

**Supplementary Fig. 1. cDNA sequence and deduced amino acid sequence of CrC3.** The cDNA sequence of CrC3 is shown with the translation embedded above the nucleotide sequence. The translation start and stop codons are boxed. There are two stop codons upstream and in frame with the translation start codon. The UTR functional element search was carried out in the UTRdb collections using UTRscan at <http://bighost.area.ba.cnr.it/BIG/UTRScan/>. The poly(A) signal, AATAAA in the 3'UTR is underlined and shaded. A Brd box (AGCTTTA at position 5734-5740 is shaded and double-underlined) in the 3'UTR and an internal ribosome entry site (IRES) in the 5'UTR (46-132) are found. The Brd Box negatively regulates gene expression, at both transcription and translation levels, but mainly represses translation. Cellular mRNAs containing IRES often encode regulatory proteins, whose expression is tightly regulated, and the current hypothesis is that IRES-mediated translation of certain mRNAs helps the cell to cope with transient stress (Vagner *et al*, 2001, *EMBO Rep* **2**: 893-898). The presence of Brd box and IRES indicates that the expression of CrC3 is tightly regulated in steady state, and may respond to an infection signal by boosting translation in a shifted mode of ribosome recruitment, instead of the usually stimulated transcription for other genes. We have indeed observed that the level of CrC3 transcript remains unchanged in response to bacteria infection. From our present analysis, we have observed that Brd box and IRES consistently occur in many other C3 sequences. The secretion leader peptide (1-21) predicted by SignalP V1.1 (Nielsen *et al*, 1997, *Prot Engineer* **10**: 1-6) at the <http://www.cbs.dtu.dk/services/SignalP>, is underlined. Peptide sequences of p34, p50 and p75, identified by MS-MS (see Fig. 1 and Table 1), are highlighted in the amino acid sequence of CrC3 (p75: yellow; p34: red; p50: cyan). The thioester motif GCGEQ and conserved catalytic His are boxed and shaded grey. The predicted  $\alpha/\beta$  joint process site RKRR, and potential  $\alpha/\gamma$  joint process sites (KRKER, RVKR) are double-underlined and highlighted in green.

1 AACGCAGAAGGTTGCCGAAATATTTAACGGAAAGGTTATG TATTTTGTGCCAGCAGTACTTATCTACTTCGTAAATCACTT GATTTAGTTAGCTGTTCTAAAGTTATCTGGTAGGTTAAATGTTGT

M E S R I L L F T L T V I F L C I R I E A ^ A N I F V A S P N T L R I G E Q  
 136 GAGTCATCGATATCATCCGA~~AATG~~GAAGTCGAATATTACTG TTTACGCTGACAGTCATTTCCTTGATTCGGATAGAACAGCA AACATCTTGTCTCGCCGAACACATTTGGCAATAGGTGAACAA  
 E T I S V L L E G N K A E T V E V Y L Q D H P G K T K T F S K T V G R V E P R I S T E F K  
 271 GAAACTATCTCGTACTTTAGAGGAAATAAACGAGACTGTT GAAGTGTACCTTCAGGATCATCTGGAAAACAAGACCTTC AAAACAGTGGACGTGTTGAGCCAAGAATAAGTACTGAATCAA  
