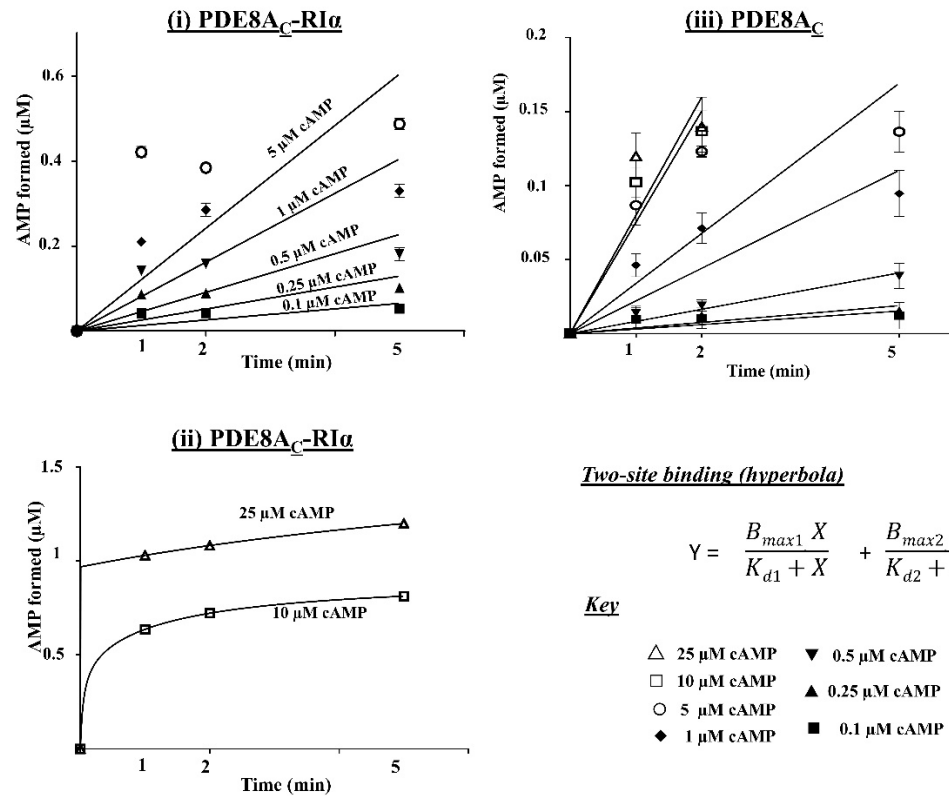


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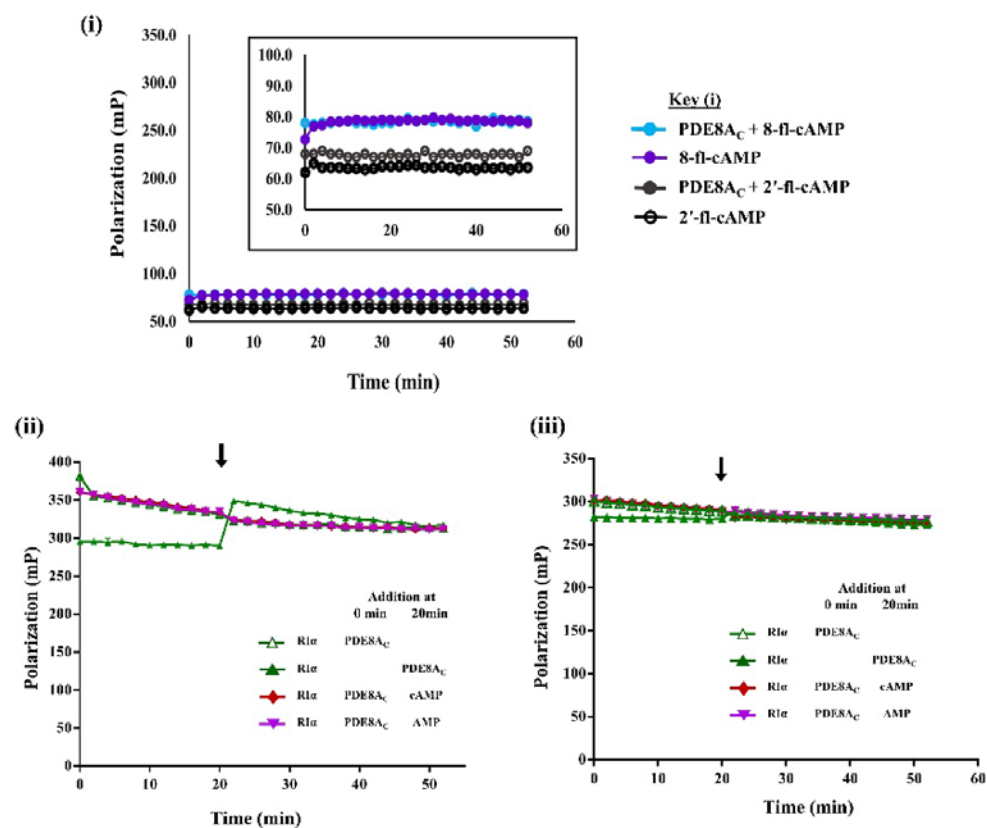
Supplemental Information

**Channeling of cAMP in PDE-PKA Complexes Promotes Signal
Adaptation**

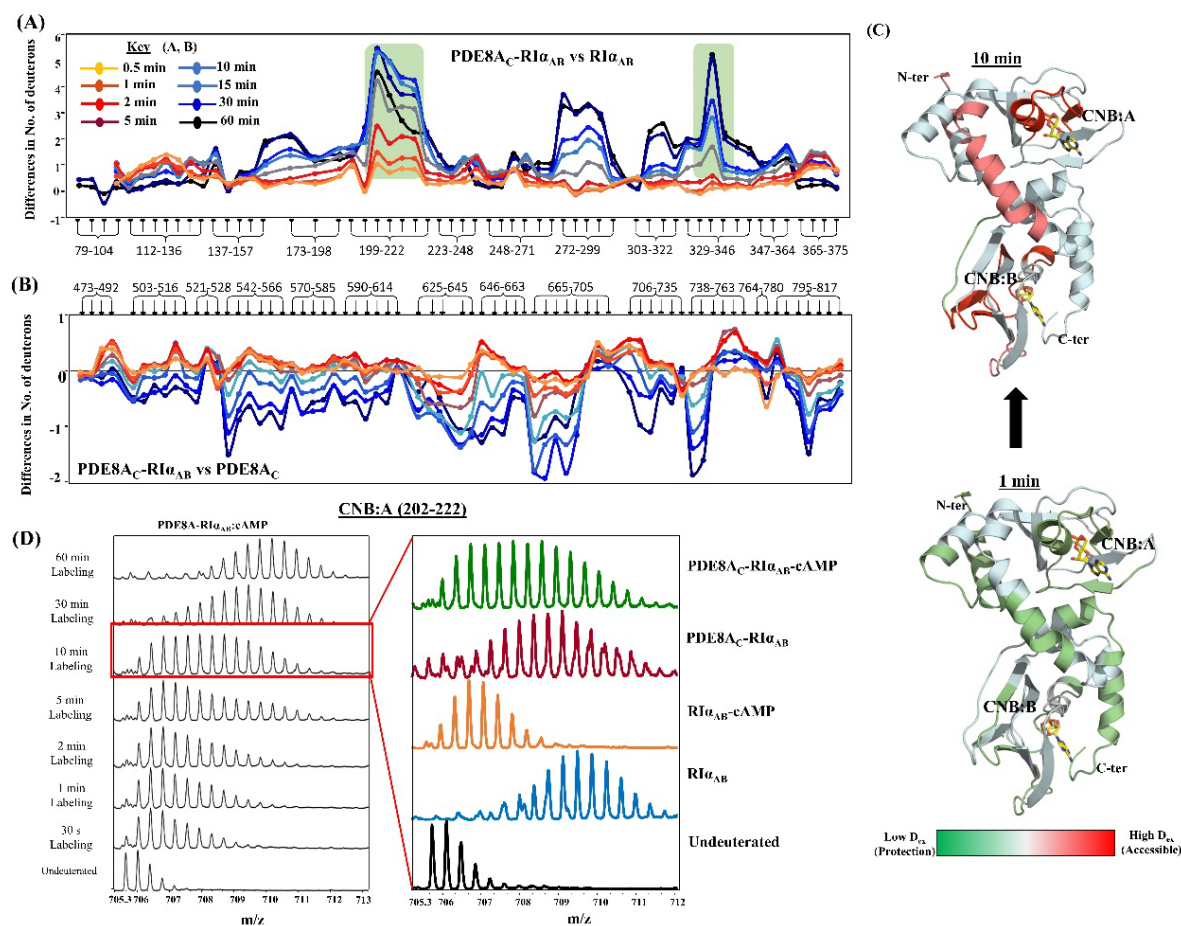
Nikhil Kumar Tulsian, Srinath Krishnamurthy, and Ganesh Srinivasan Anand



