN₅O [M]⁺: 277.07; found [M-H]⁺: 276.10. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.30 (m, 2H), 6.11 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0, 148.2, 135.7, 134.7, 129.7, 127.8, 62.6, 51.6,

27.6, 26.3.

13c: 5,5,8,8-tetramethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 72 % as white solid, M.P. = 207-209 °C; SFC-

MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₈H₁₃N₅O [M]⁺: 195.11; found [M+H]⁺: 196.20; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 (s, 1H), 1.88 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 6H), 1.79 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.7, 153.1, 62.2, 51.7, 30.5, 27.1.

14c: 8-ethyl-5,5,8-trimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure A, 62 % as white solid, M.P. = 181- $\begin{array}{c} & 183 \ ^{o}C; \ SFC-MS \ (ESI) \ m/z \ calcd \ for \ C_{9}H_{15}N_{5}O \ [M]^{+}: \ 209.13; \ found \ [M+H]^{+}: \\ & 210.21; \ ^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, \ CDCl_{3}) \ \delta \ 7.69 \ (s, \ 1H) \\ 2.33 - 2.19 \ (m, \ 1H), \ 2.02 \ (m, \ 1H), \ 2.02 - 2.19 \ (m, \ 1H), \ 2.02 \ (m, \ 1H), \ 2$ 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 0.80 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1, 151.9, 62.0, 55.6, 35.8, 29.5, 27.6, 27.2, 8.3.

15c: 8-isobutyl-5,5,8-trimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure A, 67 % as white solid, M.P. = 169- $\begin{array}{c} \searrow \\ \searrow \\ \searrow \\ \searrow \\ \frown \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \qquad 171 \ ^{o}C; \ SFC-MS \ (ESI) \ m/z \ calcd \ for \ C_{11}H_{19}N_5O \ [M]^+: \ 237.16; \ found \ [M+H]^+: \\ \swarrow \\ \searrow \\ \bigcirc \\ \end{array} \qquad 238.16; \ ^{1}H \ NMR \ (500 \ MHz, \ CDCl_3) \ \delta \ 7.91 \ (s, \ 1H), \ 2.26 - 2.17 \ (m, \ 1H), \ 1.91 \end{array}$ (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.51 - 1.39 (m, 1H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H),

0.57 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.9, 152.3, 62.0, 55.0, 50.4, 31.4, 27.9, 26.8, 24.6, 24.0, 23.0.

16c: 8,8-diethyl-5,5-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure A, 62 % as white solid, M.P. = 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.90 (s, 6H), 0.75 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 170.9, 150.7, 61.8, 60.1, 34.9, 34.9, 27.7, 8.1.

23c: 5',5'-dimethyl-5'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 68 % as white solid, M.P. = 152-154 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{10}H_{15}N_5O$ [M]⁺: 221.13; found [M+H]⁺: 222.20; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 2.49 – 2.25 (m,

2H), 2.21 – 1.96 (m, 6H), 1.80 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8, 153.3, 62.1, 60.7, 42.2, 26.9, 23.7.

24c: 2,2,5',5'-tetramethyl-5'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)one. The product was obtained using procedure A, 8 % as white solid, M.P. = 212-214 °C; SFC-MS



(ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{12}H_{19}N_5O$ [M]⁺: 249.16; found [M-H]⁺: 248.18; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 (s, 1H), 2.52 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.31 – 2.06 (m, 3H), 2.06 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.88 (s, 6H), 1.80 – 1.69 (m, 1H), 1.07 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H), ¹³C

NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 151.4, 66.3, 61.7, 47.9, 38.4, 37.3, 27.9, 27.7, 23.7, 23.5, 18.7.

25c: methyl 5',5'-dimethyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5a]pyrazine]-2-carboxylate

The product was obtained using procedure A, 14 % as white solid, M.P. = 90-92 °C; SFC-MS



(ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{19}N_5O_3$ [M]⁺: 293.15; found [M-H]⁺: 292.39; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (major) δ 7.90 (s, 1H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (qd, *J* = 13.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (qt, *J* = 13.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.16 - 2.08 (m, 1H), 2.05 - 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.93 -

1.87 (m, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.82 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.74 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.39 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) (major) δ 171.8, 170.5, 149.9, 61.6, 55.1, 52.7, 51.9, 40.6, 28.4, 26.0, 25.7, 24.6, 21.1.

