Chronic high fat feeding restricts islet mRNA translation initiation independently of ER stress via DNA damage and p53 activation

Masayuki Hatanaka^{1,5,6,7}, Emily Anderson-Baucum^{2,6}, Alexander Lakhter^{1,5,6}, Tatsuyoshi Kono^{2,6}, Bernhard Maier^{1,6}, Sarah A. Tersey^{1,6}, Yukio Tanizawa⁷, Carmella Evans-Molina^{2,3,4,5,6}, Raghavendra G. Mirmira¹⁻⁶, and Emily K. Sims^{*1,5,6}

¹Departments of Pediatrics, ²Medicine, ³Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, ⁴Cellular and Integrative Physiology, the ⁵Herman B Wells Center for Pediatric Research, and the ⁶Center for Diabetes and Metabolic Diseases, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, IN, USA ⁷Division of Endocrinology, Metabolism, Hematological Sciences and Therapeutics, Yamaguchi University Graduate School of Medicine, Yamaguchi, Japan

***To whom correspondence should be addressed:** Emily K. Sims, Indiana University School of Medicine, 635 Barnhill Drive, MS2031, Indianapolis, IN 46202, USA; Tel: (317) 944-3889; Fax (317) 944-3882. Email: <u>eksims@iu.edu</u>.



Supplemental Figure 1. HFD does not induce changes in global islet translation initiation in mice on a C57BLKS/J background. PRP analysis was performed on islets from C57BLKS/J mice that had been treated with HFD for a 16 week period. **a.** Representative global profiles for different treatment groups. **b.** Quantification of P/M ratios for each group.

Seq ID	Seq Name	REG				HFD				HFD + P	10			Description
														Mus musculus BCL2-associated X protein (Bax),
2257190	Bax	0.116	0.087	0.217	0.023	0.056	0.121	0.130	0.338	0.253	0.159	0.316	0.243	[NM_007527]
														Mus musculus BCL2 binding component 3 (Bbc3)
2269283	Bbc3	-0.431	-0.286	0.020	0.356	-0.235	-0.462	-0.388	-0.021	-0.045	-0.217	-0.595	-0.529	[NM_133234]
														Mus musculus NADPH oxidase activator 1 (Noxa1),
2275795	Noxa1	0.416	0.209	0.360	0.266	1.628	0.039	0.196	-0.168	0.503	0.043	0.758	-0.039	transcript variant 1 [NM_172204]
														Mus musculus PERP, TP53 apoptosis effector (Perp)
2294288	Perp	-1.139	-0.675	-1.010	0.926	-1.085	-1.052	-0.794	-1.352	-1.094	-0.679	-1.091	-0.732	[NM_022032]
														Mus musculus BH3 interacting domain death agonist
2305626	Bid	-0.319	0.033	-0.054	0.090	-0.222	-0.227	-0.026	0.381	-0.263	0.173	1.344	-0.343	(Bid) [NM_007544]

Supplemental Figure 2. HFD does not induce activation of p53 apoptotic signaling pathways. Relative expression of pro-apoptotic p53 target genes in microarray analysis of islets after 12 weeks of diet treatment. (n=4 per group)