Supplementary Figure S1: Amount of AMP formed by hydrolysis of cAMP by PDE8A_C-RI α complex and PDE8A_C. The amounts of AMP formed at different substrate concentrations is plotted as a function of time (1, 2 and 5 min) for the two enzymatic sites – PDE8A_C-RI α complex and PDE8A_C. (i) For cAMP hydrolysis by PDE8A_C-RI α , concentration of AMP formed in the linear range of cAMP concentrations (0.1 – 5 μM) is depicted and their slopes calculated by linear regression equation. (ii) The biphasic burst and lag velocities for 10 μM and 25 μM were calculated using two-site binding equation for hyperbola, as shown. (iii) Concentration of AMP formed by cAMP hydrolysis by PDE8A_C at different cAMP concentrations are plotted with kinetics fitted into linear regression equation. The slopes for each graph were calculated from average of three independent measurements and their standard deviations are also shown. The graphs were plotted using GraphPad Prism 6.0 (San Diego, CA).



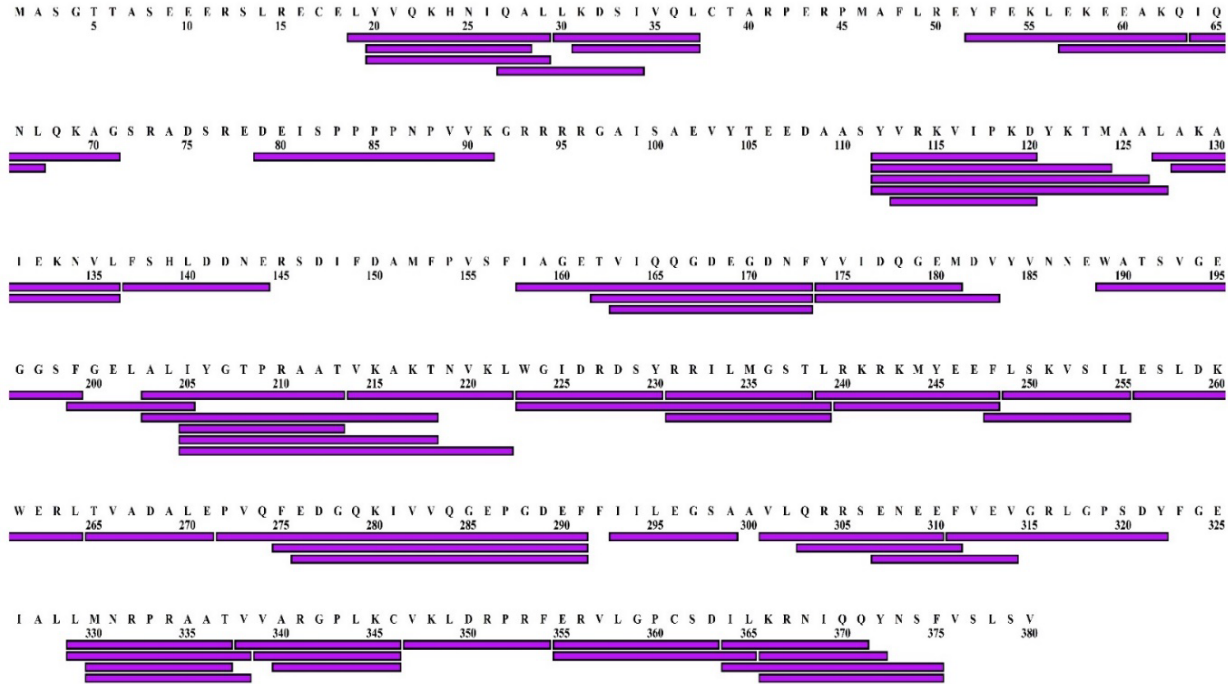
Supplementary Figure S2: Fluorescence Polarization of PDE8A_C-R1a complex and PDE8A_C, fluorescent cAMP analogs: (i) Depiction of the control fluorescence polarization experiment carried out for free PDE8A_C with the two fluorescent cAMP analogs. PDE8A_C (10 μM) was treated with 8fl-cAMP (10 μM, *closed circles - lilac*) and 2'fl-cAMP (10 μM, *open circles - black*) and the fluorescence polarization was recorded for 50 min. No significant changes in polarization was observed for PDE8A_C with 8fl-cAMP (*closed circles, blue*) or PDE8A_C with 2'fl-cAMP (*closed circles, gray*). Each point represents an average of technical triplicate and standard errors are also shown. (ii, iii) To full-length R1a saturated with either 2'fl-cAMP (ii) or 8fl-cAMP (iii), PDE8A_C (10 μM) was added at 0 min (*open triangles, green*) and 20 min (*closed triangles, green*) and polarization was measured for 50 min. Competitive displacement of 2'fl-cAMP (i) and 8fl-cAMP (ii) from PDE8A_C-R1a complex by cAMP (diamonds, red) or 2 mM AMP (*inverted triangles, lilac*) added after 20 min (black arrow).



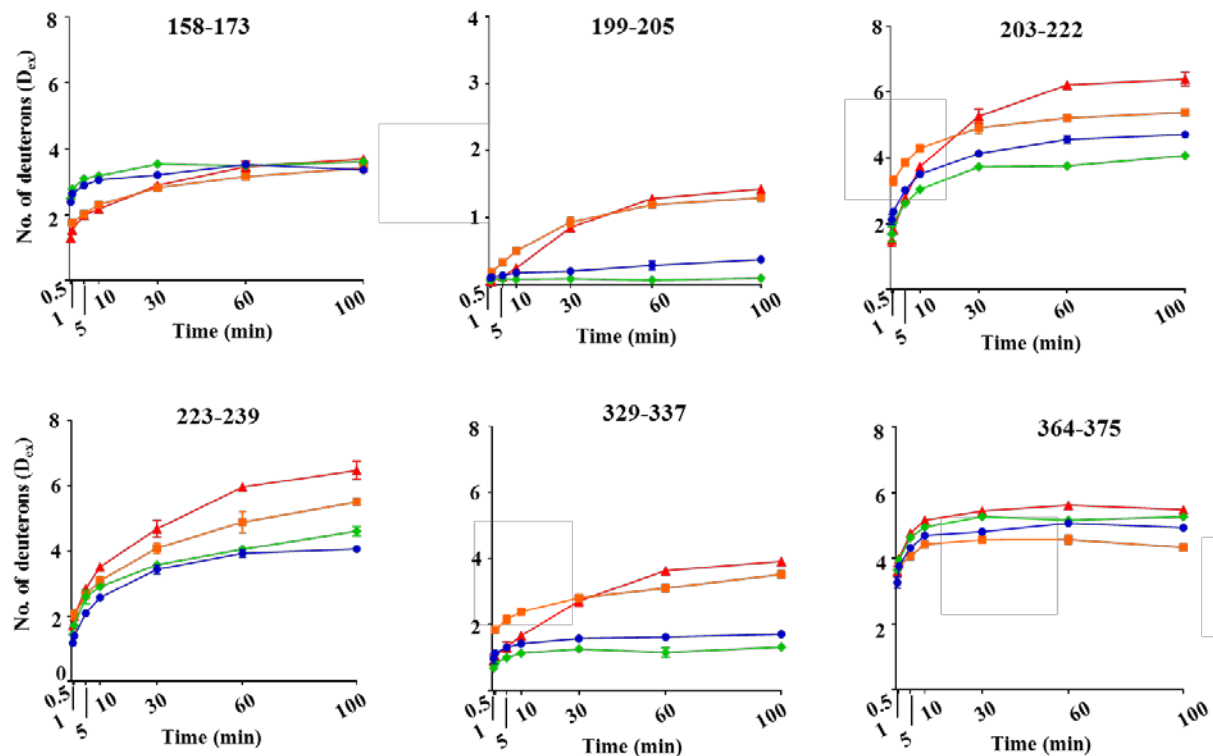
Supplementary Figure S3: PDE8 binding dissociates cAMP from PKA-RI α by channeling mechanism.