26c: 5',5'-dimethyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 87 % as white solid, M.P. = 169-171 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₁H₁₇N₅O [M]⁺: 235.14; found [M+H]⁺: 236.18; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (s, 1H), 2.25 – 2.13 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.88 (s, 6H), 1.85 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.65 (m, 3H), 1.63 –

1.54 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6, 152.8, 62.0, 53.8, 38.6, 27.3, 24.3, 20.8.

27c: 5',5'-dimethyl-4-phenyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-

6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 81 % as oil; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{21}N_5O[M]^+$: 311.18; found $[M+H]^+$: 312.18; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (major) δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 2.75 – 2.65 (m, 1H), 2.63 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.19 – 2.10 (m,

2H), 2.03 – 1.88 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1, 151.4, 145.6, 128.5, 127.1, 126.4, 61.9, 54.0, 42.8, 39.7, 29.4, 27.3.

28c: benzyl 5',5'-dimethyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5a]pyrazine]-1-carboxylate



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 87 % as white solid, M.P. = 185-187 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{22}N_6O_3$ [M]⁺: 370.18; found [M+Na]⁺: 393.32; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.70 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 4.02 – 3.80 (m, 4H), 2.23 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.86 (s,

6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.2, 155.1, 151.2, 136.3, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 67.4, 61.9, 52.4, 39.3, 37.8, 27.2.

29c: ethyl 5',5'-dimethyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5a]pyrazine]-1-carboxylate

The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 88 % as white solid, M.P. = 165-167 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{20}N_6O_3$ [M]⁺: 308.16; found [M+Na]⁺: 331.30; ¹H NMR (500 MHz,



^{Et} CDCl₃) δ 8.37 (s, 1H), 4.28 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 4.01 – 3.76 (m, 4H), 2.20 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 1.98 – 1.79 (m, 8H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1, 155.4, 151.3, 62.1, 61.8, 52.6, 39.2, 38.0, 27.3, 14.7.

36c: 5-isobutyl-8,8-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 75 % as white solid, M.P. = 163-165 °C; SFC-



MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₀H₁₇N₅O [M]⁺: 223.14; found [M-H]⁺: 222.00; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 5.12 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.20 – 2.12 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 0.98 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 154.0,

57.8, 51.5, 42.3, 31.0, 29.3, 24.2, 22.7, 21.4.

37c: 5-isobutyl-8-isopropyl-8-methyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 46 % as white solid, M.P. = 185-187 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{12}H_{21}N_5O[M]^+$: 251.17; found [M-H]⁺: 250.04; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (major) δ 7.18 (s, 1H), 5.07 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.26 - 2.10 (m, 3H), 1.93 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 8.1, 5.2 Hz, 1H),

1.72 (s, 3H), 1.07 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) (major) δ 167.1, 153.0, 58.1, 57.4, 43.5, 38.9, 26.1, 24.8, 22.7, 21.5, 17.4, 16.6.

38c: 8-(hydroxymethyl)-5-isobutyl-8-methyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 65 % as oil; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₀H₁₇N₅O₂ [M]⁺: 239.14; found [M-H]⁺: 238.06; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD) (Major) δ 5.21 (s, 1H), 3.86 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.61 – 3.52 (m, 1H), 2.33 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.22 – 2.16 (m, 1H),

1.92 - 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.00 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD) (major) δ 169.2, 154.0, 78.2, 70.0, 59.1, 44.8, 25.7, 23.3, 22.8, 21.8.

41c: 5'-isobutyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 80 % as white solid, M.P. = 226-228 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{21}N_5O [M]^+$: 263.17; found [M-H]⁺: 262.13; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 5.11 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.35 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.01 (m, 3H), 2.01 – 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.77 (m, 3H), 1.75 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 1.4

Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 153.7, 57.7, 53.9, 42.9, 39.5, 37.4, 24.5, 24.3, 22.7, 21.6, 20.8, 20.6.

42c: 1-benzyl-5'-isobutyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 76 % as white solid, M.P. = 203-205 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{26}N_6O$ [M]⁺: 354.22; found [M+H]⁺: 355.20; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 5.22 (dd, J = 7.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 2.87 – 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.76 – 2.64 (m, 3H), 2.07 – 1.89 (m, 6H), 1.88 – 1.77

(m, 1H), 0.90 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

165.5, 153.1, 138.6, 128.8, 128.2, 126.9, 61.8, 57.1, 51.6, 48.0, 41.4, 38.1, 36.8, 24.2, 22.7, 21.6.

