

Table S1.

*Demographics by Group (N =131).*

	<i>BPD (n = 80)</i>		<i>DD (n = 51)</i>	
	<i>n</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>%</i>
<i>Ethnicity</i>				
African-American	5	6.3%	4	7.8%
Hispanic	3	3.8%	2	3.9%
Caucasian	67	83.3%	44	86.3%
Native American	0	0%	1	2.0%
Asian-American	2	2.5%	0	0%
Other	1	1.3%	0	0%
<i>Marital Status</i>				
Single, Never Married	41	51.3%	23	45.1%
Married	13	16.3%	13	25.5%
Cohabiting	9	11.3%	6	11.8%
Divorced or Separated	17	21.3%	9	17.7%
<i>Annual Income</i>				
\$0 to \$25,000	57	71.3%	35	68.6%
\$25,001 to \$50,000	12	15.0%	10	19.6%
\$50,001 to \$75,000	5	6.3%	3	5.9%
\$75,001 to \$100,000	4	5.0%	1	1.9%
Above \$100,000	2	2.5%	2	3.9%
Currently Employed <sup>a</sup>	39	48.8%	24	47.1%

Note. BPD = Borderline Personality Disorder; DD = Depressive Disorder.

<sup>a</sup> Employment information was unavailable for 2 individuals in the DD group and 1 individual in the BPD group.

Table S2.  
 Current co-morbid disorders by group (N=131).

	<i>BPD (n = 80)</i>		<i>DD (n = 51)</i>	
	<i>n</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>%</i>
<i>Any mood disorder<sup>a</sup></i>	50	62.5%	51	100%
Major Depression	25	31.3%	42	82.4%
Depressive Disorder NOS	1	1.3%	0	0.0%
Dysthymia	14	17.5%	22	43.1%
Bipolar I disorder	14	17.5%	0	0.0%
Bipolar II disorder	2	2.5%	0	0.0%
Bipolar disorder - other	4	5.0%	0	0.0%
<i>Any anxiety disorder</i>	63	78.8%	34	66.7%
Panic Disorder	20	25.0%	8	15.7%
Agoraphobia	3	3.8%	2	3.9%
Social Phobia	24	30.0%	17	33.3%
Specific Phobia	17	21.3%	7	13.7%
Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	20	25.0%	5	9.8%
Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	27	33.8%	11	21.6%
Generalized Anxiety Disorder	32	40.0%	16	31.4%
Anxiety Disorder NOS	3	3.8%	4	7.8%
<i>Any eating disorder</i>	18	22.5%	3	5.9%
<i>Any substance use disorder</i>	14	17.5%	3	5.9%
<i>Any PD other than Borderline</i>	74	92.5%	20	39.2%
Narcissistic PD	8	10.0%	0	0.0%
Histrionic PD	7	8.8%	0	0.0%
Antisocial PD <sup>b</sup>	18	22.5%	2	3.9%
Schizotypal PD	2	2.5%	0	0.0%
Schizoid PD	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Paranoid PD	11	13.8%	1	2.0%
Avoidant PD	28	35.0%	16	31.4%
Dependent PD	8	10.0%	2	3.9%
Obsessive Compulsive PD	19	23.8%	6	11.8%

*Note.* BPD = Borderline Personality Disorder; DD = Depressive Disorder; PD = Personality Disorder; NOS = not otherwise specified. There were no cases of mood or anxiety disorders due to a general medical condition or substance induced.

<sup>a</sup>There were 3 BPD individuals with unavailable Axis I and II diagnostic data, with the exception

that 2 of these individuals did provide data for the mood disorder category.

<sup>b</sup>For Antisocial PD, only Criterion A was assessed.

Table S3.

*Breakdown of percentage of all reports in which individuals indicated contact with and rejection and/or disagreement by various targets, split by specific targets and presented separately for the BPD and DD group.*

	BPD			DD		
	<i>Contact</i>	<i>Reject</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Contact</i>	<i>Reject</i>	<i>Disagree</i>
Any	65.84	16.04	13.14	64.44	12.85	10.47
Partner	28.72	9.38	6.66	23.83	5.87	5.11
Work	3.35	1.12	1.02	4.66	1.57	1.93
Friends	27.58	3.71	2.44	21.15	1.98	1.56
Family	37.04	4.70	5.09	39.76	5.48	3.81

*Note.* Percentages represent the total proportion of occasions where individuals reported having contact with, feeling rejected by, and having a disagreement with each target.

Table S4.