(A) Differences in deuterium uptake (Y-axis) between PDE8_{Ac}-RI α_{AB} and RI α_{AB} with residue numbers for each peptide of RI α_{AB} (75-380) listed from N to C-terminus (X-axis). Positive differences indicate increased exchange while negative differences indicate decreased exchange in RI α_{AB} upon complexation with PDE8_{Ac}. Peptides spanning the cAMP binding sites are highlighted by green box. Deuterium labeling times are depicted according to key. (B) Differences in deuterium uptake for PDE8_{Ac}-RI α_{AB} vs PDE8_{Ac}. Points in positive scale depict increased exchange while negative scale indicate decreased exchange in PDE8_{Ac}-RI α_{AB} complex. (C) Differences in deuterium exchange at 1 and 10 min are mapped on to structure of RI α_{AB} as indicated in key. cAMP is represented as yellow sticks. Parts of protein with no coverage are shaded in gray. (D) Stacked mass spectral envelopes of peptide spanning CNB:A (202-222) for PDE8_{Ac}-RI α_{AB} :cAMP ternary complex with increase in labeling time is indicated (left panel). The right panel highlights the isotopic distribution of mass spectra for different states of RI α_{AB} after 10 min labeling time. RI α_{AB} (blue) shows highest exchange, while RI α_{AB} in presence of excess cAMP shows least deuterium exchange (orange). Different deuterium exchange profiles of PDE8_{Ac}-RI α_{AB} complex in the absence (dark red) and presence of excess cAMP (green) highlights the complexation and channeling of cAMP between the two proteins respectively.

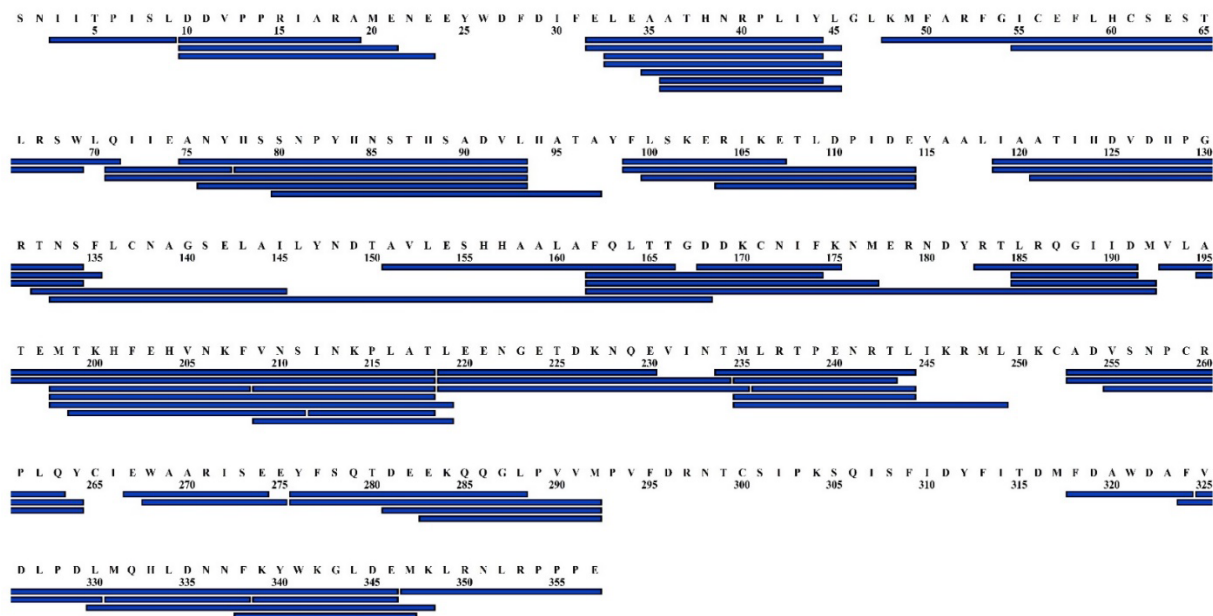
(D) Stacked mass spectral envelopes of peptide spanning CNB:A (202-222) for PDE8_{Ac}-RI α_{AB} :cAMP ternary complex with increase in labeling time is indicated (left panel). The right panel highlights the isotopic distribution of mass spectra for different states of RI α_{AB} after 10 min labeling time. RI α_{AB} (blue) shows highest exchange, while RI α_{AB} in presence of excess cAMP shows least deuterium exchange (orange). Different deuterium exchange profiles of PDE8_{Ac}-RI α_{AB} complex in the absence (dark red) and presence of excess cAMP (green) highlights the complexation and channeling of cAMP between the two proteins respectively.



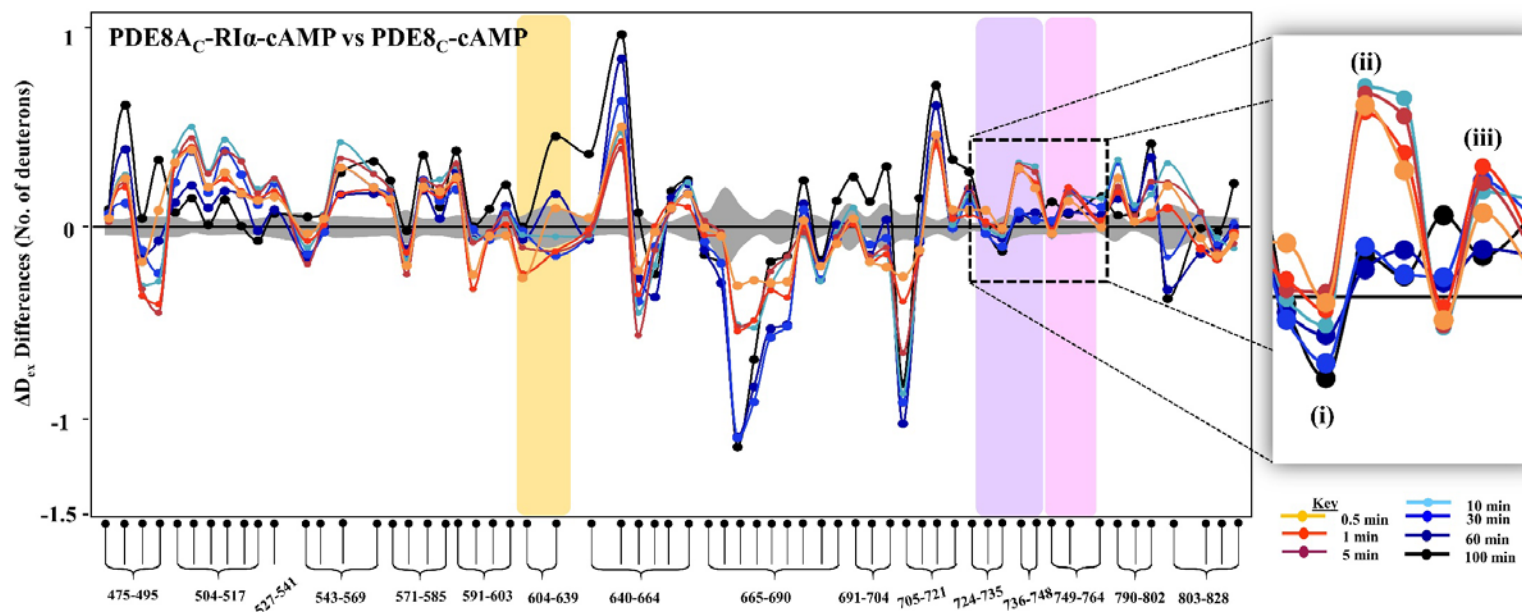
Supplementary Figure S4: Sequence coverage of R-subunit: Primary sequence of full length R1 α is depicted. The lilac boxes indicate all peptide fragments spanning regions of primary sequence obtained from our analysis for describing the effects of cAMP and PDE8A using HDXMS. Approximately 85% sequence coverage was observed.