44c: 8,8-dimethyl-5-phenyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 70 % as white solid, M.P. = 180-182 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{12}H_{13}N_5O$ [M]⁺: 243.11; found [M-H]⁺: 242.33; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.41 (p, *J* = 3.6, 3.1 Hz, 3H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 1.86 (s, 4H), 1.75 (s, 4H), ¹³C NMR

(126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 154.6, 133.6, 129.6, 129.2, 126.8, 62.5, 52.1, 31.4, 29.6.

45c: 8,8-diethyl-5-phenyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 63 % as white solid, M.P. = 209-216 °C; SFC-



MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₅O [M]⁺: 271.14; found [M-H]⁺: 270.14; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.15 (s, 1H), 2.32 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 2.00 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.73 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.7,

152.4, 133.9, 129.6, 129.1, 128.4, 127.3, 124.9, 62.3, 60.1, 34.7, 34.5, 8.5, 7.9.

46c: 5'-phenyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 75 % as white solid, M.P. = 218-220 °C; SFC-



MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₅O [M]⁺: 283.14; found [M-H]⁺: 282.04; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 9.13 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.09 – 1.58 (m, 9H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 163.7, 153.8, 135.5, 128.9, 127.6, 61.7, 53.4, 37.5, 24.2,

20.9, 20.7.

47c: ethyl 6'-oxo-5'-phenyl-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5a]pyrazine]-1-carboxylate



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 65 % as white solid, M.P. = 190-192°C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{20}N_6O_3$ [M]⁺: 356.16; found [M+Na]⁺: 379.14; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.25 (s, 1H), 4.30 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 4.10 – 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.91 – 3.51 (m, 3H), 2.37 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 2.11 – 1.72 (m, 3H), 1.28 (t, *J*

= 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 155.2, 152.9, 133.4, 129.5, 129.1, 126.5, 62.0, 61.6, 52.7, 39.0, 38.6, 36.5, 14.5.

48c: 1-benzyl-5'-phenyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure A, 68 % as white solid, M.P. = 138-140 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₆O [M]⁺: 374.19; found [M+H]⁺: 375.23; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.64 – 2.41 (m, 4H), 1.93 – 1.78 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 175.6, 138.5, 138.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.0, 72.5, 62.6, 62.1, 50.3, 50.1, 39.4, 38.4.

50c: 5-benzyl-8,8-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure A, 79 % as white solid, M.P. = 176-178 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₃H₁₅N₅O [M]⁺: 257.13; found [M-H]⁺: 256.27; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.82 – 6.63 (m, 2H), 5.55 - 5.34 (m, 1H), 3.81 - 3.55 (m, 2H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 0.72 (s, 3H); ${}^{13}C$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 154.5, 133.0, 129.7, 128.9, 127.9, 60.0, 51.9, 38.3, 30.2.

51c: 5-benzyl-8-ethyl-8-methyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 65 % as white solid, M.P. = 233-235 °C; SFC-



MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}N_5O [M]^+$: 271.14; found [M-H]⁺: 270.14; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (major) δ 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.14 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 6.76 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 5.44 (dd, J = 4.7, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.71 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 2.17 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 1.86 - 1.77 (m, 1H), 0.76 (s, 3H), 0.67 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) (major) & 165.4, 153.5, 132.9, 129.6, 128.8, 127.8, 59.7,

55.6, 38.3, 35.5, 28.7, 8.0.

52c: 5'-benzyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure A, 86 % as white solid, M.P. = 145-146 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₉N₅O [M]⁺: 297.16; found [M+H]⁺: 298.24; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.23 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.91 - 6.66 (m, 2H), 5.53 - 5.42 (m, 1H), 3.78 - 3.61 (m, 2H), 2.19 - 2.07 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.39 (m, 4H), 1.38 – 1.20 (m,

1H), 1.04 - 0.89 (m, 1H), 0.31 - 0.19 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 154.2, 133.0, 129.7, 128.7, 127.8, 59.8, 53.8, 38.3, 37.8, 24.1, 20.6, 20.5.

