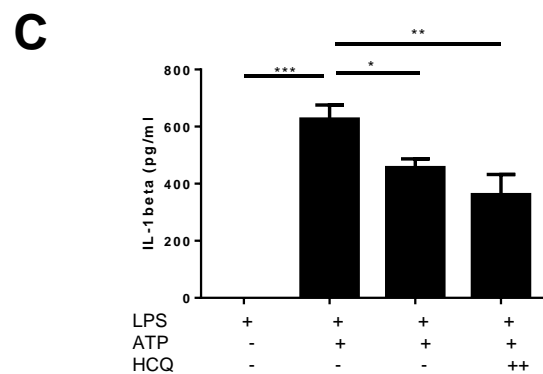
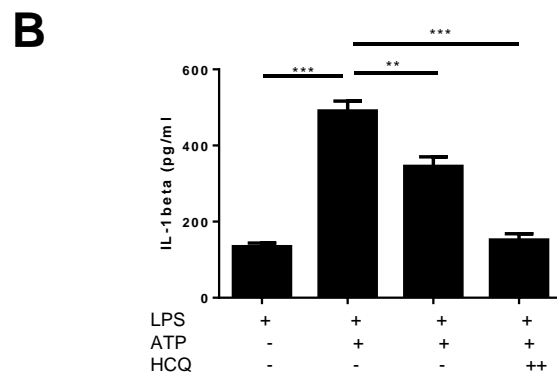
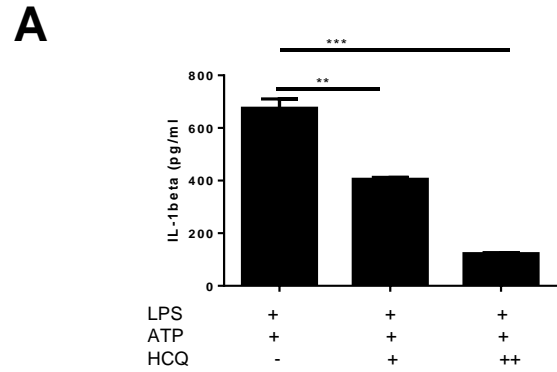


Supplementary Figure 1. HCQ inhibits ATP-induced IL-1beta secretion

Human monocyte-derived DCs (A), mouse BMDCs (B) and murine immortalized macrophages (C) were treated with the indicated compounds.

In all the cases LPS was used at 0,25mg/ml during 3 hours. Cells were washed and then ATP was added at 2 mM (DCs) or 5mM murine macrophages for 45 minutes. When indicated, HCQ was added during ATP treatment at 3 (+) or 30 μ M (++).

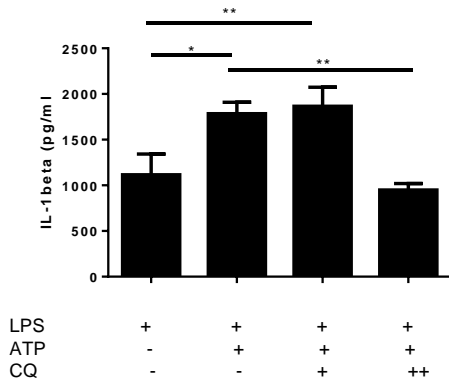
One experiment representative of at least three is shown. *= $p < 0,05$; **= $p < 0,01$; ***= $p < 0,001$



Supplementary Figure 2. Chloroquine (CQ) inhibits ATP-induced IL-1beta secretion

THP-1 macrophages were treated with LPS at 0,25mg/ml during 3 hours. Cells were washed and then ATP was added at 5mM for 45 minutes. When indicated, CQ was added during ATP treatment at 1 (+) or 10 μ M (++).

One experiment representative of three is shown. *= $p < 0,05$; **= $p < 0,01$;



Supplementary Figure 3. HCQ does not inhibit ATP-induced liberation of cytosolic Ca⁺⁺.

Cells were loaded with Fura-2. 340/380 emission fluorescence was registered through videomicroscopy. At "time 0" 5 mM ATP was added to the culture. Cells were left untreated or treated with 10 μM HCQ 30 minutes before the registration. One experiment representative of three is shown.