 V Q V N P E D L P D K D I L V A T A K H Y V S L V A K A G N W F H K E T L L L V N P R S G  
 406 GTTCAGTGAACCCAGAAGACTTACCGATAAAAGATATTCTAGTC GCAACTGAAAACACTATGTGTCCTTGCAAAAGGCCAGGAAAT TGGTTCTATAAGGAGACTTGTGCAATTGGTAATCCGAGATCTGGA  
 Y V F I Q T D K P I Y T P K Q T V H M R I I T L N E D L I P Q N K M I T L Q I K N P Q D I  
 541 TACGTTTATCTACAAACTGATAAGCCAATTACTCCAAGCA ACAGTACACATGCAATTACTTAAATGAAGATTGATACCA CAAAAATAAAATGATTACTTGCACAAATTAAAGAACACCACAGGATATC  
 T V E H S W K V G W G R R I E F Y T F D Y S F P P Y P L F G E W S A I V S Y G Y D L L  
 676 ACAGTAGAGCATCATAGTGGAAAGTGGAAAGGAGG ATAGAGTTTATACATTGATTAGTTCCACCCATCTCTC TTTGGTAATGGCTGCAATTGTTCATATGGCTATGTTGTA  
 Y N T T V K P L F V E K P T F S V D T A P E S T K K I I G S A H A H K Y V Y G  
 811 TATAATACAATGTAAGTTGAGGTTAAAGATAATGTTTGCAC AGCTTCTGTTGATGACAGCTCTGAAATTATTAGAAAGT ACAAAAATAATGTTGCAATGGAGTCACATGCTAATGTTGTA  
 E P V H G T A N F K G V K L N T G D I I I I G T L Y N K Q L Q D G K V D D Y Q I D V N E F  
 946 GAACCTGTGATGGTACAGCAAATTTCAAATTGGGTGAAGTTA AACACAGGAGACATTATTATTGGCACATATAAACAGCA CCTCAAGATGTTAAAGTCGATTCAAAATTGATGTGAATGAGTT  
 M K H G K I S G F P D L E G N H L F V E V S V L E Q A T Q G Q R E S G I N E N G I F T L S P  
 1081 ATGAAAGCATGAAAAAAATAATCAGGTTCTCTGACTTGAAGAAC CATCTTTTGTGGAAAGTGTGCTGTTGGCAACAGGCCAGGAA CGAGAACATGCTGAAATAATGCCATCTTCACTCTCCT  
 Y D V S F K R C L N N F M P G Y T T L I P V D I N F V S G K P A P G I P A V I T V T D E K  
 1216 TATGATGTGCTTCAAGCGCTGCTCAATAATTATGCTGGA TATACAACATAACAGCTGGACATAATTGGTAGGGTAA CCAGCTCCAGGATTCTCTGCTGTTTACTGTTACAGATGAGAAC  
 G R A V V Q N Q K S E D T S D E R G R C N F L V N P S K D L K E I K I E V K T N D G R G A Q  
 1351 GGAGAGCTGTTGTCAGGAAAGTCAAGAGTACAGTGTGAA CGTGGCGCTGTAACCTTCTGTTAACAGGAAAGACCAAAGAGCTCAA  
 Y Q R K G Q H R M G E Q S S E F G G V I A I D R G T T K D L K V N E E F S A S V L T N P  
 1486 TACAGAGAAAAGGTGAGGAGAGTGGTGGAGCTTCTGAGA TTTGGAGGAGTTATTGGCATAGACAGGGCACAACTAAAAGAGT TTAAAGTCAATGAGAACATTTCAGCATCTGTTGACAAACCCA  
 A G G I S L I S Y M V I S R G K I L I H K F L P V E L I G H K I F F V V V N T D M S P S F  
 1621 GCAGGTGAAATTCTGATTTCATATGGTAATTCAAGGGGG AAGATCCTAATCCATAATTCTCCAAAAGTGAATTAGGT CATAAAATCTCTCGTAGTCATACAGATATGTCACCTAGCTT  
 R L V Y V V Y K G U T D L S I L Y N V E P T C K S V F K F L E T D V I D R P K P G Q  
 1756 CGACTAGTTGCTATGCTGATCAAAGGGCACCTGTGACTGAC TCCATCTGTATAATGAGAACACTTGTAGGAAAGTCTTAAGGTTAAAGTCGTTAAAGTCGTTAAAGTCGTTAAAGTCGTTAAAGTCGACAA  
 L V K I N I V E A T K D T K I G L L A V D E A V Y I L R N K D R L T R E K M F Q E M E K H  
 1891 CTGTGAAATAATATTGTGAGGCCACAAAGATACAAAATTT GGATTATTAGCTGTGATGAGCTGTTATATTCTCTGTAACAAA GACAGATTGACTAGAGGAAATAATGTCAGGAAATGGAAAGCAT  
 D L G C G P G G G S N I Q S V L A N A G V A I L S T T L T N Y K R E D Y I C A V R I R  
