

S4 Table. Shoot height

NPs Concentration (mg/L)	CK		10		100		1000	
	Mean \pm SD	95%	Mean \pm SD	95%	Mean \pm SD	95%	Mean \pm SD	95%
		Confidence Interval for Mean		Confidence Interval for Mean		Confidence Interval for Mean		Confidence Interval for Mean
Super-elevated CO ₂ /cm	14.34 \pm 1.78a	13.39-15.28	13.77 \pm 1.30a	13.08-14.46	14.10 \pm 1.67a	13.21-14.99	13.16 \pm 1.30a	12.46-13.85
Normal CO ₂ /cm	15.41 \pm 1.60	14.39-16.42	15.50 \pm 1.90	14.29-16.71	15.48 \pm 1.56	14.49-16.48	15.27 \pm 1.60	14.25-16.28

Values are mean \pm SD (n \geq 3). Letters represent significant difference (p<0.05) among TiO₂ NPs treatments under the same growth conditions; * represents significant difference (p<0.05) between super-elevated CO₂ and normal CO₂ conditions at each TiO₂ NPs concentration.