53c: 5'-benzyl-4-phenyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 87 % as white solid, M.P. = 213-216 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₅O [M]⁺: 337.19; found [M-H]⁺: 372.21; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 6.84 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 5.50 (dd, 4.9, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 – 3.54 (m, 2H), 2.66 (qd, *J* = 13.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (tt, *J* = 12.6, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 2.12 – 2.03 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.58 (m, 3H), 1.53 – 1.43 (m, 1H), 1.29 (td, *J* = 13.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 152.8, 145.7, 133.1, 129.7, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 127.0, 126.8, 126.4, 59.7, 54.1, 42.7, 39.4, 39.1, 38.4, 29.2, 29.1.

54c: 5'-benzyl-1-methyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 43 % as white solid, M.P. = 111-113 °C; SFC-



MS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₀N₆O [M]⁺: 312.17; found [M+H]⁺: 313.17; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 8.96 (s, 1H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 6.72 – 6.62 (m, 2H), 5.61 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.94 – 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.80 – 2.69 (m, 1H), 2.47 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.08 – 0.71 (m, 1H), 0.68 – 0.18

(m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.0, 153.2, 134.0, 129.4, 128.4, 127.4, 59.2, 50.5, 49.3, 49.0, 44.6, 37.7, 36.8, 35.7.

55c: 1,5'-dibenzyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 86 % as white solid, M.P. = 140-142 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{24}N_6O$ [M]⁺: 388.20; found [M+H]⁺: 389.22; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 6.76 – 6.70 (m, 2H), 5.48 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.76 – 3.63 (m, 2H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 3.00 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.53 – 2.45 (m, 1H), 2.32 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.09 – 0.77 (m, 1H), 0.68 – 0.38

(m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.8, 153.5, 137.9, 132.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.8, 127.1, 62.5, 59.7, 52.3, 47.8, 47.4, 38.3, 38.0, 37.4.

56c: ethyl 5'-benzyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-_{COOEt} a]pyrazine]-1-carboxylate



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 88 % as white solid, M.P. = 115-117 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{22}N_6O_3$ [M]⁺: 370.18; found [M-H]⁺: 369.12; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.24 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 6.68 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (dt, *J* = 4.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.22 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.99

-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.79 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 -3.58 (m, 2H), 3.40 (dt, J = 16.4, 9.7 Hz, 2H), 2.15 -1.96 (m, 1H), 1.89 -1.68 (m, 1H), 1.24 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.66 (ddd, J = 13.3, 8.1, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 0.51 -0.34 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.2, 155.1, 152.6, 132.8, 129.5, 128.7, 127.9, 61.5, 59.6, 52.3, 38.7, 38.2, 37.5, 36.9, 14.5.

61c: 5-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-8,8-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)one



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 62 % as white solid, M.P. = 247-249 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{15}H_{16}N_6O [M]^+$: 296.14; found [M+Na]⁺: 319.20; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.88 (s, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.89 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.54 – 5.50 (m, 1H), 3.75 (dd,

J = 14.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, J = 14.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 0.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.1, 154.8, 135.6, 127.0, 124.2, 124.1, 121.1, 118.7, 118.1, 111.3, 106.3, 59.5, 50.4, 29.5, 29.2, 28.3.

62c: 5-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-8, 8-diethyl-7, 8-dihydrotetrazolo [1,5-a] pyrazin-6(5H)-one (1,5-a) pyrazin-6(5H)-0, 8-diethyl-7, 8-dihydrotetrazolo [1,5-a] pyrazin-6(5H)-0, 8-diethyl-7, 8-diet



The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 62 % as white solid, M.P. = 234-236 °C; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{17}H_{20}N_6O$ [M]⁺: 324.17; found [M+Na]⁺: 347.36; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO) δ 10.82 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.85 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 2.9 Hz,

1H), 3.81 (dd, J = 14.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (dd, J = 14.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (dq, J = 14.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (dq, J = 14.5, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (dq, J = 14.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.05 (dq, J = 14.6, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 0.48 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), -0.41 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.4, 152.5, 135.8, 127.2, 124.5, 121.0, 118.5, 118.3, 111.1, 106.3, 59.1, 58.1, 33.9, 32.7, 27.5, 7.6, 6.0.

