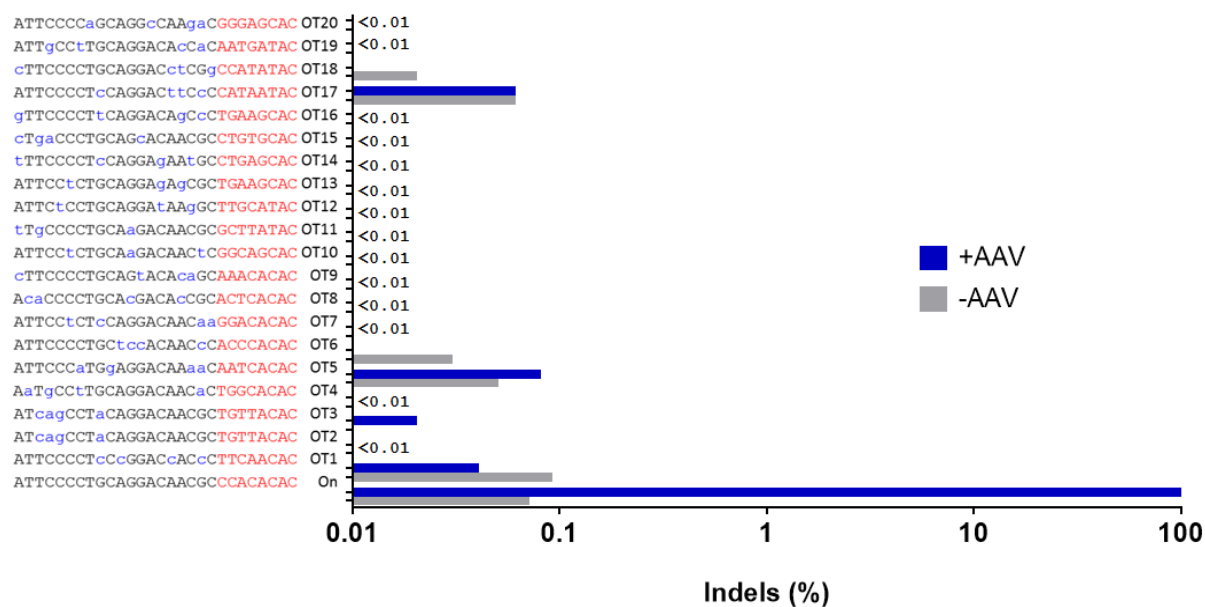


Protein coding sequence of CjCas9	Size
MARILAFDIGISSIGWAFSENDELKDCGVRIFTKVENPKTGESLALPRRLARSAR KRLARRKARLNHLKHLIANEFKLNIEDYQSFDESLAKAYKGSLSIPYELRFRALN ELLSKQDFARVILHIAKRRGYDDIKNSDDKEKGAILKAIKQNEEKLANYSVGEY LYKEYFQKFKENSKEFTNVRNKESYERCIQSFLKDELKLIFFKKQREFGFSFSK KFEEEVLSVAFYKRALKDFSHLVGNCSFFTDEKRAPKNSPLAFMFVALTRINLL NNLKNTEGILYTKDDLNALLNEVLKNGTLTYKQTKLLGLSDDYEFKGEKGTYFI EFKKYKEFIKALGEHNLSQDDLNEIAKDITLIKDEIKLKKALAKYDLNQNQIDSL SKLEFKDHLNISFKALKLVTPMLLEGKKYDEACNELNLKVAINEDKKDFLPAFNE TYKDEVTNPVVLRAIKEYRKVLNALLKKGKVKHINIELAREVGNHNSQRAKIE KEQENENYKAKKDAELECEKLGKINSKNILKRLRFKEQKEFCAYSGEKIKISDLQ DEKMLEIDHIYPYSRSDDSYMNKVLVFTKQNEKLNQTPFEAFGNDSAKWQKIE VLAKNLPKKQKRILDKNYKDKQKFNFKDRNLNDTRYIARLVLNQTKDYLDLFLPL SDDENTKLNQTKGSKVHVEAKSGMLTSALRHTWGFSAKDRNNHLHHAIDAVIIA YANNSIVKAFSDFKKEQESNSAELYAKKISELDYKNKRKFFEPFSGFRQKVLDKI DEIFVSKPERKKPSGALHEETFREKEEFYQSYGGKEGVLKALELGKIRKVNKIV KNGDMFRVDIFKHKKTNKFYAVPIYTMDFALKVLPNKAVARSKKGEIKDWILMDE NYEFCFSLYKDSLILIQTKDMQEPFVYNAFTSSTVSLIVSKHDNKFETLSKNQ KILFKNANEKEVIAKSIGIQNLKVFEKYIVSALGEVTKAEFRQREDFKKS GGPPKK <u>KRKVYPYDVPDYA</u> -	1003 aa
sgRNA sequence of CjCas9	Linker
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNGTTTAGTCCCTGAAAAGGGACTAAAATAAAGAGTTTGCG GGACTCTGCGGGGTTACAATCCCCTAAAACCGCTTTTTT	GAAA
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNGTTTAGTCCCTGAAGGGACTAAAATAAAGAGTTTGCGGG ACTCTGCGGGGTTACAATCCCCTAAAACCGCTTTTTT	TGAA
Native dual guide RNA sequences of CjCas9	
NNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNGUUUUAGUCCCUUUUUAAAUUUCUUUAUGGUAAAU	crRNA
AAGAAAUUUAAAAGGGACUAAAUAAGAGUUUGCGGGACUCUGCGGGGUUACAAUCCC CUAAAACCGCUUUU	tracrRNA

Supplementary Figure 1. CjCas9 and sgRNA structure. The amino acid sequence of the CjCas9 protein and its sgRNA sequences are shown. A nuclear localization signal (underlined) and a single HA epitope (bold) were fused to the C-terminus of the 984 aa CjCas9 protein. Two different sgRNA scaffolds were designed and tested in this study. To decrease the packaging size of the AAV virus vector, sgRNA sequences with a TGAA linker was used in *in vivo* studies.

