

**Supplementary Figure S4** Initial pregnancy screening algorithm and follow-up algorithms for the National Children's Study Vanguard Centers. Low probability call. Follow-up algorithm for low PPG participants. From May to December 2009, low PPG participants were contacted at 6 months after initial or interval screening, and PPG was reassessed using this algorithm. If the determination was that a participant's PPG had changed, then the next follow-up utilized the algorithm for the new PPG. After December 2009, low PPG participants were recontacted at 3-month intervals. Abbreviations: T1, first trimester study visit; P1, 1-month follow-up call; P2, 2-month follow-up call; P4, 4-month follow-up call; RF, refused; DK, do not know.