66c: 5'-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-

6'(7'H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 88 % as white solid, M.P. = 190-192 °C; SFC-



Hz, 1H), 1.88 (dt, J = 13.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (tdd, J = 13.9, 6.6, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 1.36 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), -0.08 (d, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.1, 154.3, 135.6, 127.0, 123.8, 122.5, 120.3, 118.8, 110.9, 107.3, 59.8, 53.7, 38.1, 37.8, 29.2, 23.9, 20.7, 20.2.

67c: 5'-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-methyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure A, 41 % as oil; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for



1.63 (m, 2H), 0.86 – 0.49 (m, 1H), 0.24 – -0.15 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.8, 153.4, 135.6, 127.0, 124.2, 121.1, 118.7, 118.0, 111.2, 106.4, 59.4, 50.8, 49.6, 49.3, 37.4, 36.5, 28.4.

68c: 5'-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-1-benzyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one

The product was obtained using procedure **A**, 85 % as oil; SFC-MS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{25}N_7O [M]^+: 427.21;$ found $[M+H]^+: 428.25;$ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, MeOD) δ 7.42 – 7.16 (m, 7H), 7.10 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (td, J = 7.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (td, J = 7.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 5.54 (dt, J = 4.5, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 3.71 (dt, J = 14.9, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 2.94 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.63 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.22 – 2.07 (m,

1H), 2.07 - 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.79 (tt, J = 9.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 0.69 - 0.41 (m, 1H), 0.32 - 0.05 (m,

1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, MeOD) δ 167.3, 138.5, 137.3, 130.3, 129.2, 128.3, 125.2, 122.5, 120.2, 119.0, 112.1, 107.5, 104.2, 63.2, 61.3, 53.0, 38.3, 37.5, 29.9.



1c: 5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one.





2c: 2c: 8,8-diethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one.



S17



3c: 1-benzyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one.





4c: benzyl 6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazine]-1-





12c: 12c: 8-(4-chlorophenyl)-5,5-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one.











14c: 8-ethyl-5,5,8-trimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one



S27



15c: 8-isobutyl-5,5,8-trimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one





16c: 8,8-diethyl-5,5-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one





23c: 5',5'-dimethyl-5'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one



S33



24c: 2,2,5',5'-tetramethyl-5'H-spiro[cyclopentane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one.



25c: methyl 5',5'-dimethyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazine]-2-carboxylate




S37



26c: 5',5'-dimethyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





27c: 27c: 5',5'-dimethyl-4-phenyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





28c: benzyl 5',5'-dimethyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazine]-1-carboxylate



S43



29c: ethyl 5',5'-dimethyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazine]-1-carboxylate





36c: 5-isobutyl-8,8-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one





37c: 37c: 5-isobutyl-8-isopropyl-8-methyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one





38c: 38c: 8-(hydroxymethyl)-5-isobutyl-8-methyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one









1-benzyl-5'-isobutyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





44c: 8,8-dimethyl-5-phenyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one





S58





46c: 5'-phenyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





47c: ethyl 6'-oxo-5'-phenyl-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-



S63



48c: 1-benzyl-5'-phenyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





50c: 5-benzyl-8,8-dimethyl-7,8-dihydrotetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin-6(5H)-one









52c: 5'-benzyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





53c: 5'-benzyl-4-phenyl-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one




54c: 5'-benzyl-1-methyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





55c: 1,5'-dibenzyl-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one





5'-benzyl-6'-oxo-6',7'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[piperidine-4,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-56c: ethyl















66c: 5'-((1H-indol-3-yl)methyl)-5'H-spiro[cyclohexane-1,8'-tetrazolo[1,5-a]pyrazin]-6'(7'H)-one













Crystal structure determination

X-ray diffraction data for single crystals of compounds **14c**, **16c**, **28c**, **29c**, **46c**, **61c** and **62c** were collected using SuperNova (Rigaku - Oxford Diffraction) four circle diffractometer with a mirror monochromator and a microfocus MoK α radiation source ($\lambda = 0.7107$ Å) for **14c**, **29c**, **46c** and **62c** and CuK α radiation source ($\lambda = 1.5418$ Å) for **16c**, **28c** and **61c**. Additionally, the diffractometer was equipped with a CryoJet HT cryostat system (Oxford Instruments) allowing low temperature experiments. Single crystals were mounted on MicroMountsTM and measured at temperature range 114-293 K. The obtained data sets were processed with CrysAlisPro software [S1]. The phase problem was solved by direct methods using SHELXS [S2], SIR2002 [S3] or SUPERFLIP [S4]. Parameters of obtained models were refined by full-matrix least-squares on F² using SHELXL-2014/6 [S2]. Calculations were performed using WinGX integrated system (ver. 2013.2) [S5]. Figures were prepared with Mercury 3.5 software [S6].

