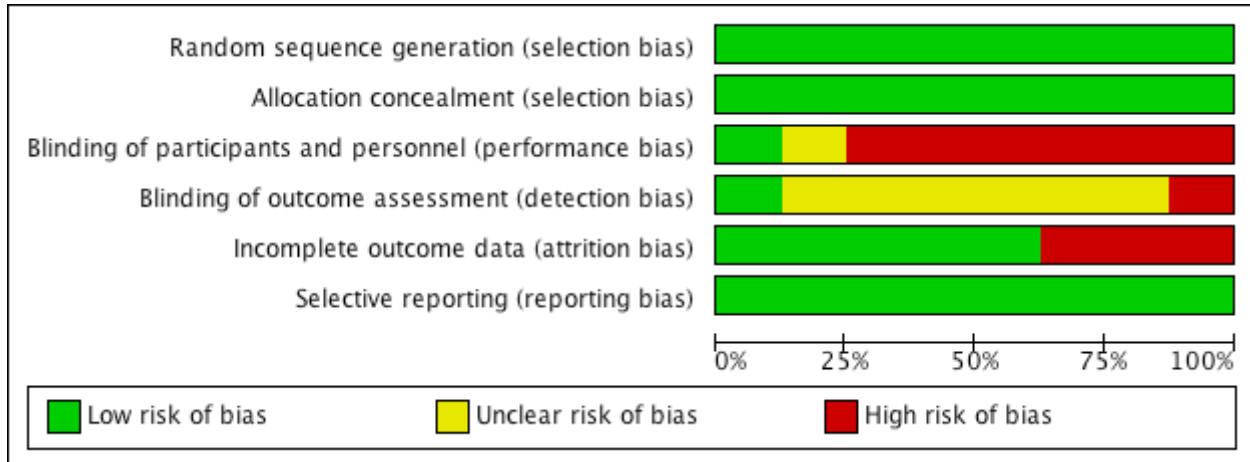


**Multimedia Appendix 2.** Risk of bias graph.



Note: review authors' judgements about each risk of bias item presented as percentages across all included studies.