

Supplemental Information

**Cryo-EM Reveals How Human Cytoplasmic
Dynein Is Auto-inhibited and Activated**

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Table S1. Cryo-EM data collection and processing summary, Related to Figure 1.**Data Collection and processing**

	Dynein-(1)	Dynein-(2)	Dynein-(3)	DDB-(1)	DDB-(2)
Institution	MRC-LMB	MRC-LMB	DLS	MRC-LMB	CEITEC
Detector	Falcon II	K2 summit	K2 summit	Falcon II	Falcon II
Frames	34	25	20	34	7
Exposure (sec)	2	20	8	2	2
Dose (e/Å ²)	54	40	40	54	54
Micrographs	6746	2649	3781	2634	3058
Pixel size (Å)	1.32	1.43	1.06	1.32	1.34
Raw particles	312, 198	187, 830	214, 543	75, 052	41, 222
Final particles	233,227 (motor) / 102,309 (tail)			78,671	
Resolution	3.8Å (motor) / 8.4Å (tail)			8.7Å / 12Å (masked tail)	

Refinement summary**Model composition of all proteins**

Non-hydrogen atoms	46214
Amino acid residues	5852
Ligands (ADP/ATP)	6/2

Refinement statistics

Resolution	257.28 - 3.80
sharpening B-factors (Å ²)	-100
Rfactor*	0.339
Overall FSC†	0.820
Correlation coefficient	0.922
Mean B-factor (Å ²)	157.1

Rms deviations

Bond length (Å)	0.0060
Bond angle (°)	1.1182
Chiral volume (Å ³)	0.0699

Validation

MolProbity score	2.13 (100 th percentile)
Clashscore, all atom	19.17 (97 th percentile)
Good rotamers	95.22%

Ramachandran plot

Favored	94.87%
Outliers	0.10%
Cβ deviations >0.25Å	0.50%

*Rfactor = $(\sum |F_{\text{obs}}| - |F_{\text{calc}}|) / \sum |F_{\text{obs}}|$, in which $|F_{\text{obs}}|$ is the amplitude of simulated reflections from EM map and $|F_{\text{calc}}|$ is the amplitude of calculated reflections from the coordinates.

† Fourier Shell Correlation, $\text{FSC}_{\text{overall}} = \sum (N_{\text{shell}} \text{FSC}_{\text{shell}}) / \sum (N_{\text{shell}})$, where $\text{FSC}_{\text{shell}}$ is the FSC in a given shell, N_{shell} is the number of ‘structure factors’ in the shell. $\text{FSC}_{\text{shell}} = \sum (F_{\text{model}} F_{\text{EM}}) / (\sqrt{(\sum (|F|^2_{\text{model}}))} \sqrt{(\sum (|F|^2_{\text{model}}))})$.