Supplementary Figure S5: Deuterium uptake plots for representative peptides of RI α . Plots showing absolute number of deuterons incorporated (Y-axis) in each peptide with increase in deuterium labeling time (X-axis) for representative peptides spanning different regions of RI α . Each plot comprises of RI α present in four different conditions – RI α (closed circles, blue); RI α saturated with excess cAMP (closed circles, green); PDE8A_C-RI α (squares, orange); and PDE8A_C-RI α -cAMP (triangles, red). HDXMS experiment values reported here are an average of three independent measurements, as tabulated in table ST1. The graphs were plotted using GraphPad Prism 6.0 (San Diego, CA).



Supplementary Figure S6: Sequence coverage of PDE8A: Primary sequence of catalytic fragment of PDE8A is shown. The blue boxes indicate all peptide fragments spanning regions of primary sequence obtained from our analysis for describing the differences of PDE8A in binary and ternary complexes using HDXMS. Approximately 87% sequence coverage was observed.



Supplementary Figure S7: Effects of PKAR on PDE8 in PDE8-RI α complex as mapped by HDXMS. Difference plot comparing differences in deuterium uptake (Y-axis) between PDE8_A_C-RI α -cAMP and PDE8_A_C-cAMP with residue numbers for each peptic peptide of catalytic domain of PDE8A listed from N to C-terminus (X-axis). Difference in deuterium exchange in positive scale denotes increased exchange, while negative scale denotes decreased exchange in PDE8_A_C:RI α complex upon addition of excess cAMP. Peptides spanning the catalytic site of PDE8A (yellow box), cAMP binding (purple box) and cAMP recognition (pink box) are highlighted. Deuterium labeling times of each peptide are depicted according to key. Standard errors are represented in gray. Three peptide residues (i) 724-736, (ii) 740-747 and (iii) 748-764 interacting with cAMP are zoomed in inset.

Supplementary Table ST1: Summary of peptide fragments from HDXMS data for RI α present in different forms. The table summarizes the relative deuterium exchange values reported for the peptides analyzed. A comparison of absolute deuterium exchange of the peptides for two different labelling times 1 min and 30 min is tabulated.

S. No.	Peptide sequence (MH ⁺)	Residue Nos	z ^a	MEA ^b	No. of deuterons exchanged after 1min (Mean \pm SD) ^c				No. of deuterons exchanged after 30 min (Mean \pm SD)			
					PDE8:RI α	PDE8:RI α :cAMP	RI α :cAMP	RI α	PDE8:RI α	PDE8:RI α :cAMP	RI α :cAMP	RI α
1	YVQKHNIQA (1100.58)	20-28	2	8	2.15 \pm 0.01	2.44 \pm 0.02	2.35 \pm 0.09	2.50 \pm 0.04	2.71 \pm 0.04	3.16 \pm 0.1	2.90 \pm 0.1	3.05 \pm 0.07
2	YVQKHNIQAL (1213.67)	20-29	2	9	2.44 \pm 0.03	2.74 \pm 0.05	2.50 \pm 0.04	2.50 \pm 0.03	3.41 \pm 0.06	3.74 \pm 0.04	3.44 \pm 0.05	3.31 \pm 0.04
3	LKDSIVQL (915.55)	30-37	2	7	0.59 \pm 0.03	0.53 \pm 0.03	0.42 \pm 0.02	0.37 \pm 0.01	1.57 \pm 0.07	1.81 \pm 0.02	1.74 \pm 0.06	1.64 \pm 0.06
4	EKEEAKQIQNL (1329.7)	57-67	2	10	4.22 \pm 0.05	4.60 \pm 0.06	4.36 \pm 0.06	4.26 \pm 0.03	4.74 \pm 0.01	4.11 \pm 0.05	4.39 \pm 0.03	4.36 \pm 0.01
5	DEISPPPPNPVVK (1388.74)	79-91	2	7	3.52 \pm 0.08	3.56 \pm 0.06	3.92 \pm 0.03	3.96 \pm 0.05	3.55 \pm 0.04	3.73 \pm 0.03	3.93 \pm 0.04	3.9 \pm 0.05
6	YVRKVIPKD (1117.67)	112-120	3	7	3.23 \pm 0.09	3.55 \pm 0.03	3.21 \pm 0.04	2.99 \pm 0.02	3.22 \pm 0.09	3.53 \pm 0.10	3.36 \pm 0.05	3.16 \pm 0.04
7	YVRKVIPKDYKTM (1640.92)	112-124	3	11	4.12 \pm 0.05	4.59 \pm 0.08	4.52 \pm 0.05	4.08 \pm 0.02	4.08 \pm 0.03	4.61 \pm 0.01	4.79 \pm 0.04	4.27 \pm 0.08
8	YVRKVIPKDYKTMAA (1782.99)	112-126	3	13	5.14 \pm 0.08	5.95 \pm 0.04	5.72 \pm 0.04	5.46 \pm 0.04	5.05 \pm 0.06	6.06 \pm 0.01	6.17 \pm 0.04	5.73 \pm 0.10
9	YVRKVIPKDYKTMAAL (1896.08)	112-127	3	14	5.41 \pm 0.09	5.94 \pm 0.09	5.49 \pm 0.04	5.09 \pm 0.04	5.91 \pm 0.10	6.57 \pm 0.08	6.38 \pm 0.06	5.85 \pm 0.10
10	VRKVIPKD (954.61)	113-120	2	6	2.49 \pm 0.02	2.46 \pm 0.05	2.51 \pm 0.03	2.41 \pm 0.02	2.54 \pm 0.02	2.53 \pm 0.04	2.73 \pm 0.03	2.53 \pm 0.04
11	LAKAIEKNVL (1098.68)	127-136	2	9	3.02 \pm 0.04	3.08 \pm 0.06	2.77 \pm 0.00	2.72 \pm 0.03	4.15 \pm 0.06	4.59 \pm 0.1	4.31 \pm 0.04	4.08 \pm 0.03
12	AKAIEKNVL (985.60)	128-136	2	8	2.66 \pm 0.03	2.81 \pm 0.04	2.42 \pm 0.02	2.37 \pm 0.03	3.52 \pm 0.06	3.87 \pm 0.1	3.50 \pm 0.04	3.23 \pm 0.07
13	FSHLDDNE (976.40)	137-144	2	7	1.19 \pm 0.01	1.37 \pm 0.02	1.14 \pm 0.01	1.02 \pm 0.01	1.16 \pm 0.02	1.35 \pm 0.03	1.15 \pm 0.02	1.01 \pm 0.01
14	IAGETVIQQGDEGDNF (1692.77)	158-173	2	15	1.76 \pm 0.05	1.54 \pm 0.04	2.78 \pm 0.01	2.63 \pm 0.03	2.82 \pm 0.03	2.89 \pm 0.11	3.54 \pm 0.08	3.21 \pm 0.04
15	TVIQQGDEGDNF (1322.58)	162-173	2	11	1.80 \pm 0.01	1.51 \pm 0.08	2.40 \pm 0.01	2.34 \pm 0.02	2.39 \pm 0.06	2.38 \pm 0.06	2.76 \pm 0.04	2.61 \pm 0.04
16	VIQQGDEGDNF (1221.54)	163-173	2	10	1.82 \pm 0.03	1.69 \pm 0.05	2.08 \pm 0.02	2.03 \pm 0.03	2.04 \pm 0.03	2.21 \pm 0.05	2.43 \pm 0.05	2.23 \pm 0.03
17	YVIDQGEM (954.42)	174-181	2	7	0.87 \pm 0.01	0.72 \pm 0.01	0.65 \pm 0.02	0.81 \pm 0.01	2.43 \pm 0.05	1.6 \pm 0.07	1.03 \pm 0.01	1.5 \pm 0.01
18	YVIDQGEDMDV (1168.52)	174-183	2	9	0.78 \pm 0.03	0.59 \pm 0.03	0.66 \pm 0.05	0.76 \pm 0.05	0.99 \pm 0.03	1.61 \pm 0.1	0.98 \pm 0.04	1.40 \pm 0.07
19	WATSVGEGGSF (1097.49)	189-199	1	10	2.67 \pm 0.08	2.66 \pm 0.1	2.61 \pm 0.01	2.52 \pm 0.01	3.60 \pm 0.12	4.06 \pm 0.01	2.92 \pm 0.05	2.82 \pm 0.02
20	FGELALI (762.44)	199-205	1	6	0.36 \pm 0.01	0.10 \pm 0.02	0.16 \pm 0.02	0.22 \pm 0.01	1.86 \pm 0.10	1.7 \pm 0.06	0.17 \pm 0.02	0.39 \pm 0.04