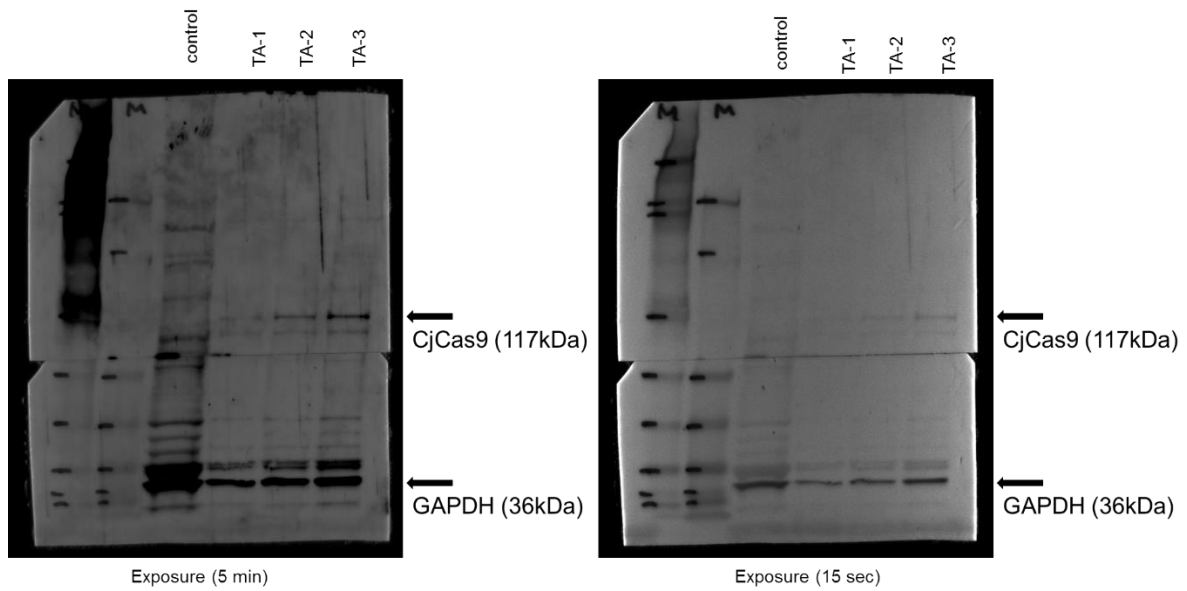
Human AAVS1	Mouse ROSA26	Mouse TP53
AAVS1-TS2 AAGGAAAGGGAGGTAGAGGGCCACGAC-CTGGTGAACACCTTAGGACGCA WT AAGGAAAGGGAGGTAGAGGGCCACGAC--TGGTGAACACCTTAGGACGCA -1 AAGGAAAGGGAGGTAGAGGGCCACGAC--GGTGAACACCTTAGGACGCA -2 AAGGAAAGGGAGGTAGAGGGCCACGACCTGGTGAACACCTTAGGACGCA +1 AAGGAAAGGGAGGTAGAGGGCCACGACCTGGTGAACACCTTAGGACGCA +1 AAGGAAAGGGAGGTAGAGGGCCACGACCTGGTGAACACCTTAGGACGCA +1	ROSA26-TS1 CAGGAGGACAGAGAACTCCCAAGAAAG--TATTGCAACACTCCCTCCCTCC WT CAGGAGGACAGAGAA--TATTGCAACACTCCCTCCCTCC -22 CAGGAGGACAGAGAACTCCCAAGAAAG--TATTGCAACACTCCCTCCCTCC -1 CAGGAGGACAGAGAACTCCCAAGAA--TATTGCAACACTCCCTCCCTCC -2 CAGGAGGACAGAGAACTCCCAAGAA--TATTGCAACACTCCCTCCCTCC -10 CAGGAGGACAGAGAACTCCCAAGAA--TATTGCAACACTCCCTCCCTCC -11 ROSA26-TS2 TACACCTGTTCAATTCCTCCGAGAGACA--GCCCCACACACAGGTTAGCC WT TACACCTGTTCAATTCCTCCGAGAGACA--GCCCCACACACAGGTTAGCC -1 TACACCTGTTCAATTCCTCCGAGAGACA--GCCCCACACACAGGTTAGCC -3 TACACCTGTTCAATTCCTCCGAGAGACA--GCCCCACACACAGGTTAGCC -7 TACACCTGTTCAATTCCTCCGAGAGACA--GCCCCACACACAGGTTAGCC +1 TACACCTGTTCAATTCCTCCGAGAGACA--GCCCCACACACAGGTTAGCC +1	TP53-TS1 TGCTTGGACAATGTGTTTCATTAGTTCGCCACCTTGACACCTGATGTTA WT TGCTTGGACAATGTGTTTCATTAGTTCGCC-ACCTTGACACCTGATGTTA -1 TGCTTGGACAATGTGTTTCATTAGTTCGCC--CTTGACACCTGATGTTA -2 TGCTTGGCTGGTCC--(105BP DEL)-----CTCCTCTTCACAGT -105 TP53-TS2 GCGAAGACGTGCCCTGTGCACTTGTGGGT--GAGGCCACACCTCCAGCTGG WT GCGAAGACGTGCCCTGTGCACTTGTGGGT--GAGGCCACACCTCCAGCTGG -1 GCGAAGACGTGCCCTGTGCACTTGTGG--GAGGCCACACCTCCAGCTGG -5 GCGAAGACGTGCCCTGTGCACTTGTGG--GAGGCCACACCTCCAGCTGG -21 GCGAAGACGTGCCCTGTGCACTTGTGGGTCCAGGCCACACCTCCAGCTGG +1 GCGAAGACGTGCCCTGTGCACTTGTGG--ACACCTCCAGCTGG -10 TP53-TS3 CATGAGCGCTGCTCCGATGGTATGTTAA--GCCCTCAACACCGCCTGTGGG WT CATGAGCGCTGCTCCGATGGTATGTTAA--GCCCTCAACACCGCCTGTGGG +1 CATGAGCGCTGCTCCGATGGTATGTTAA--GCCCTCAACACCGCCTGTGGG +1 CCCCACCATGAGGG--34BP DEL-----CCTGTGGGTTAGGA-34 TP53-TS4 AGTAACGATCAGGTGTCAAGGTGGGGAAC--TAATGAACACATTGTCCAAG WT AGTAACGATCAGGTGTCAAGGTGGGGAAC--TAATGAACACATTGTCCAAG +1 AGTAACGATCAGGTGTCAAGGTGGGGAAC--TAATGAACACATTGTCCAAG -1 AGTAACGATCAGGTGTCAAGGTGGGGAAC--TAATGAACACATTGTCCAAG -2
AAVS1-TS3 AACTAGGAGCCACCAATCTCACAAAGGAG--GTTTCCACACCGGACACCCCTCC WT AACTAGGAGCCACCAATCTCACAAAGGAG--GTTTCCACACCGGACACCCCTCC -1 AACTAGGAGCCACCAATCTCACAAAGGAG--GTTTCCACACCGGACACCCCTCC +1 AACTAGGAGCCACCAATCTCACAAAGGAG--GTTTCCACACCGGACACCCCTCC +1 AACTAGGAGCCACCAATCTCACAAAG--GTTTCCACACCGGACACCCCTCC -14 AACTAGGAGCCACCAATCTCAC--GTTTCCACACCGGACACCCCTCC -7	ROSA26-TS4 AATGATTAAATTCGTCTACATAGTCTA--ACTCGGACACTGTAATTTC WT AATGATTAAATTCGTCTACATAGTCTA--ACTCGGACACTGTAATTTC -1 AATGATTAAATTCGTCTACATAGTCTA--ACTCGGACACTGTAATTTC +1 TGAATGACTG-----92BP DEL-----TAAACTGG -92 AATGATTAAATTCGTCTACATAGTCTA--ACTCGGACACTGTAATTTC -6 GAAAGAGGG--96BP DEL-----ATCTCAAGCA -96 ROSA26-TS5 CGCTCCTTCTGCAGCCTTATCAAAAAGTA--TTTGAACACTCATTTTAGC WT CGCTCCTTCTGCAGCCTTATCAAAAAGTA--TTTGAACACTCATTTTAGC +1 