

Supplementary Table 2. Laboratory results for environmental samples. All samples were tested by using an *Orthopoxvirus* generic real-time polymerase chain reaction assay. Results were run in triplicate for 40 cycles.

Sample	Sample type	Test result
Wooden jewelry box (brought back from Azerbaijan)	Swab	Negative
Wooden jewelry box (brought back from Azerbaijan)	Swab	Negative
Cloth jewelry pouch (brought back from Azerbaijan)	Swab	Negative
Metal pendant, unknown point of origin, stored in cloth jewelry pouch	Swab	Negative
Collar of work jacket (brought back from Azerbaijan)	Swab	Negative
Liner and internal pocket of work jacket (brought back from Azerbaijan)	Swab	Negative
Butt of pellet rifle used by patient's children to shoot squirrels around the patient's home	Swab	Negative
Top of indoor fridge in patient's home (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Indoor pantry shelf in patient's home (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Basket on top of indoor fridge in patient's home (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Top of outdoor freezer on porch of patient's home (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Small mammal feces, top of outdoor freezer on porch of patient's home	Feces	Negative
Top of outdoor grill on porch of patient's home (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Small mammal feces, plywood floor next to outdoor freezer on porch of patient's home	Feces	Negative

Small mammal feces, wooden pallet underneath outdoor freezer on porch of patient's home	Feces	Negative
Small mammal feces, corner of patient's home	Feces	Negative
Mossy patch of ground at corner of patient's home (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Small mammal feces, top of outdoor stove on the side of the patient's home	Feces	Negative
Top of outdoor stove on the west side of the patient's home (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Scrap wood taken from shed occupied by small mammals and used in construction at new home site (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Scrap wood taken from shed occupied by small mammals and used in construction at new home site (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Scrap wood taken from shed occupied by small mammals and used in construction at new home site (possible small mammal contact)	Swab	Negative
Small mammal feces, scrap wood pile at new home site	Feces	Negative