*Estimates, standard errors, and p-values for rejection and disagreement predicting hostility, sadness, and fear in Borderline Personality Disorder without comorbid Depression, Borderline Personality Disorder with comorbid Depression, and a depressed group, using a multivariate multi-level model.*

Predictors	BPD without DD (n = 44)			BPD with DD (n = 36)			DD (n = 51)		
	<i>Est.</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Est.</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>Est</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>P</i>
Hostility									
Mom rej	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>&lt;.001</b>	0.22	0.03	<.001	0.20	0.02	<.001
Day rej	0.58	0.08	<.001	0.54	0.07	<.001	0.40	0.06	<.001
Person rej	0.82	0.68	.237	1.82	0.48	<.001	1.19	0.46	.010
Mom dis	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>&lt;.001</b>	0.34	0.03	<.001	0.30	0.02	<.001
Day dis	<b>0.76</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>&lt;.001</b>	0.61	0.08	<.001	0.48	0.08	<.001
Person dis	1.23	0.84	.147	-0.88	0.86	.305	0.52	0.70	.460
Sadness									
Mom rej	0.33	0.02	<.001	0.31	0.03	<.001	0.35	0.02	<.001
Day rej	0.75	0.10	<.001	<u>1.03</u>	<u>0.08</u>	<u>&lt;.001</u>	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>&lt;.001</i>
Person rej	2.67	0.99	.008	2.76	0.68	<.001	1.74	0.67	.009
Mom dis	0.14	0.02	<.001	0.13	0.03	<.001	0.12	0.02	<.001
Day dis	0.20	0.10	.049	0.06	0.10	.579	0.24	0.09	.008
Person dis	-0.71	1.20	.556	-1.80	1.23	.148	-1.12	1.00	.267
Fear									
Mom rej	0.16	0.02	<.001	0.12	0.03	<.001	0.15	0.02	<.001
Day rej	0.43	0.08	<.001	0.37	0.07	<.001	0.40	0.06	<.001
Person rej	0.43	0.84	.611	1.31	0.58	.025	1.78	0.56	.002
Mom dis	0.14	0.02	<.001	0.08	0.03	.002	0.13	0.02	<.001
Day dis	0.25	0.09	.004	0.17	0.08	.047	0.22	0.08	.003
Person dis	<b>2.01</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>.052</b>	<u>-1.50</u>	<u>1.05</u>	<u>.155</u>	-0.72	0.85	.399

*Note.* BPD = Borderline Personality Disorder, DD = Depressive Disorder, Est. = estimate, mom rej = momentary rejection, day rej = daily rejection, person rej = person average rejection, mom dis = momentary disagreement, day dis = daily disagreement, person dis = person average disagreement. Significant differences between the groups BPD without depression and DD are highlighted in boldface.

Significant differences between the groups BPD with depression and DD are italicized. Significant differences between the groups BPD without depression and BPD with depression are underlined.

Table S5.

*Odds Ratios, standard errors, and p-values for hostility, sadness, and fear, predicting rejection and disagreement in a logistic multivariate multilevel model.*

<i>Predictors</i>	<i>BPD without DD</i>		<i>BPD with DD</i>		<i>DD</i>	
	<i>(n = 44)</i>		<i>(n = 36)</i>		<i>(n = 51)</i>	
	<i>OR</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>OR</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>OR</i>	<i>p</i>
Mom host	2.10	<.001	2.81	<.001	<i>1.95</i>	<i>&lt;.001</i>
Mom sadn	2.43	<.001	<u>1.70</u>	<u>&lt;.001</u>	<i>2.35</i>	<i>&lt;.001</i>
Mom fear	1.02	.879	0.84	.196	0.99	.958
Day host	2.54	<.001	1.67	.005	1.90	<.001
Day sadn	1.61	.004	<u>3.13</u>	<u>&lt;.001</u>	<i>1.33</i>	<i>.059</i>
Day fear	0.98	.921	<u>0.53</u>	<u>&lt;.001</u>	<i>1.72</i>	<i>.008</i>
Pers host	5.01	.165	1.56	.505	3.23	.051
Pers sadn	2.43	.158	2.25	.107	1.16	.671
Pers fear	0.87	.826	0.40	.156	1.66	.296
Mom host	3.77	<.001	4.54	<.001	3.83	<.001
Mom sadn	1.21	.107	1.08	.480	1.18	.115
Mom fear	0.96	.777	0.80	.119	<i>1.34</i>	<i>.037</i>
Day host	<b>3.78</b>	<b>&lt;.001</b>	3.45	<.001	2.21	<.001
Day sadn	0.79	.158	0.93	.625	0.95	.701
Day fear	<b>0.78</b>	<b>.243</b>	0.67	.011	<i>1.38</i>	<i>.103</i>
Pers host	10.82	.012	1.48	.480	2.17	.121
Pers sadn	0.67	.447	0.87	.751	0.76	.358
Pers fear	1.08	.878	0.56	.279	0.81	.596

*Note.* BPD = Borderline Personality Disorder, DD = Depressive Disorder, OR = odds ratio, mom host = momentary hostility, mom sadn = momentary sadness, mom fear = momentary fear; day host = daily hostility, day sadn = daily sadness, day fear = daily fear, pers host = person level hostility, pers sadn = person level sadness, pers fear = person level fear. Significant differences between the groups BPD without depression and DD are highlighted in boldface. Significant differences between the groups BPD with depression and DD are italicized. Significant differences between the groups BPD without depression

and BPD with depression are underlined.