CGCTCCTTCTGCAGCCTTATCAAAAAGT--TTTGAACACTCATTTTAGC -2 CGCTCCTTCTGCAGCCTTATCAAAAAGT--TTTGAACACTCATTTTAGC -1 CGCTCCTTCTGCAGCCTTATCAAAAAGTA--TTTGAACACTCATTTTAGC +1 CGCTCCTTCTGCAGCCTTATCAAAAAGTA--TTTGAACACTCATTTTAGC -2	TP53-TS5 GGTGGGTTTACAGTACCTGGTCTGTCAG--CTTCTTACACTTCCCAAGAG WT GGTGGGTTTACAGTACCTGGTCTGTCAG--CTTCTTACACTTCCCAAGAG +1 GGTGGGTTTACAGTACCTGGTCTGTCAG--CTTCTTACACTTCCCAAGAG +1 GGTGGGTTTACAGTACCTGGTCTGTCAG--CTTCTTACACTTCCCAAGAG +1 GGTGGGTTTACAGTACCTGGTCTGTCAG--CTTCTTACACTTCCCAAGAG +1 GGTGGGTTTACAGTACCTGGTCTGTCAG--CTTCTTACACTTCCCAAGAG +2
AAVS1-TS6 CCCACCTCCTGTAGCAGATTCCTATC--TGGTGAACACCCCAATTTCC WT CCCACCTCCTGTAGCAGATTCCTATC--TGGTGAACACCCCAATTTCC +1 CCCACCTCCTGTAGCAGATTCCTATC--TGGTGAACACCCCAATTTCC +1 CCCACCTCCTGTAGCAGATTCCTATC--TGGTGAACACCCCAATTTCC +1 CCCACCTCCTGTAGCAGATTCCTATC--TGGTGAACACCCCAATTTCC -1 CCCACCTCCTGTAGCAGATTCCTATC--TGGTGAACACCCCAATTTCC +1	ROSA26-TS6 TCTGATGACTCATGAAACAGACAGATTA--GTTACATACACACAAATGGA WT TCTGATGACTCATGAAACAGACAGATTA--GTTACATACACACAAATGGA +1 TCTGATGACTCATGAAACAGACAGATTA--GTTACATACACACAAATGGA -4 TCTGATGACTCATGAAACAGACAGATTA--GTTACATACACACAAATGGA +1 TCTGATGACTCATGAAACAGACAGATTA--GTTACATACACACAAATGGA +1 TCTGATGACTCATGAAACAGACAGATTA--GTTACATACACACAAATGGA -52 TCTGATGACTCATGAAACAGACAGATTA--GTTACATACACACAAATGGA -12	TP53-TS6 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT WT CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -2 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -4 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -1 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -1 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -6 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -12
AAVS1-TS7 TAGCCACCTCTCCATCCCTGTGCTTCT--TGCCTGGACACCCCGTCTCC WT TAGCCACCTCTCCATCCCTGTGCTTCT--TGCCTGGACACCCCGTCTCC +1 TAGCCACCTCTCCATCCCTGTGCTTCT--TGCCTGGACACCCCGTCTCC -1 TAGCCACCTCTCCATCCCTGTGCTTCT--TGCCTGGACACCCCGTCTCC +1 TAGCCACCTCTCCATCCCTGTGCTTCT--TGCCTGGACACCCCGTCTCC +1 TAGCCACCTCTCCATCCCTGTGCTTCT--TGCCTGGACACCCCGTCTCC -1	ROSA26-TS7 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT WT CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -2 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -4 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -1 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -1 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -6 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -12	TP53-TS7 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT WT CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -2 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -4 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -1 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -1 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -6 CATACACCAAAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGG--GCCCTCAACACTGCAGTTCCT -12

