

Table S2.**List of strains used in this study**

Strains and plasmids	Relevant characteristics	References ^a
Strains		
<i>Escherichia coli</i>		
TG1	Biofilm-forming <i>E. coli</i> K12; F'(traD36 proAB + lacI ^q lacZΔM15 supE hsdΔ5 thi Δ(lac-proAB))	
MG1655F ^o	<i>E. coli</i> K12 F'tet	
55989	Enteroaggregative <i>E. coli</i>	(1)
O42	Enteroaggregative <i>E. coli</i>	(2)
536	Uropathogenic <i>E. coli</i>	(3)
CFT073	Uropathogenic <i>E. coli</i>	(4)
Other strains		
<i>Salmonella</i> Enterica	<i>S. enterica</i> subsp. <i>enterica</i> . human feces.	
<i>Shigella flexneri</i>	Serotype 2a. Isolated from human feces	(5)
<i>Citrobacter rodentium</i> 461	Isolated from hamster feces. CIP 104675	CRBIP
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	Strain PAOI	
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	Strain HG001	
<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i>	CIP 108488	CRBIP
<i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i>	CIP 107274	CRBIP
<i>Proteus mirabilis</i>		CRBIP
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	Strain KP21	(6)

^a Bacterial strains from our laboratory collection unless otherwise specified.

CRBIP: Institut Pasteur, Centre de Ressources Biologiques de l'Institut Pasteur.

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