21	ALIYGTTPRAAT (1133.63)	203-213	2	9	2.54 ± 0.05	1.96 ± 0.06	1.58 ± 0.01	1.77 ± 0.02	4.33 ± 0.10	4.67 ± 0.10	2.56 ± 0.10	3.13 ± 0.05
22	ALIYGTTPRAATVKAKT (1660.97)	203-218	2	14	3.34 ± 0.11	1.83 ± 0.11	2.04 ± 0.04	2.37 ± 0.02	4.92 ± 0.10	5.35 ± 0.07	3.74 ± 0.10	4.14 ± 0.03
23	IYGTTPRAAT (949.51)	205-213	2	7	2.08 ± 0.03	1.12 ± 0.03	1.24 ± 0.02	1.51 ± 0.02	2.87 ± 0.08	3.09 ± 0.14	1.81 ± 0.04	2.36 ± 0.06
24	IYGTTPRAATVKAKT (1476.85)	205-218	2	12	2.93 ± 0.07	1.55 ± 0.14	1.6 ± 0.05	1.98 ± 0.04	4.06 ± 0.1	4.52 ± 0.07	2.01 ± 0.07	3.15 ± 0.06
25	IYGTTPRAATVKAKTNVKL (1931.14)	205-222	3	16	3.14 ± 0.10	1.77 ± 0.09	1.59 ± 0.06	1.68 ± 0.04	4.78 ± 0.20	4.97 ± 0.20	2.74 ± 0.08	3.15 ± 0.09
26	WGIDRDSY (1011.45)	223-230	2	7	1.01 ± 0.06	0.68 ± 0.06	0.62 ± 0.03	0.66 ± 0.03	1.32 ± 0.09	1.25 ± 0.13	0.97 ± 0.03	0.89 ± 0.03
27	WGIDRDSYRRILMGSTL (2039.05)	223-239	3	16	2.05 ± 0.07	2.0 ± 1.04	1.73 ± 0.04	1.40 ± 0.05	4.10 ± 0.09	4.72 ± 0.03	3.59 ± 0.10	3.45 ± 0.07
28	RRILMGST (933.53)	231-238	2	7	2.05 ± 0.03	1.85 ± 0.03	1.75 ± 0.02	1.73 ± 0.01	2.86 ± 0.14	2.78 ± 0.06	2.78 ± 0.06	2.59 ± 0.04
29	RRILMGSTL (1043.61)	231-239	2	8	2.19 ± 0.04	1.94 ± 0.04	1.67 ± 0.01	1.55 ± 0.01	3.02 ± 0.09	3.30 ± 0.18	2.93 ± 0.07	2.69 ± 0.03
30	LRKRKMYEEF (1399.75)	239-248	2	9	1.78 ± 0.02	1.54 ± 0.03	1.41 ± 0.02	1.34 ± 0.01	2.02 ± 0.05	2.45 ± 0.13	2.24 ± 0.03	2.00 ± 0.02
31	RKRKMYEEF (1286.67)	240-248	3	8	2.03 ± 0.02	1.74 ± 0.15	1.37 ± 0.02	1.28 ± 0.01	2.30 ± 0.06	2.77 ± 0.13	2.11 ± 0.03	1.88 ± 0.02
32	FLSKVSIL (906.56)	248-255	2	7	1.92 ± 0.01	2.03 ± 0.02	1.97 ± 0.01	1.91 ± 0.02	2.88 ± 0.05	3.22 ± 0.07	3.14 ± 0.05	2.91 ± 0.06
33	LSKVSIL (759.49)	249-255	1	6	1.76 ± 0.03	1.82 ± 0.04	1.64 ± 0.04	1.62 ± 0.05	2.76 ± 0.04	3.04 ± 0.07	2.81 ± 0.05	2.61 ± 0.1
34	ESLDKWERL (1175.6)	256-264	2	8	1.83 ± 0.06	1.58 ± 0.09	1.29 ± 0.04	1.23 ± 0.07	2.78 ± 0.06	3.03 ± 0.10	2.24 ± 0.07	2.07 ± 0.07
35	TVADALE (718.36)	265-271	1	6	1.06 ± 0.04	0.44 ± 0.01	0.61 ± 0.03	0.73 ± 0.02	2.45 ± 0.07	2.52 ± 0.03	1.71 ± 0.04	1.76 ± 0.03
36	PVQFEDGQKIVVQGEPGDEF (2218.06)	272-291	2	18	2.32 ± 0.09	2.16 ± 0.07	2.46 ± 0.11	2.59 ± 0.08	3.63 ± 0.10	3.82 ± 0.14	3.67 ± 0.08	3.8 ± 0.10
37	FEDGQKIVVQGEPGDEF (1893.88)	275-291	2	15	2.37 ± 0.08	n.a.	1.66 ± 0.01	1.7 ± 0.01	3.76 ± 0.15	n.a.	2.84 ± 0.11	2.80 ± 0.03
38	EDGQKIVVQGEPGDEF (1746.82)	276-291	2	14	2.06 ± 0.04	1.48 ± 0.04	1.66 ± 0.01	1.72 ± 0.01	3.73 ± 0.16	3.38 ± 0.17	2.72 ± 0.07	2.69 ± 0.04
39	IILEGSA (702.40)	293-299	1	6	0.86 ± 0.02	0.82 ± 0.01	0.72 ± 0.01	0.75 ± 0.01	1.09 ± 0.04	1.16 ± 0.06	1.38 ± 0.04	1.35 ± 0.03
40	VLQRRENEE (1259.63)	301-310	2	9	2.49 ± 0.06	2.85 ± 0.15	2.52 ± 0.04	2.40 ± 0.04	2.45 ± 0.07	2.91 ± 0.03	2.56 ± 0.06	2.44 ± 0.03
41	ENEFFVEV (994.44)	307-314	2	7	0.91 ± 0.03	0.61 ± 0.02	0.57 ± 0.01	0.54 ± 0.02	1.10 ± 0.03	1.03 ± 0.09	0.87 ± 0.02	0.77 ± 0.03
42	FVEVGRLGPSDY (1138.67)	311-322	2	10	1.56 ± 0.03	1.35 ± 0.03	1.44 ± 0.07	1.49 ± 0.06	2.43 ± 0.07	2.37 ± 0.11	1.99 ± 0.04	1.95 ± 0.08
43	LMNRPRAAT (1029.56)	329-337	2	7	1.72 ± 0.05	0.99 ± 0.04	0.93 ± 0.02	1.24 ± 0.01	2.53 ± 0.08	2.53 ± 0.07	1.36 ± 0.03	1.69 ± 0.03
44	LMNRPRAATV (1128.63)	329-338	2	8	1.84 ± 0.04	1.04 ± 0.02	0.82 ± 0.01	1.14 ± 0.01	2.80 ± 0.1	1.57 ± 0.05	1.26 ± 0.12	1.57 ± 0.05