Supplementary Figure 2. CjCas9 can modify diverse sites in the human and mouse genome. Mouse *Rosa26* and *TP53* targetable GX₂₂ guide RNAs were designed and transfected into mouse NIH/3T3 cells together with CjCas9 plasmid. Genome editing efficiencies were examined by deep sequencing using genome DNA isolated from cells after 48 h of transfection. Evidence of genome editing by CjCas9 at the human *AAVS1* and mouse *Rosa26* and *TP53* loci. Red arrows indicate cleavage positions within the 22-bp target sequences (bold), which are followed by the PAM motif (red). Inserted nucleotides are shown in light blue. The number of CjCas9-mediated inserted (+) or deleted (-) nucleotides is indicated to the right. Error bars indicate s.e.m. (n = 3).



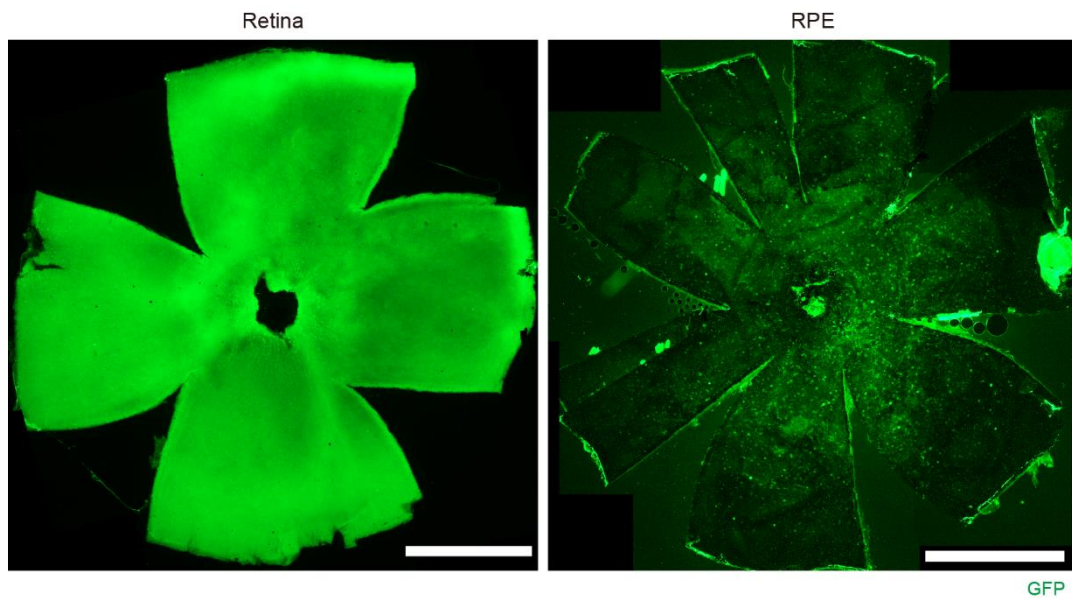
Supplementary Figure 3. Mutation frequencies at potential off-target sites measured by targeted deep sequencing.

Twenty-one possible off-target sites in the genome that differed from the on-target site by up to 4 nucleotides were examined by targeted deep sequencing in C2C12 mouse myoblast cells infected with AAVDJ-CjCas9 at day 14 post-injection. The mismatched nucleotides are shown in blue and the PAM sequences in red.



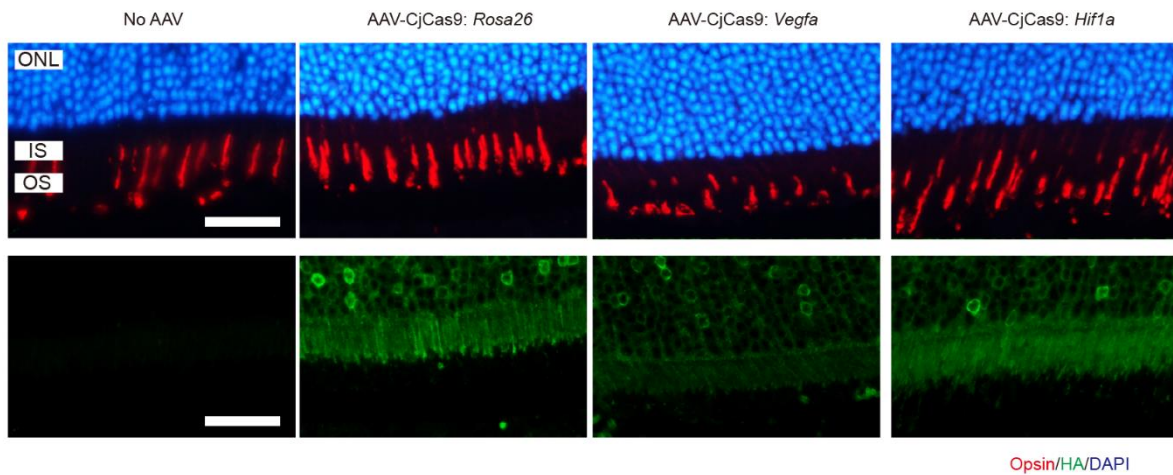
Supplementary Figure 4. Western blotting of CjCas9.