All non-hydrogen atoms in the crystal structures of **14c**, **16c**, **28c**, **29c**, **46c**, **61c** and **62c** were refined anisotropically to ensure the convergence of the refinement process. All hydrogen atoms attached to carbon atoms were positioned with the idealised geometry and refined using the riding model with the isotropic displacement parameter $U_{iso}[H] = 1.2$ (or 1.5) $U_{eq}[C]$. The position of hydrogen atoms linked to the N atoms were found on the difference Fourier map and refined with no restrains on the isotropic displacement parameter. Crystal data and structure refinement results for compounds **14c**, **16c**, **28c**, **29c**, **46c**, **61c** and **62c** are shown in Table S1.

In the crystal structure of compound **14c**, only one of the two molecules of the asymmetric unit is partially disordered, with site occupancy 62% and 38% (Figure S1). All tested crystals of compound **62c** gave datasets, suggesting racemic twinning of the structure. The twinned crystal consists of two components. For better handling of the twin data, the HKLF5 program was applied for data separation [S7]. From the total number of 11288 reflections, only 9734 were written to the final hkl file. Thus, separation of data for both components resulted in omission of 1554 reflections. This influenced final results and drastically decreased completeness of the data (86,8%).

Crystallographic data for structures presented in this paper have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publication nos. CCDC 1485229 (**14c**), CCDC 1485014 (**16c**), CCDC 1485015 (**28c**), CCDC 1485018 (**29c**), CCDC 1485230 (**46c**), CCDC 1484776 (**61c**), CCDC1485230 (**62c**). Copies of the data can be obtained, free of charge, on application to CCDC, 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK, (fax: +44-(0)1223-336033 or e-mail: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk).





14c





28c



46c









Figure S1. Molecular geometry observed in the crystal structures of compounds **14c**, **16c**, **28c**, **29c**, **46c**, **61c** and **62c**, showing the atom labelling scheme. For structures **14c**, **16c** and **29c** only one of the four (**16c**,**29c**) or two (**14c**) molecules of the asymmetric unit is presented for clarity of the figure. For structure of **14c** only the non-disordered molecule is presented in the figure. Displacement ellipsoids of non-hydrogen atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are presented as small spheres with an arbitrary radius.