45	MNRPRAAT (916.48)	330-337	2	6	1.50 ± 0.05	0.76 ± 0.05	0.82 ± 0.02	1.02 ± 0.02	2.20 ± 0.07	2.14 ± 0.07	1.11 ± 0.01	1.35 ± 0.04
46	MNRPRAATV (1015.55)	330-338	2	7	1.62 ± 0.04	0.80 ± 0.07	0.80 ± 0.03	0.92 ± 0.02	2.45 ± 0.09	2.21 ± 0.16	1.07 ± 0.02	1.22 ± 0.04
47	VVARGPLKC (942.55)	338-346	1	7	1.18 ± 0.05	0.56 ± 0.02	0.69 ± 0.05	0.85 ± 0.06	1.72 ± 0.06	1.56 ± 0.02	1.78 ± 0.07	1.79 ± 0.06
48	VARGPLKC (843.48)	339-346	2	6	1.35 ± 0.04	0.71 ± 0.05	0.65 ± 0.03	0.76 ± 0.01	1.78 ± 0.06	1.62 ± 0.12	1.62 ± 0.01	1.56 ± 0.02
49	ARGPLKC (744.42)	340-346	2	5	1.15 ± 0.07	0.52 ± 0.05	0.60 ± 0.02	0.63 ± 0.01	1.59 ± 0.05	1.44 ± 0.05	1.49 ± 0.03	1.38 ± 0.02
50	VKLRPRF (1030.61)	347-354	2	6	1.05 ± 0.02	n.a	0.69 ± 0.03	0.69 ± 0.03	1.53 ± 0.04	n.a.	1.11 ± 0.03	0.97 ± 0.05
51	ERVLGPCSD (975.45)	355-363	2	7	1.89 ± 0.03	1.70 ± 0.06	1.65 ± 0.01	1.69 ± 0.05	2.52 ± 0.09	2.55 ± 0.16	2.23 ± 0.03	2.06 ± 0.02
52	ERVLGPCSDIL (1201.62)	355-365	2	9	2.19 ± 0.01	2.04 ± 0.02	2.10 ± 0.01	1.98 ± 0.03	3.24 ± 0.08	3.15 ± 0.09	2.95 ± 0.06	2.65 ± 0.05
53	ILKRNIQQ (1012.62)	364-371	2	7	2.46 ± 0.04	2.20 ± 0.08	2.22 ± 0.05	2.23 ± 0.02	2.94 ± 0.07	3.35 ± 0.14	3.37 ± 0.11	3.21 ± 0.02
54	ILKRNIQQYNSF (1523.83)	364-375	2	11	3.79 ± 0.04	3.99 ± 0.06	1.95 ± 0.01	3.76 ± 0.03	4.57 ± 0.08	5.44 ± 0.01	5.27 ± 0.07	4.82 ± 0.09
55	KRNIQQY (949.52)	366-372	2	6	2.10 ± 0.03	2.13 ± 0.08	2.08 ± 0.06	1.8 ± 0.03	2.31 ± 0.06	2.59 ± 0.10	2.58 ± 0.03	2.43 ± 0.02
56	KRNIQQYNSF (1297.66)	366-375	2	9	3.36 ± 0.03	3.76 ± 0.03	3.57 ± 0.02	3.41 ± 0.04	3.61 ± 0.04	4.26 ± 0.03	4.14 ± 0.06	3.81 ± 0.07

^a Charge state of the peptide analyzed; ^b Number of maximum available exchangeable amides for each peptide; ^c Average and standard deviation values calculated from three independent deuterium exchange experiments. n.a. Deuteron exchange values not available.

Supplementary Table 2: Summary of peptide fragments from HDXMS data for catalytic fragment of PDE8A in different states. The table summarizes the relative deuterium exchange values reported for the peptides analyzed for PDE8A_C protein. A comparison of absolute deuterium exchange of the peptides for two different labelling times 1 min and 30 min is tabulated.

S. No	Peptide sequence (MH ⁺)	Residues	z ^a	M EA _b	No. of deuterons exchanged after 1min (Mean± SD) ^c				No. of deuterons exchanged after 30 min (Mean± SD) ^c			
					PDE8:RIα	PDE8:RIα:cAMP	PDE8:cAMP P	PDE8	PDE8:RIα	PDE8:RIα:cAMP	PDE8:cAMP	PDE8
1	IITPISL (756.48)	475-481	1	5	2.38 ± 0.03	2.43 ± 0.03	2.39 ± 0.04	2.29 ± 0.02	2.42 ± 0.09	2.48 ± 0.06	2.41 ± 0.05	2.36 ± 0.01
2	DDVPPRIARA (1109.61)	482-491	2	7	3.48 ± 0.04	3.44 ± 0.03	3.24 ± 0.04	3.27 ± 0.04	4.1 ± 0.01	3.96 ± 0.04	3.84 ± 0.02	3.80 ± 0.01
3	DDVPPRIARAME (1369.69)	482-493	2	9	3.46 ± 0.01	3.45 ± 0.02	3.81 ± 0.07	3.76 ± 0.06	4.61 ± 0.04	4.60 ± 0.03	4.72 ± 0.1	4.70 ± 0.02
4	ELEAATHNRPLIY (1523.79)	504-516	2	11	1.52 ± 0.01	1.68 ± 0.03	1.36 ± 0.02	1.16 ± 0.01	2.25 ± 0.05	2.18 ± 0.05	1.95 ± 0.08	2.08 ± 0.05
5	ELEAATHNRPLIYL (1639.88)	504-517	2	12	1.16 ± 0.06	1.33 ± 0.03	0.92 ± 0.03	0.72 ± 0.02	2.01 ± 0.02	1.97 ± 0.06	1.58 ± 0.07	1.67 ± 0.01
6	LEAATHNRPLIY (1397.75)	505-516	3	10	1.29 ± 0.02	1.38 ± 0.01	1.17 ± 0.02	1.05 ± 0.01	1.86 ± 0.03	1.82 ± 0.01	1.65 ± 0.01	1.78 ± 0.05
7	LEAATHNRPLIYL (1510.84)	505-517	2	11	0.93 ± 0.04	1.06 ± 0.02	0.81 ± 0.03	0.62 ± 0.01	1.69 ± 0.01	1.70 ± 0.03	1.31 ± 0.07	1.41 ± 0.01
8	AATHNRPLIYL (1268.71)	506-517	2	9	0.76 ± 0.02	0.84 ± 0.05	0.66 ± 0.02	0.51 ± 0.02	1.33 ± 0.02	1.31 ± 0.05	1.03 ± 0.06	1.09 ± 0.01
9	ATHNRPLIY (1084.59)	507-516	2	7	0.69 ± 0.04	0.83 ± 0.01	0.68 ± 0.03	0.57 ± 0.01	1.19 ± 0.04	1.14 ± 0.05	1.02 ± 0.05	1.11 ± 0.03
10	ATHNRPLIYL (1197.67)	507-517	2	8	0.60 ± 0.05	0.70 ± 0.02	0.52 ± 0.01	0.45 ± 0.02	1.13 ± 0.04	1.09 ± 0.07	0.87 ± 0.06	0.95 ± 0.01
11	KMFARFGICEFLHC SESTLRSWLQ (2889.4)	520-543	3	23	n.a.	n.a.	5.59 ± 0.04	6.18 ± 0.06	n.a.	n.a.	6.91 ± 0.01	6.51 ± 0.01
12	ICEFLHCSESTLRS W (1810.82)	527-541	2	14	1.74 ± 0.05	1.79 ± 0.05	1.86 ± 0.06	1.76 ± 0.03	2.84 ± 0.1	2.91 ± 0.1	3.06 ± 0.08	2.97 ± 0.01