Representative western blot analysis detecting the CjCas9 protein in TA muscles of C57BL/6 mice 8 months after injection with AAV9-CjCas9 (n = 3). Uninjected TA muscles were used as the negative control. TA-1, -2, and -3 represent TA muscle samples from three C57BL/6 mice injected with AAV.



Supplementary Figure 5. Viral transduction efficiency in retina and RPE at 6 weeks post injection of AAV9-CjCas9-Hif1a.

Representative images of eGFP expression in retina and RPE cells of AAV-CjCas9-Hif1a-injected mice 6 weeks after intravitreal injection (n = 6). eGFP was stained with anti-GFP antibody (green). Scale bar is 1 mm.



Supplementary Figure 6. Opsin positive areas in the retinas of AAV9-CjCas9-injected mice at 6 weeks post injection.

Representative images of opsin positive areas corresponding to RPE cells expressing HA-tagged CjCas9 in AAV-CjCas9: *Rosa26*, *Vegfa*, or *Hif1a* injected mice compared to the AAV-uninjected negative control mice (no AAV). Opsin (red), HA (green), and DAPI (blue). Scale bar is 20 μ m. ONL: outer nuclear layer, IS: inner segment of photoreceptor cells, OS: outer segment of photoreceptor cells.

Supplementary Table 1. CjCas9 sgRNA list used in this study.

Target site	SgRNA	Target sequences (5' to 3')	PAM (5' to 3')	
1	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS1	GAATATAAGGTGGTCCCAGCTCGGGGACAC	NNNNACAC	
2	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS2	GAGTAGAGGCGGCCACGACCTGGTGAACAC	NNNNACAC	
3	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS3	CACCATTCTCACAAGGGAGTTTTCCACAC	NNNNACAC	
4	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS4	TCTCACAAGGGAGTTTTCCACACGGACAC	NNNNACAC	
5	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS5	ACTGATCCTGGTGCTGCAGCTTCCTTACAC	NNNNACAC	
6	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS6	GTTAGGCAGATTCCCTTATCTGGTGACACAC	NNNNACAC	
7	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS7	TCCATCCTCTTGCTTTCTTTGCCTGGACAC	NNNNACAC	
8	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS8	GGAGTGTGACAGCCTGGGGCCAGGCACAC	NNNNACAC	
9	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS9	AGGGAGCCACGAAAACAGATCCAGGGACAC	NNNNACAC	
10	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS10	TCCCTCTGGAGTCCCAGCTTGCTGGGACAC	NNNNACAC	
11	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS11	CTGGTGTGCTGTGTGTGGGGTGGGGGACAC	NNNNACAC	
12	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS12	GCCATGCGGGAGGACTAGCTAGTGGGACAC	NNNNACAC	
13	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS15	CACCCCAATGCTCCAGGCCTCCTGGGATAC	NNNNATAC	
14	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS16	GTGGGGTGAGGAGAAGGCTGGGAGGGATAC	NNNNATAC	
15	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS17	AAGTTATGAGCAATTTCTGCAGGAAAATAC	NNNNATAC	
16	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS18	GCAGGAGGTTTTCTTGTGGCAGGAGATAC	NNNNATAC	
17	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS19	AAACCAAAACAAAAAGGCAATTTATATAC	NNNNATAC	
18	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS20	TCTCAGAGTGAAAAAATGTGGTAAAATAC	NNNNATAC	
19	Human <i>AAVSI</i>	<i>AAVSI</i> -TS21	GCTCCGACCTCTTACTACTGCAAACAATAC	NNNNATAC
20		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS22	GCCACGACCTGGTGAACACCTAGGACGCAC	NNNNGCAC
21		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS23	AGCTGCAGCACCAGGATCAGTAAAACGCAC	NNNNGCAC
22		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS24	CTCTTGGGAAGTGTAAAGGAAGCTGCAGCAC	NNNNGCAC
23		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS25	GGCCTTATCTCACAGGTA AAACTGACGCAC	NNNNGCAC
24		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS26	GCCATGACAGGGGGCTGGAAGAGCTAGCAC	NNNNGCAC
25		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS27	TGCTGCCCAAGGATGCTCTTCCGGAGCAC	NNNNGCAC
26		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS28	GGCTCTAGGCATAGCTTGATCCAGGGGCAC	NNNNGCAC
27		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS29	TGGCATGGCTCTAGTGCTTCCAGGGGCAC	NNNNGCAC
28		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS30	GCTGTTTGGTGGTGTGTGCTGTGGGGCAC	NNNNGCAC
29		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS31	GAAGGGGGCTGCAGGGGAGGGGTGGAGCAC	NNNNGCAC
30		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS32	GCCGGTTAATGTGGCTCTGGTTCTGGGTAC	NNNNGTAC
31		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS33	CTGTGGGGTGGAGGGGACAGATAAAAGTAC	NNNNGTAC
32		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS34	GAGGTGGCTAAAGCCAGGGAGACGGGGTAC	NNNNGTAC
33		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS35	CCAAGTGGTTGATAAAACCCACGTGGGGTAC	NNNNGTAC
34		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS36	CATTCTGAGACTGTGTTGCAGGCATTGTAC	NNNNGTAC
35		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS37	CTGGACCCCATATGAAGGCTCCTGGGGTAC	NNNNGTAC
36		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS38	CTGAGTGGGACACACGACTGCATGGAGTAC	NNNNGTAC
37		<i>AAVSI</i> -TS39	GATTGTGCTGTCAGGAGCTCGGGGAGTAC	NNNNGTAC