compounds	14c	16c	28c	29c	46c	61c	62c (TWIN)
Empirical moiety formula	C ₉ H ₁₅ N ₅ O	C ₁₀ H ₁₇ N ₅ O	C18 H22 N6 O3	C13 H20 N6 O3	C15 H17 N5 O	C15 H16 N6 O	C ₁₇ H ₂₀ N ₆ O
Formula weight [g/mol]	209.26	223.29	370.42	308.35	283.33	296.34	324.39
Temperature [K]	130(2)	130.0 (10)	122.1 (3)	114.0 (2)	298(2)	130(2)	130(2)
Wavelength [Å]	0.7107	1.5418	1.5418	0.7107	0.7107	1.5418	0.7107
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic
Space group	P21/a	P-1	P21/C	P-1	P21/a	Pbca	P21/c
Unite cell dimensions	a = 12.0138(3) Å	a = 11.5385(4) Å	a = 9.5857(2) Å	a=14.5469(5) Å	a = 6.9311(4) Å	a=14.6004(4) Å	a = 9.3572(14) Å
	b = 11.5538(2) Å	b = 13.1560(4) Å	b = 14.8105(2) Å	b=15.1175(4) Å	b = 19.6495(9) Å	b=12.6936(3) Å	b = 14.6849(12) Å
	c = 16.1111(4) Å	c = 17.7901(4) Å	c = 13.4801(2) Å	c=15.4719(4) Å	c = 10.2901(5) Å	c=15.8003(5) Å	c = 12.2349(17) Å
	α=90°	α= 77.400(2)°	α=90°	α=85.090 (2)°	α=90°	α=90°	α=90°
	β=103.490(3)°	β =89.452(2) °	β=110.159(2)°	β=61.986(3)°	β=104.068(5)°	β =90°	β=110.771(17)°
	γ=90°	γ=64.277(3)°	γ=90°	γ=89.869(2)°	γ=90°	γ=90°	γ=90°
Volume [Å ³]	2174.60(9)	2363.19(12)	1796.52(5)	2990.01(15)	1359.40(12)	2928.30(14)	1571.9(4)
Z	8	8	4	8	4	8	4
D _{calc} [Mg/m ³]	1.278	1.255	1.370	1.294	1.384	1.344	1.371
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.090	0.704	0.798	0.101	0.092	0.738	0.091
F(000)	896	960	784	1312	600	1248	688
Crystal size [mm ³]	0.5 x 0.4 x 0.2	0.4 x 0.2 x 0.2	0.2 x 0.2 x 0.15	0.4 x 0.4 x 0.2	0.3 x 0.3 x 0.07	0.2 x 0.2 x 0.2	0.3 x 0.15 x 0.05
Θ range	2.98° to 28.61°	3.84° to 77.15°	2.98° to 76.33°	2.96° to 28.59°	2.91° to 28.56°	5.40° to 71.10°	3.54° to 27.63°
Index ranges	-15 ≤ h ≤ 13,	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14,	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12,	-19 ≤ h ≤ 19,	-9 ≤ h ≤ 5,	-13 ≤ h ≤ 17,	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11,
	-15 ≤ k ≤ 14,	-16 ≤ k ≤ 16,	-18 ≤ k ≤ 18,	-20 ≤ k ≤ 20,	$-26 \le k \le 24,$	-12 ≤ k ≤ 15,	-19 ≤ k ≤ 19,
	-17 ≤ ≤ 21	-22 ≤ l ≤ 22	-17 ≤ ≤ 17	-20 ≤ l ≤ 19	-13 ≤ ≤ 13	-19 ≤ l ≤ 17	-16 ≤ ≤ 16
Refl. collected	16218	87826	32027	85231	11153	19784	9504
Independent reflections	5117	9895	3769	15294	3202	2822	2606
	[R(int) = 0.0262]	[R(int) = 0.0481]	[R(int) = 0.0396]	[R(int)=0.0399]	[R(int) = 0.0671]	[R(int)=0.0451]	[R(int) = 0.076]
Completeness [%] to Θ	99.9 (O 25.2°)	99.9 (O 77.15°)	99.9 (© 74.30°)	99.9(O 26.31°)	99.9 (Θ 25.2°)	99.9 (O 67.6 <mark>8</mark> °)	86.8 (O 25.2°)

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement results for compounds.

Absorption correction	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan
Max. and min. transmission	0.710 to 1.000	0.336 and 1.000	0.447 and 1.000	0.837 and 1.000	0.744 to 1.000	0.852 and 1.000	0.647 to 1.000
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-	Full-matrix least-	Full-matrix least-	Full-matrix least-	Full-matrix least-	Full-matrix least-	Full-matrix least-
	squares on F ²	squares on F2	squares on F ²				
Data/ restraints/parameters	5117 / 0 / 326	9895 / 0 / 610	3791/0/251	13813 /0/822	3202 / 0 / 194	2822 / 0 / 209	2606 / 5 / 227
GooF on F2	1.052	1.025	1.032	1.165	1.067	1.069	1.105
Final R indices	R1= 0.0545,	R1= 0.0390,	R1= 0.0339,	R1= 0.0984,	R1= 0.0540,	R1= 0.0357,	R1= 0.1095,
[I>2sigma(I)]	wR2= 0.1290	wR2= 0.1000	wR2= 0.1019	wR2= 0.2350	wR2= 0.0957	wR2= 0.0866	wR2= 0.2831
R indices	R1= 0.0730,	R1= 0.0456,	R1= 0.0386,	R1= 0.1075,	R1= 0.1096,	R1= 0.0415,	R1= 0.1515,
(all data)	wR2= 0. 1412	wR2= 0.1059	wR2= 0.1108	wR2= 0.2388	wR2= 0. 1213	wR2= 0.0922	wR2= 0. 3210
$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta \rho_{\text{min}} [e \cdot \text{\AA}^{-3}]$	0.60 and -0.27	0.34 and -0.21	0.31 and -0.21	0.55 and -0.38	0.27 and -0.29	0.22 and -0.26	0.40 and -0.42

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