13	QIEANY (850.43)	543-549	1	6	0.80 ± 0.02	1.26 ± 0.03	0.75 ± 0.02	0.85 ± 0.02	1.41 ± 0.03	1.43 ± 0.02	1.46 ± 0.04	1.42 ± 0.03
14	QIEANYHSSNPYH NSTHSADVL (2597.20)	543-565	3	21	1.46 ± 0.05	1.57 ± 0.03	1.41 ± 0.05	1.32 ± 0.01	2.38 ± 0.04	2.48 ± 0.03	2.14 ± 0.10	2.37 ± 0.08
15	ANYHSSNPYHNST HSADVL (2113.93)	547-565	2	17	n.a.	n.a.	1.84 ± 0.03	1.73 ± 0.02	n.a.	n.a.	2.06 ± 0.07	2.05 ± 0.07
16	NYHSSNPYHNSTH SADVL (2042.89)	548-565	3	16	1.70 ± 0.01	1.85 ± 0.03	1.66 ± 0.04	1.54 ± 0.01	1.97 ± 0.03	2.06 ± 0.01	1.85 ± 0.09	1.84 ± 0.07
17	HSSNPYHNSTHSA DVL (1765.79)	550-565	2	14	1.65 ± 0.01	1.67 ± 0.02	1.55 ± 0.03	1.45 ± 0.01	1.92 ± 0.03	1.87 ± 0.02	1.71 ± 0.08	1.78 ± 0.01
18	SNPYHNSTHSADV LHATA (1921.88)	552-569	3	16	1.74 ± 0.10	1.77 ± 0.09	1.90 ± 0.09	1.74 ± 0.04	2.94 ± 0.09	3.05 ± 0.10	3.19 ± 0.09	3.13 ± 0.01
19	FLSKERIKE (1149.66)	570-579	2	8	1.55 ± 0.01	1.71 ± 0.04	1.52 ± 0.01	1.40 ± 0.01	1.71 ± 0.04	1.87 ± 0.06	1.63 ± 0.05	1.78 ± 0.04
20	FLSKERIKETLDPID E (1933.02)	571-586	2	14	2.88 ± 0.06	3.02 ± 0.03	2.87 ± 0.03	2.59 ± 0.02	3.48 ± 0.02	3.54 ± 0.01	3.41 ± 0.08	3.36 ± 0.07
21	LSKERIKETLDPIDE (1785.96)	572-586	3	13	3.14 ± 0.03	3.36 ± 0.04	3.12 ± 0.04	2.89 ± 0.03	3.62 ± 0.03	3.73 ± 0.11	3.53 ± 0.01	3.53 ± 0.02
22	IAATIHDVDHPGRT NS (1703.84)	591-606	2	14	2.75 ± 0.02	2.81 ± 0.03	2.86 ± 0.02	2.69 ± 0.03	2.96 ± 0.02	2.99 ± 0.01	3.07 ± 0.08	2.99 ± 0.05
23	IAATIHDVDHPGRT NSF (1850.91)	591-607	2	15	2.88 ± 0.04	3.01 ± 0.03	3.01 ± 0.01	2.79 ± 0.02	3.19 ± 0.07	3.26 ± 0.04	3.18 ± 0.11	3.04 ± 0.10
24	ATIHDVDHPGRTNS (1519.72)	593-606	2	12	2.25 ± 0.04	2.33 ± 0.03	2.39 ± 0.03	2.57 ± 0.02	2.56 ± 0.01	2.64 ± 0.01	2.66 ± 0.09	2.66 ± 0.06
25	TNSFLCNAGSELAI (1439.68)	604-617	2	13	n.a.	n.a.	1.39 ± 0.05	1.47 ± 0.06	n.a.	n.a.	1.58 ± 0.08	1.69 ± 0.08
26	AVLESHHAALAFQ LTT (1708.90)	623-638	2	15	n.a.	n.a.	3.17 ± 0.07	3.01 ± 0.09	n.a.	n.a.	3.73 ± 0.08	3.60 ± 0.03
27	FQLTTGDDKCNIF (1501.69)	634-646	2	12	2.43 ± 0.08	2.57 ± 0.04	2.59 ± 0.03	2.53 ± 0.04	3.20 ± 0.06	3.28 ± 0.03	3.33 ± 0.07	3.21 ± 0.01

28	FQLTTGDDKCNIFK NM (1874.88)	634-649	3	15	n.a.	n.a.	2.90 ± 0.1	2.92 ± 0.09	n.a.	n.a.	4.17 ± 0.08	4.11 ± 0.01
29	DDKCNIFK (982.46)	639-647	2	7	2.47 ± 0.04	2.46 ± 0.02	2.01 ± 0.03	2.19 ± 0.02	2.85 ± 0.04	2.93 ± 0.01	2.28 ± 0.02	2.29 ± 0.04
30	KNMERNDYRT (1326.62)	647-656	2	9	5.57 ± 0.12	5.82 ± 0.06	2.78 ± 0.02	2.63 ± 0.03	5.64 ± 0.09	6.02 ± 0.14	2.88 ± 0.09	2.69 ± 0.11
31	RTLQRGIID (1071.62)	655-663	2	8	1.41 ± 0.04	1.54 ± 0.03	1.53 ± 0.03	1.37 ± 0.02	1.84 ± 0.08	1.94 ± 0.11	2.04 ± 0.04	1.98 ± 0.12
32	LRQGIID (814.48)	657-663	1	6	0.88 ± 0.04	0.92 ± 0.01	0.81 ± 0.01	0.76 ± 0.01	1.26 ± 0.03	1.23 ± 0.02	1.13 ± 0.03	1.07 ± 0.09
33	LRQGIIDM (945.51)	657-664	2	7	0.76 ± 0.06	0.81 ± 0.03	0.71 ± 0.02	0.54 ± 0.01	1.27 ± 0.03	1.29 ± 0.05	1.12 ± 0.03	1.08 ± 0.01
34	VLATEMTKHFHV NKFVNSINKPLAT (2968.57)	665-690	4	24	4.27 ± 0.11	4.08 ± 0.07	4.62 ± 0.12	4.64 ± 0.12	6.06 ± 0.13	5.82 ± 0.06	6.92 ± 0.12	6.93 ± 0.07
35	AEMTKHFHVNK FVNSINKPLAT (2756.42)	667-690	3	22	3.88 ± 0.07	3.75 ± 0.01	4.24 ± 0.05	4.30 ± 0.06	5.28 ± 0.10	5.05 ± 0.14	5.96 ± 0.05	5.96 ± 0.05
36	MTKHFHVNK (1417.70)	670-680	2	10	1.22 ± 0.03	1.17 ± 0.01	1.21 ± 0.01	1.28 ± 0.02	1.39 ± 0.02	1.29 ± 0.03	1.36 ± 0.05	1.52 ± 0.05
37	MTKHFHVNK SINKPLAT (2455.29)	670-690	3	19	3.79 ± 0.09	3.93 ± 0.03	4.26 ± 0.05	4.14 ± 0.05	4.90 ± 0.04	4.85 ± 0.02	5.42 ± 0.01	5.48 ± 0.02
38	MTKHFHVNK SINKPLATL (2568.37)	670-691	3	20	4.03 ± 0.07	4.16 ± 0.04	4.53 ± 0.05	4.37 ± 0.04	5.12 ± 0.04	5.15 ± 0.02	5.66 ± 0.17	5.77 ± 0.05
39	TKHFHVNK FVNS (1586.81)	671-683	2	12	2.08 ± 0.09	2.08 ± 0.03	2.12 ± 0.03	2.14 ± 0.02	2.48 ± 0.10	2.33 ± 0.09	2.52 ± 0.11	2.71 ± 0.03
40	VNSINKPLAT (1056.60)	681-691	2	8	3.08 ± 0.04	3.18 ± 0.03	3.18 ± 0.06	3.18 ± 0.03	3.66 ± 0.01	3.86 ± 0.05	3.77 ± 0.09	3.73 ± 0.06
41	VNSINKPLATL (1169.69)	681-692	2	9	3.29 ± 0.07	3.44 ± 0.03	3.65 ± 0.06	3.59 ± 0.04	3.91 ± 0.02	4.02 ± 0.08	4.29 ± 0.08	4.19 ± 0.05
42	INKPLAT (756.46)	684-690	2	5	2.01 ± 0.02	2.04 ± 0.01	2.11 ± 0.03	2.10 ± 0.03	2.26 ± 0.01	2.29 ± 0.03	2.36 ± 0.03	2.32 ± 0.01
43	LEENGETDKNQE (1405.61)	691-702	2	11	3.14 ± 0.04	3.22 ± 0.03	3.21 ± 0.04	3.13 ± 0.04	2.98 ± 0.10	3.19 ± 0.20	3.17 ± 0.03	3.16 ± 0.06