38		<i>Rosa26</i> -TS1	CAGAGAACTCCCAGAAAGGTATTGCAACAC	NNNNACAC
39		<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2	CAATTCCCCTGCAGGACAACGCCACACAC	NNNNACAC
40		<i>Rosa26</i> -TS3	GTGGGAAGTCTTGTCCTCCAATTTTACAC	NNNNACAC
41	Mouse <i>Rosa26</i>	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS4	ATTCTGCTTACATAGTCTAACTCGCGACAC	NNNNACAC
42		<i>Rosa26</i> -TS5	GCAGCCTTATCAAAAGGTATTTTAGAACAC	NNNNACAC
43		<i>Rosa26</i> -TS6	CATGAAACCAGACAGATTAGTTACATACAC	NNNNACAC
44		<i>Rosa26</i> -TS7	AAATCGAGGCTGTAGCTGGGGCCTCAACAC	NNNNACAC
45		<i>Rosa26</i> -TS8	CTGCAGTTCTTTTATAACTCCTTAGTACAC	NNNNACAC
46		<i>Tp53</i> -TS1	ATGTGTTTCATTAGTTCCCACCTTGACAC	NNNNACAC
47	Mouse <i>Tp53</i>	<i>Tp53</i> -TS2	GCCCTGTGCAGTTGTGGTCAGCGCCACAC	NNNNACAC
48		<i>Tp53</i> -TS3	GCTCCGATGGTGATGGTAAGCCCTCAACAC	NNNNACAC
49		<i>Tp53</i> -TS4	AGGTGTCAAGGTGGGGAAC TAATGAAACAC	NNNNACAC
50	Mouse <i>Vegfa</i>	<i>Vegfa</i> -TS13	AGCAGCCTGCACAGCGCATCAGCGGCACAC	NNNNACAC
51		<i>Vegfa</i> -TS14	AGTCGCGCTGACGGACAGACAGACACAC	NNNNACAC
52	Mouse <i>Hif1a</i>	<i>Hif1a</i> -TS5	CATGAGGAAATGAGAGAAATGCTTACACAC	NNNNACAC

Supplementary Table 2. Indel frequencies at on-target and potential off-target validated by Digenome-seq.

Target	Location	Target sequence (5' to 3')	Indel frequency (%)		
			(-) RGEN	(+) RGEN	
	On-target	chr19 55627221	ATATAAGGTGGTCCCAGCTCGGGGACAC	0.02	11.085
	AAVS1-TS1-02	chr22 20990738	gcATctGaTGGcCCCAGCTCTGTGACAC	0.004	0.008
	AAVS1-TS1-03	chr17 17270109	gctTcAGGTGaTCCCAGCcCAGAGGTAC	0.003	0
	AAVS1-TS1-04	chr14 70581187	caAgAAGGTGaaCCCAGCTCTCACATAC	0.013	0.024
	AAVS1-TS1-05	chr17 79782954	ccttAAGGTGaTCCCAGCTCCCCGGCAC	0.03	0.041
	AAVS1-TS1-06	chr8 80240626	tTtacAGGcaaTCCCAGCTCTGAAACAC	0.043	0.059
	AAVS1-TS1-07	chr9 129141695	taAgccaGTGGTctCAGCTCCTCCACAC	0.014	0.022
	AAVS1-TS1-08	chr21 41295936	tTgcAAGaTGGcCCCAGCTCAGAAATAC	0.011	0.008
	AAVS1-TS1-09	chr7 11346020	tcgagAGGTtaTCCCAGCTCTAGAACAC	0.02	0.034
	AAVS1-TS1-10	chr20 40758976	ccAgcAGGTGGcCCCAGCTCCTGAGCAC	0	0
	AAVS1-TS1-11	chr4 153926891	CTgacAGGagacCCCAGCTCCAACACAC	0	0
	AAVS1-TS1-12	chr22 46402289	AgAgAgGGTGGcCCCAGCcTACGACAC	0.006	0.003
	AAVS1-TS1-13	chrX 27472673	AcAggAGaTgaTCCCAGCTCCTGCACAC	0.279	0.318
AAVS1-TS1	AAVS1-TS1-14	chr7 128481430	ATAtggtGTGGTCCCAGCTCACACACAC	0.024	0.034
	AAVS1-TS1-15	chr1 30381084	cctgActaTaGTCCCAGCTCTGAGACAC	0.041	0.027
	AAVS1-TS1-16	chr22 46426607	AgAgAgGGTGGcCCCAGCcTACGACAC	0.003	0.006
	AAVS1-TS1-17	chr2 55333369	CTcatctGTaGTCCCAGCTCAGACGCAC	0.079	0.092
	AAVS1-TS1-18	chr8 141688584	tgcacctGTGGTCCCAGCTCCCAGTAC	0.088	0.107
	AAVS1-TS1-19	chr1 29848565	gaAggAGGcaGcCCCAGCTCCCTCACAC	0.157	0.156
	AAVS1-TS1-20	chr18 42305670	gggggAGGAAGTCCCAGCTCTGCCACAA	0.035	0.04
	AAVS1-TS1-21	chr7 142878579	gatattgtGTGGTCCCAGCTCCTGCCAC	0.024	0.044
	AAVS1-TS1-22	chr14 104753692	ccAtcccaTGGTCCCAGCTCTCAGGCAC	0.035	0.038
	AAVS1-TS1-23	chr14 102331176	AaAcggtGGTGGTCCCAGCTCTCCCACCC	0.015	0.04
	AAVS1-TS1-24	chr4 153532801	gctaAttcTGGcCCCAGCTCTGCCACAC	0.003	0.004
	AAVS1-TS1-25	chr9 83960768	ATtagtGGTgaTCCCAGCTCTAACATAT	0.032	0.035
	AAVS1-TS1-26	chr19 32268337	cTgTAAaGTGGTaCCAGCTCAGACACAC	0.043	0.039
	AAVS1-TS1-27	chr12 9085293	AgcaccGGcaGTCCCAGCTCCTTCACAC	0.21	0.227
	On-target	chr19 55624773	GGAGTGTGACAGCCTGGGGCCAGGCACAC	0.046	46.623
AAVS1-TS8	AAVS1-TS8-02	chr19 32022965	tGAGaGTGACAGCCTGGaGCC-AGCAACAC	0.002	0.001
	AAVS1-TS8-03	chr9 136747231	tGtcccgtACAGCCTGGGGCC-TGCCACAC	0.035	0.028
	AAVS1-TS8-04	chr1 160176618	tcgcTcTGACAGCCTGGGGCCAGACACAC	0.036	0.030
	AAVS1-TS8-05	chr3 51397720	atgtgGaGtCaCCTGGGGCC-TCGCACAC	0.040	0.042
Vegfa-TS14	On-target	chr17 46031879	AGTCGCGCTGACGGACAGACAGACAGACAC	0.00	21.99
	Vegfa-TS14-02	chr7 43378546	AGaCGaaCTGACaGACAGACAGACAAACAg	0.12	0.05
Hif1a-TS5	On-target	chr12 73928281	CATGAGGAAATGAGAGAAATGCTTACACAC	0.05	30.72
	Hif1a-TS5-02	chr7 76970520	ATGAGGAAATgGAGAtAAATGCTCAAACAC	0.01	0.01
	Hif1a-TS5-03	chr1 24613117	aAcccaGAAGaGAGtaAtcaaCCTGTACAC	0.10	0.11