 2026 GACTTAGGATGTGGACCTGGAGGGTAGTAAATACAGACTGTG TTAGCCAATGCTGGAGTTGCAATTCTCTAGTACACACTTAC AACTACAAACGTAAGGATTATTGTGCGCTGCTGTTACAGAAC  
 R E I M E P I S L Q L D P T N Q O K R Q K R S I H E K Y I D S I D P E K K M Q I S I V E L  
 2161 AACCGAAAATAATGGAAATAATGTCAGGAAAGAACAGAACATGCTGTTACTTGGCATGAAACATGTCAGACAGAC CGAACAGCTGTAAGAACAGATCTATTGGAAATAATGACTTT  
 D G K E T C T M A A F L G C C N E K R L Y L L K N I E K E G R G R F G D P A D Q L I T V G  
 2296 GATGGGAAAGAAAATTGTGATGGCAGCATTTAGGTGCTGCAGA GAAAAGCTGTGTTACTTAAATTGAGAACAGGCGCT GGTAGGTTGGGTTGATCCAGCTGATCAACTAATTACTGTG  
 L E E Q E L L K Q L N V R K D F R E T T W I F D D V Y V G F I G R V E K E L S L P H S I T  
 2431 TTAAAGGAGCAAGAACAGTCGAAACAACTTGTGAGGAA GACTTTAGGAAACTTGTGTTATGTGATGTTATGTGCTC AAAGGAAGGAGTAGAAATAATGACTACACATGCTAAC  
 T W V V Q A V G I S T G G M C I A E P L K I T K F S I V Q O L N I P Y S V V R N E Q V  
 2566 ACATGGTAGTCAAGCTGGGAATCTCAAACAGGGAGATG TGATAGCTGAAACATTGAGAATTACTACTTCAAAGCATTTT GTTCAGCTCAATATTCCATATTCAGTTGTCAGGAATGAAAGCTG  
 E I Q A T V F N N H A H Q S V R A S V Y M Y G V K G L C S G A E E G Q R T E R K V L D I G  
 2701 GAAATTCAAGAACACTGTTTCAACATGCCAACAGTCGTC AGAGCTTCAAGTGTATATGTGTTGATGAAAGCTGCTCTGGA GCTGAGGAGCTGAGGAGCACAGCGAAAGTCGTTGATATTGGA  
 R S S A K R V S F R E P V R V V V F T V H G S D F I E K K L N V V V P E G A  
 2836 CAAGCTGAGAACATTCTGAGCTTCTGTGACTTCAGTCAA GTGGGGCAATTCTCTGTGACTTCAGTCAAAGTGAATGTTGAGGAGCT  
 C D S K R I S L Q L D P T N Q O K R Q K R S I H E K Y I D S I D P E K K M Q I S I V E L  
 2971 AAGGACTCAAATATCATCGAGCTAGATCCCACTAACAA CAGAAAAGACAGAAAAGAGCATCCATGAAAGTACTACATTGAT TCCATAGATCTGAAAGAGATGCAATGTCATATTGTGAGCTG  
 Q P P P N V Y P D T A K C L V S V I A D R F G P V V E T A L E N T E K L I Q H P R E C G E  
 3106 CAGCCACCCATAATTGTCTGACAGCACGATAATTGTTAGTT TCAGTTATTGCTGATGCTGTTGCGGCACTTGTGAAACACATTA GAAAATACTGAAACAACTTCAACACCCCCCTGTTGAGGAA  
 S T M L F M A P T L T V K Y L K V T G Q L N A N T E K N G Y K F I R D G Y S R E L T F R  
 3241 CAGAACATGCTGTTATGCGACACTTGTACTGTGAGAT TGTGAGGTCACTGCTGAGTTAACAGAAACAGAAAGATGGA TACAAGTTATAAGAGATGTTATAGTAGAGGACTTACCTTCAGA  
 K N D G S Y A A W A Q N R P S T W L T A F V M R V F C Q A O K L I E I D E K V I C S G M Q  
 3376 AAAATGATGGATCATATCGACATGGCAAAATAGACCTCAAGC ACATGGTTAACAGCCTTGTGATGAGAGTGTCTGTCAGGCACAA AGCTAAATTGATGAGAGGAGTATGTTGATGCAA  
 W L V Q R Q K P D G S F V D E K P V I H Q E M I G V K G A L P M T A F V L M A L H E C S  
 3511 TTGCTTGTGAGAGCACGAAAACCAGATGGTCAATTGTGAGATA AAACCTGTCAATTGAGAACATGCTGTTGAGGAGCA TTACCATGACAGCTTGTACTGATGGCTTACATGAATGTTCC  
 C T T V P G L K L A K I R A A A Y L E I K V P H I Q D P Y I M S L V A Y S L S L A G N N A  
