

SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S6. No change of the cytoplasmic appearance with FCCP treatment compared with nontreatment. Primary hippocampal neurons from Sirt2<sup>+/+</sup> and Sirt2<sup>-/-</sup> P0 pups were transiently transfected with GFP at 5 days *in vitro* and treated with 10 nM FCCP for 1 h, followed by fixation by 4% PFA and immunofluorescence microscopy. Scale bar:  $30 \mu\text{m}$  (top two panels) or  $6 \mu\text{m}$  (bottom panel). All experiments were performed in triplicate. Representative images are shown. FCCP, carbonyl cyanide-4-(trifluoromethoxy) phenylhydrazone; GFP, green fluorescent protein.