Supplementary Table 3. Indel frequencies at on-target and potential off-target predicted by Cas-OFFinder.

Target	Location	Target sequence (5' to 3')	Indel frequency (%) [*]		Indel frequency (%) ^{**}		
			(-) RGEN	(+) RGEN	(-) RGEN	(+) RGEN	
<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2	On-target	chr6	ATTCCCCTGCAGGACAACGC CCACACAC	0.00	13.29	0.07	99.64
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT1	chr3	ATTCCCCT c CcGGAC c Ac C TTCAACAC	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.04
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT2	chr5	AT c agCCT a CAGGACAACGC TGTTACAC	0.00	0.01	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT3	chr1	AT c agCCT a CAGGACAACGC TGTTACAC	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT4	chr1	Aa T gC C tGCAGGACAAC a C TGGCACAC	0.00	0.00	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT5	chr13	ATTCC C a T g G AGGACAA aa CAATCACAC	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.08
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT6	chr2	ATTCCCCTG C t cc ACAAC cc ACCCACAC	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.01
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT7	chr9	ATTCC t CT c CAGGACAAC aa GGACACAC	0.00	0.00	0.01	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT8	chr11	AcaCC C CTGCAG c GAC c CGC ACTCACAC	0.00	0.00	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT9	chr11	c TTCCCCTGCAG t ACA ca GC AAACACAC	0.01	0.04	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT10	chr14	ATTCC t CTGC aa GACAAC t CGGCAGCAC	0.00	0.00	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT11	chr15	t TgCC C CTGC aa GACAACGC GCTTATAC	0.00	0.00	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT12	chr6	ATT C t C CTGCAGG A t AA g C T TGCATAC	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT13	chr6	ATTCC t CTGCAGG Ag Ag CG CT TGAAGCAC	0.00	0.00	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT14	chr11	t TTCCCCT c CAGG Ag AA t GC CTGAGCAC	0.02	0.01	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT15	chr17	c T ga CC C CTGCAG c ACAACGC CTGTGCAC	0.00	0.00	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT16	chr19	g TTCCCCT t CAGGACA g C c CT TGAAGCAC	0.00	0.00	0	0.01
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT17	chr4	ATTCCCCT c CAGGAC t t cc CATAATAC	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT18	chr4	c TTCCCCTGCAGGAC ct CG g CCATATAC	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT19	chr6	ATT G C C tGCAGGACA c Ca CAATGATAC	0.00	0.01	0	0
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT20	chr9	ATTCCC a GCAGG c CA aga C GGGAGCAC	0.00	0.00	0	0.01

*Indel frequencies (%) in Fig.4d.

**Indel frequencies (%) in Supplementary Fig. 3.

Supplementary Table 4. Primers used in this study.

