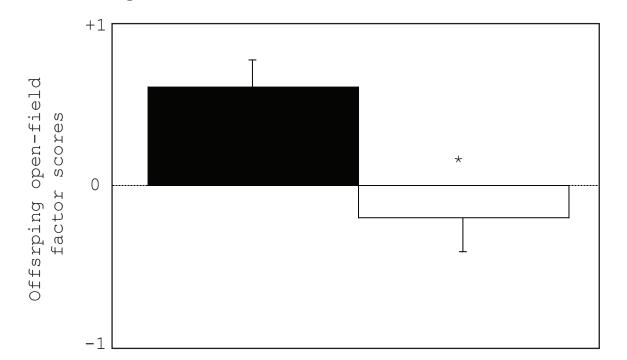
Alter et al.

```
factor
                        actor
                              ln (cen)
                                                 ln (ent)
                                                                 Offspring
                                                                             Offspring
                                                                                        fspring
                                                                       spring
                                                                                   spring
                        OF
                                                            Offspring
                                                      Father
                                          Father
                        Father
                              Father
                                                Father
                                    Father
                                                                                   ч
Father OF factor 1.000 .959 .810 .968 .981 .793 .164 .151 .129 .162 .205 .125
                           1.000 .891 .871 .914 .656 .150 .138 .114 .155 .192 .108
Father ln(cen)
                                  1.000 .698 .749 .324 .133 .133 .085 .152 .174 .083
Father ln(%p)
                                        1.000 .979 .813 .196 .182 .163 .187 .232 .162
Father ln(time)
                                              1.000 .780 .184 .168 .149 .180 .221 .152
Father ln(ent)
                                                    1.000 .070 .056 .068 .053 .103 .053
Father ln(tp)
                                                          1.000.964.933.968.964.908
Offspring OF factor
                                                               1.000 .962 .889 .875 .841
Offspring ln(cen)
                                                                    1.000 .853 .851 .755
Offspring ln(%p)
                                                                          1.000 .982 .859
Offspring ln(time)
                                                                                1.000.856
Offspring ln(ent)
                                                                                      1.000
Offspring ln(tp)
```

Supplemental Table 1. Correlation matrix of paternal and offspring open-field measures. Demonstrates a high level of correlation between separate open-field behavioral measures. High between measure correlations allowed 5 measures to be reduced to a single latent variable in fathers and offspring for use in subsequent analyses.

■ Paternal OF activity high (3 litters, 12 offspring)
□ Paternal OF activity low (4 litters, 24 offspring)
* p < 0.05



Supplemental figure 1. Pilot experiment: Paternal open-field behavior predicts offspring open-field behavior. Open-field factor scores of offspring from fathers separated by extremes of open-field behavior show that offspring of fathers with high levels of open-field activity have significantly higher levels of open-field activity than offspring of low activity fathers.