44	LEENGETDKNQEVI NT (1832.85)	691-706	2	15	5.38 ± 0.05	5.49 ± 0.06	5.67 ± 0.04	5.47 ± 0.06	5.52 ± 0.06	5.65 ± 0.09	5.74 ± 0.03	5.46 ± 0.13
45	LEENGETDKNQEVI NTM (1963.89)	691-707	2	16	5.44 ± 0.01	5.48 ± 0.08	5.63 ± 0.04	5.43 ± 0.06	5.52 ± 0.09	5.61 ± 0.09	5.67 ± 0.08	5.46 ± 0.1
46	MLRTPENRT (1117.58)	707-715	2	7	2.24 ± 0.06	2.29 ± 0.02	2.43 ± 0.05	2.36 ± 0.04	2.60 ± 0.06	2.76 ± 0.09	2.83 ± 0.08	2.76 ± 0.03
47	MLRTPENRTL (1230.66)	707-716	3	8	2.65 ± 0.11	2.94 ± 0.03	2.52 ± 0.04	2.10 ± 0.06	3.27 ± 0.05	3.38 ± 0.10	2.92 ± 0.07	2.81 ± 0.11
48	MLRTPENRTLIKR ML (1872.07)	707-721	3	13	1.78 ± 0.11	1.99 ± 0.02	1.93 ± 0.05	1.69 ± 0.03	2.41 ± 0.08	2.50 ± 0.11	2.37 ± 0.06	2.34 ± 0.16
49	L RTPENRTL (1099.62)	708-716	2	7	2.10 ± 0.03	2.15 ± 0.03	2.02 ± 0.01	1.99 ± 0.02	2.38 ± 0.02	2.42 ± 0.03	2.43 ± 0.06	2.42 ± 0.01
50	ADVSNPCRPLQ (1199.58)	725-735	2	8	2.42 ± 0.01	2.41 ± 0.01	2.38 ± 0.01	2.40 ± 0.01	2.52 ± 0.03	2.43 ± 0.01	2.46 ± 0.01	2.53 ± 0.01
51	ADVSNPCRPLQY (1362.65)	725-736	2	9	2.42 ± 0.03	2.42 ± 0.01	2.44 ± 0.02	2.46 ± 0.01	2.77 ± 0.03	2.52 ± 0.01	2.62 ± 0.01	2.86 ± 0.01
52	VSNPCRPLQY (1176.58)	727-736	2	7	0.91 ± 0.07	0.93 ± 0.01	2.35 ± 0.05	2.17 ± 0.08	1.79 ± 0.06	1.59 ± 0.07	2.50 ± 0.09	2.73 ± 0.02
53	EWAARISE (961.47)	739-746	1	7	1.14 ± 0.03	1.22 ± 0.04	0.93 ± 0.01	0.96 ± 0.01	1.78 ± 0.06	1.61 ± 0.03	1.53 ± 0.03	1.85 ± 0.01
54	WAARISEE (961.47)	740-747	2	7	1.17 ± 0.04	1.26 ± 0.02	1.04 ± 0.02	1.00 ± 0.03	1.73 ± 0.05	1.51 ± 0.03	1.5 ± 0.03	1.84 ± 0.01
55	YFSQTDEEKQQGL PVVM (1998.95)	748-764	2	15	5.29 ± 0.05	5.66 ± 0.01	5.45 ± 0.05	5.14 ± 0.02	5.61 ± 0.04	5.76 ± 0.01	5.57 ± 0.01	5.28 ± 0.01
56	FSQTDEEKQQGLP VVM (1835.88)	749-764	2	14	5.39 ± 0.05	5.58 ± 0.10	5.65 ± 0.04	5.36 ± 0.03	5.70 ± 0.10	5.89 ± 0.04	5.82 ± 0.05	5.68 ± 0.01
58	EKQQGLPVVM (1128.61)	755-764	2	8	3.64 ± 0.03	3.79 ± 0.01	3.76 ± 0.04	3.72 ± 0.02	3.78 ± 0.02	3.87 ± 0.03	3.76 ± 0.03	3.73 ± 0.01
59	FDAWDAF (871.36)	790-796	1	6	0.53 ± 0.04	0.49 ± 0.06	0.31 ± 0.01	0.22 ± 0.01	0.78 ± 0.08	0.77 ± 0.07	0.44 ± 0.02	0.41 ± 0.07
60	FVDLPDL (818.43)	796-802	1	5	0.68 ± 0.02	0.70 ± 0.01	0.68 ± 0.02	0.62 ± 0.01	0.98 ± 0.03	0.99 ± 0.03	0.89 ± 0.03	0.88 ± 0.01
61	VDLPDLMQHLDNN FKYWKGLDE (2690.29)	797-818	3	20	2.86 ± 0.07	2.79 ± 0.11	2.69 ± 0.09	2.66 ± 0.06	3.88 ± 0.10	3.76 ± 0.10	3.92 ± 0.03	4.10 ± 0.01

62	LMQHLDNNFKYW KGLDEMK (2410.17)	802-820	3	18	2.93 ± 0.09	3.16 ± 0.07	0.94 ± 0.02	0.81 ± 0.09	4.04 ± 0.07	4.03 ± 0.12	1.07 ± 0.08	1.12 ± 0.07
63	MQHLDNNF (1018.44)	803-810	2	7	0.81 ± 0.09	0.94 ± 0.02	0.89 ± 0.04	0.80 ± 0.01	1.12 ± 0.07	1.07 ± 0.08	0.86 ± 0.04	0.94 ± 0.04
64	FKYWKGLDEM (1316.63)	810-819	2	9	1.71 ± 0.06	1.75 ± 0.05	1.86 ± 0.01	1.81 ± 0.01	2.04 ± 0.12	2.11 ± 0.06	2.04 ± 0.08	2.19 ± 0.07
65	KYWKGLDE (1038.52)	811-818	1	7	1.47 ± 0.08	1.36 ± 0.03	1.54 ± 0.01	1.55 ± 0.01	1.71 ± 0.06	1.64 ± 0.06	1.72 ± 0.08	1.78 ± 0.01
66	MKLRNLRPPPE (1350.77)	819-829	3	7	2.59 ± 0.05	2.70 ± 0.06	2.74 ± 0.03	2.66 ± 0.03	2.60 ± 0.04	2.77 ± 0.05	2.75 ± 0.07	2.73 ± 0.01

^a Charge state of the peptide analyzed; ^b Number of maximum available exchangeable amides for each peptide; ^c Average and standard deviation values calculated from three independent deuterium exchange experiments. n.a. Deuteron exchange values not available