Target site	Primer-F (5' to 3')	Primer-R (5' to 3')
AAVSI-TS1	AGGAGGAGGCCTAAGGATGG	TGTCATGGCATCTTCCAGGG
AAVSI-TS2	GCTCTGGGCGGAGGAATATG	TCCGTGCGTCAGTTTTACCT
AAVSI-TS3	GCTCTGGGCGGAGGAATATG	TCCGTGCGTCAGTTTTACCT
AAVSI-TS4	GCTCTGGGCGGAGGAATATG	TCCGTGCGTCAGTTTTACCT
AAVSI-TS5	GGGACTAGAAAGGTGAAGAGCC	GAGGATCCTGGGAGGGAGAG
AAVSI-TS6	ATCCTCTCTGGCTCCATCGT	CCGGTTAATGTGGCTCTGGT
AAVSI-TS7	CCCTGGAAGATGCCATGACA	CCCTTCTTGTAGGCCGTGCAT
AAVSI-TS8	GCTATGCAGGGTGGAGGAAG	TGGACTTCGGCTTTTGTCCC
AAVSI-TS9	TCTCATCAATGCAGGCCTGG	TTCCACTGAGCACTGAAGGC
AAVSI-TS10	TCTCATCAATGCAGGCCTGG	TTCCACTGAGCACTGAAGGC
AAVSI-TS11	CCCCTACACCCCATTTTAC	GTCAACAGTGACGGGGACC
AAVSI-TS12	CAGGGCTGATTTGACCCACT	CCGTGTGGAAGGAAAGGGAG
AAVSI-TS15	AAAAGTAGGCTGTCTGGGC	TCTACCAGGCTGCCTTTTGG
AAVSI-TS16	GGTCTTCGTTCCTGGCTGAT	CTTTTCCCTTGACCCCAGG
AAVSI-TS17	GGTCTTCGTTCCTGGCTGAT	CTTTTCCCTTGACCCCAGG
AAVSI-TS18	ATCAAGGTCAACACAGGGGG	TCACCATGTTGACCAGGCTG
AAVSI-TS19	TGAATCATGTCCCACCGCAT	CTGGGAGGTGGAAGATGCAG
AAVSI-TS20	CAGCACACCAACATGGCAC	GAGCCGAGATCTCACCCTG
On-Target AAVSI-TS21	AAGTTTGCTGACCCCTGCTT	GGGAAGTGGTTGGTCAGCAT
AAVSI-TS22	GCTCTGGGCGGAGGAATATG	TCCGTGCGTCAGTTTTACCT
AAVSI-TS23	GGGACTAGAAAGGTGAAGAGCC	GAGGATCCTGGGAGGGAGAG
AAVSI-TS24	GGGACTAGAAAGGTGAAGAGCC	GAGGATCCTGGGAGGGAGAG
AAVSI-TS25	CGCACCATTCTCACAAAGGG	TGCTGCAGCTTCTTACACT
AAVSI-TS26	CTGAAGTGGACATAGGGGCC	AGCCACCTCTCCATCCTCTT
AAVSI-TS27	TGGGTGAGGGAGGAGAGATG	CGCTTCTGTCTGCAGCTTG
AAVSI-TS28	GAGGTGCTGTGTTTTGGCTG	ATTACAGGCGTGAGTCACCG
AAVSI-TS29	AAAGAGGAAGCTGTCTCCGC	AGTCTCAGCCAGCCACTTTC
AAVSI-TS30	TGTGTTTGCTGCTAGAGGGC	GGTGTGTGGCCATCTGTAGG
AAVSI-TS31	TGTGTTTGCTGCTAGAGGGC	GGTGTGTGGCCATCTGTAGG
AAVSI-TS32	AGGAGGAGGCCTAAGGATGG	TGTCATGGCATCTTCCAGGG
AAVSI-TS33	AGGAGGAGGCCTAAGGATGG	TGTCATGGCATCTTCCAGGG
AAVSI-TS34	CCCTGGAAGATGCCATGACA	CCCTTCTTGTAGGCCGTGCAT
AAVSI-TS35	TCCTACTCTAGCCCCAACC	CTCTTGATTTCCCGCCAGTT
AAVSI-TS36	ATCAAGGTCAACACAGGGGG	TCACCATGTTGACCAGGCTG
AAVSI-TS37	GGCAAGCCCAGGACTTTAGA	GTCTTCTGGGAGGGGATGC
AAVSI-TS38	GACTCACACCCCATGACCTG	GGGAAAGCCTGTGATCTCC
AAVSI-TS39	AAAGAGGAAGCTGTCTCCGC	AGTCTCAGCCAGCCACTTTC

	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2	CGGGAGTCTTCTGGGCAGGCTTAA	CCGAGGCGGATCACAAGCAA
	<i>Vegfa</i> -TS14	AGGGGCAAAGTGACTGACCTGC	CTTCGGTTCCTCGCGGCTCG
	<i>Hif1a</i> -TS5	GTCCCCATATATGAAGAGCAC	CAATATCTGACTGAAAATCACCT
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT1	TGGCCTCAGTGAGAGAAGAAA	ATGGAGCTGTTGCCTCATTT
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT2	AGAGGCTGCACAAGAAAGGA	CAGCCTCCCAAGTTCAGAGA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT3	CTTTGGCCCTGTGAAGGTTA	CTTGAAGGGTGTTC AATTGGT
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT4	ACCTTGTGAGTGGGAAGCAC	TGGAGAAAACGACTCCATGA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT5	GGTCTCAAAAGGTGGCTCAG	GTGTGAATGGGGGAGAGAGA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT6	TGCCTCCCAAGTGATAGGAT	GAGAAGAGAGGCCCTTGTC
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT7	CACAGACCGTGGTTACCTGA	ACTTCAGGCAAAGGGAAACC
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT8	TGTTTATGTGCAAGCCGTGT	CCATCACAGGCACTCGTCTA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT9	TGACTGAGCAGTGTGTGCAA	AAGGGAGAAGCTGGGATCAG
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT10	TTTGTGCATAAACTTGGCTTTT	GGCCAATCAAATGACCAAAC
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT11	TCATGTTCGACAACGTCACA	AACAAGGCTGCCTGTCCAT
Off-target	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT12	AGACCCAGAGGAAGGACTC	GGAAGAGATCACCGAATGGA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT13	TGAACCATTTAAATTTGACAGCA	CAAAGAGAGAGCAGGTCTGGA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT14	GACGGAGGGTTCTCAGTTCA	CCAGCATCTTGTGCTCTTGA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT15	CCTGCTCTAAGGTCCAGTGC	TGGGCTGAAAGCTGACTTA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT16	TGGCTGGTTGGTTGACCTAT	GCTTCCCCTGTGAGTTCTGA
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT17	TGCATTA ACTTGGGGTTCTTG	AGAGCAGTGGGACAGGAGTG
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT18	TGCTGTCATCTGTGTTGCAG	GCCACAA TGGGGCTATAAGT
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT19	CTGGGAGAAGACTGTT CAGGA	GTGTGTTCTTTGGGGTTTGG
	<i>Rosa26</i> -TS2-OT20	CAGGGGATCTAACACCCTCA	CACCGGTGAAGTGAAAATTCTA
	<i>Vegfa</i> -TS14-OT1	CCCTTCTTCCCTCTCTCCAT	CAGCGTGCTC ACCATTCTAA
	<i>Hif1a</i> -TS5-OT1	TGGATCCAAGCTGAGCAATG	AGCCCAGTCC ACCATCTAAC
	<i>Hif1a</i> -TS5-OT2	TCACATCAAAACATCACTTCGGA	TGGGGAAGTC AGAATGCAAC