 3646 TGTACCAACTGTTGAGGATTAACATGCCAACAGTCGAGCA GCATATCTGGAAATTAGGTTCCGACATCCAGGCCACATATT ATGTCATTACTGCTGATATTCTGTCTTGTGAGGAAATAATGCC  
 K V E A N R K Q L L S M A T F Q A D K N Y H Y W G D P N S P R A I E T A G Y G G L L V Q I L N  
 3781 AAGTGGAGGAAACTCTTCTATGCCAACCTTCAG CGAGCACAAAACATTTACTGAGGAGGCCAACAGCTCCCGA GCCATTGAGACTGCTGAGTATGTTACTGTTGTTACATTAAAC  
 N D I E Y A N S I V N W L N S K R T L S G A F K S T Q D T V I A L Y A L S E Y S I L A K K  
 3916 AATGATATTGAAATGCTAACAGTGTAAACTGGCTGAATTCC AAAAGAACATTATCTGGTCACTAACAGAAAGATACAGTT ATCGTTTATATGCTTGTGAGAACATACAGTATTCTGGAAAGAAA  
 P E T D L Q C N V T L N N D P S F F K E L H F K E S T A N I L Q Q F Q I S N L G G H L I F  
 4051 CCTGAAACAGACTGCTGAGTTAACAGTCACTGGAGAACCTC TCTTCTCTAACAGAACATTCTAACAGAACAGACTGCTAACATT CTCCACACTTCAAGTAACTGAGGAGCACCTTATCTT  
 N T T G Y G M Q G L V A E L K Y N V P V P P E K L C K D I D V K V N E V K F E I Q V J  
 4186 AATAACACAGGTTATGGAATGGGCACTTGTGATGAGAACAGGTTATGGAATGGGCACTTGTGCTGCCAGAAAAGCTGAAAGTGTGATATT GATGTTAAAGTGAACAGAAGTAAAGAACATACACAGTTATA  
 D P R M P G N D V F D L L P D A L L R N L G F P K R K E R S L S D N I Q D Y A R V K R D N  
 4321 GATCCAAAGATGCTGAAATGATGTTGTTGCTGAT GCACTTACCGAAATTGTTGTTGCTGAT CCTTCAGACAACTTCAAGCTGCAAGATTAAGCAGATAAC  
 R G R V G D G G R G R N G D G K S K L L L E I Q I C V K Y L S H V D S N M A I I I E A G I F T  
 4456 AGAGGTCGAGTTGGAGATGGAGGAAGCAGTGTGAAATGGGA AGCAACAACTTGTGAAATCCAATATGTGAAATATTGTGTTACT CATGAGATTCTAACATGGCAATTATTGAGCTGGAATTATTACT  
 G F K V L I D E L K Q L V K E K N S K I A R F E A S D K T S V F Y M D S A P H D K P Y C F  
 4591 GTTCTCAAGTTTAATAGATGAAATTAAACAGCTGGTAAAGAG AAGAATTCAAGATTGCAAGATTGAGCATCTGACAAAAGTGT GTATTTCATGGATAGCGCTCCCATGATAACACCTTACTGTTT  
 K F R T V Q F I V G N I Q S S V V K V Y D Y Y K P N E S C Q F Y S P S D N Q S P F L I R T  
 4726 AAGTCCGAACTGTCAGACAGTCAATTGCTGTTAACATCACTA AGTGTGTTGCAAGATTGTTACTACAAACAAATGAATCATGTC  
 I C E G S V C Q C A E G G C P P R H P F Q G V T Q I H D I S E S R K L L L D R A C V D H D  
 4861 ATCTGTGAAGGAAGTGTGATGCCAGTGTGCTGAAGGTGGCTCCT TAGACATCCCTTCAGGTAAACAGACATGATGATCAGT GAATCAAGAAAATTACTTTAGACCGAGCTTGTGAGCTGAT  
 Y V W K G T V E S K R K E N G F R Y I S F R V T S V F K E G I E Q K Q N I L H T S K D L M  
 4996 TATGTGTGAGGAAAGTGTGAAAGCAAAAAGAAAAGATGGA TTTCGTTTATATTCTACAGTGTGACTTCAAGTTAAAGAGGT ATTGAGCAAAACAAAAATTACTGCAATCATCTAAAGATCTGAT  
 V R D S C V A D L D I Q Q E Y V I M G R D G A Q F K D E D T G I L L Y R Y I L D Q S T S  
 5131 GTACGAGACTGCTGTCAGTAGCTGTTAGATATACAGCAAGAA TATGTTTATATGGACCTGATGGAGGCCAGTTAAAGATGAGGAT ACTGAAACTACTGCTGATCATGATATTGACCAAGACTAGC  
 I F K W T R I S V A E N K Q L T K A F R W L E K H M V M G E G G C P Q \*  
 5266 ATATTAAATGGACAAGGATACAGTGGCAAAATACATTG ACAAAGCATCCGTTGGCTGAAAACACATGGTTATGGGAGAA GGAGGCTGCTCCAGTAAATTGAAAAGTTGTTTCTATTGT

Supplementary Fig. 1