Supplementary Material

Ligand induced activation of human TRPM2 requires the terminal ribose of ADPR and involves Arg 1433 and Tyr 1349

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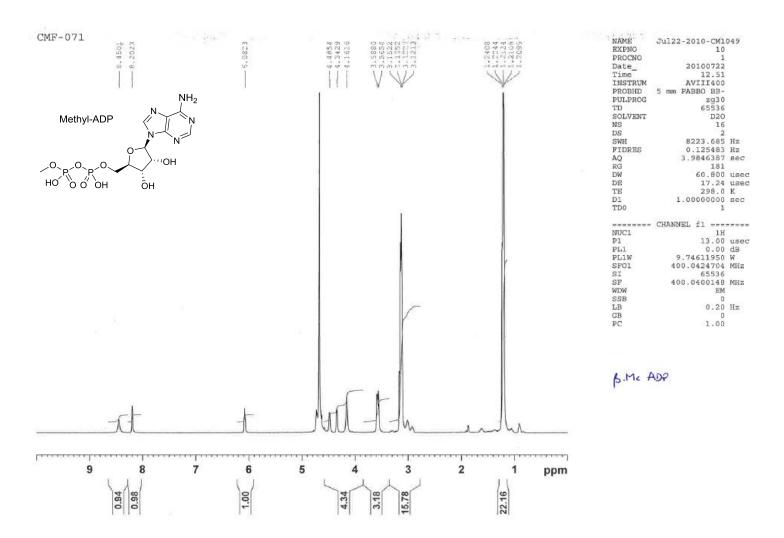
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Supplementary Figure S1. Synthesis of methyl-ADP and ¹ H-NMR data.		
Supplementary Figure S2. Synthesis of THF-ADP and ¹ H-NMR data.	рЗ	
Supplementary Figure S3. Synthesis and purification of α -1"-O-methyl-ADPR and β -1"-O-methyl-ADPR and chromatographic data.	p4	
Supplementary Figure S4. 1H-NMR data for 1-1"-O-methyl-ADPR and 1-1"-O-methyl-ADPR.	p5	
Supplementary Table S1. Possible templates for modelling ADPR into the TRPM2 Nudix domain binding site.	p6	
Supplementary Table S2. Primers used for QuikChange mutagenesis and sequencing of the coding sequence for TRPM2.	or p7	

Synthesis of methyl-ADP

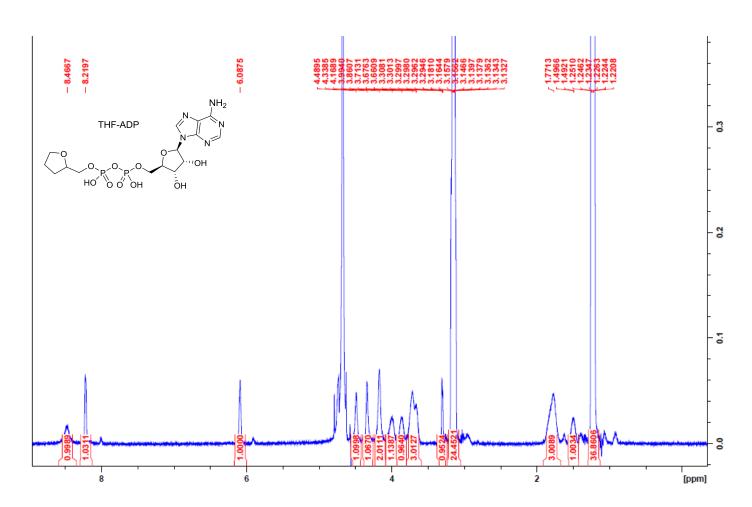
i) N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC),



Supplementary Figure S1. Synthesis of methyl-ADP and ¹H-NMR data.

Synthesis of THF-ADP

i)a) $({}^{\prime}\text{Pr})_2\text{NP(OBn)}_2$, 1-H-tetrazole, DCM b) mCPBA; ii) Pd(OH) $_2$ /C, cyclohexene, MeOH-H $_2$ O (10:1 v/v); iii) AMP-morpholidate, MgSO $_4$, 0.2 M MnCl $_2$ in formamide



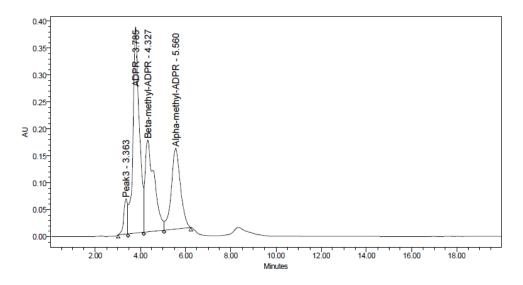
Supplementary Figure S2. Synthesis of THF-ADP and ¹H-NMR data.

Synthesis of α - and β -1"- \emph{O} -methyl-ADPR

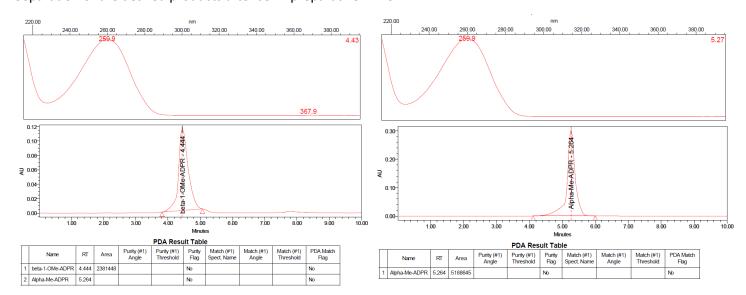
i) MeOH-Na $_2$ HPO $_4$ (0.05 M, aq.) (1:2 v/v, 3mL), 60 $^{\circ}$ C

HPLC of crude mixture containing α -1"-O-methyl-ADPR, β -1"-O-methyl-ADPR and ADPR.

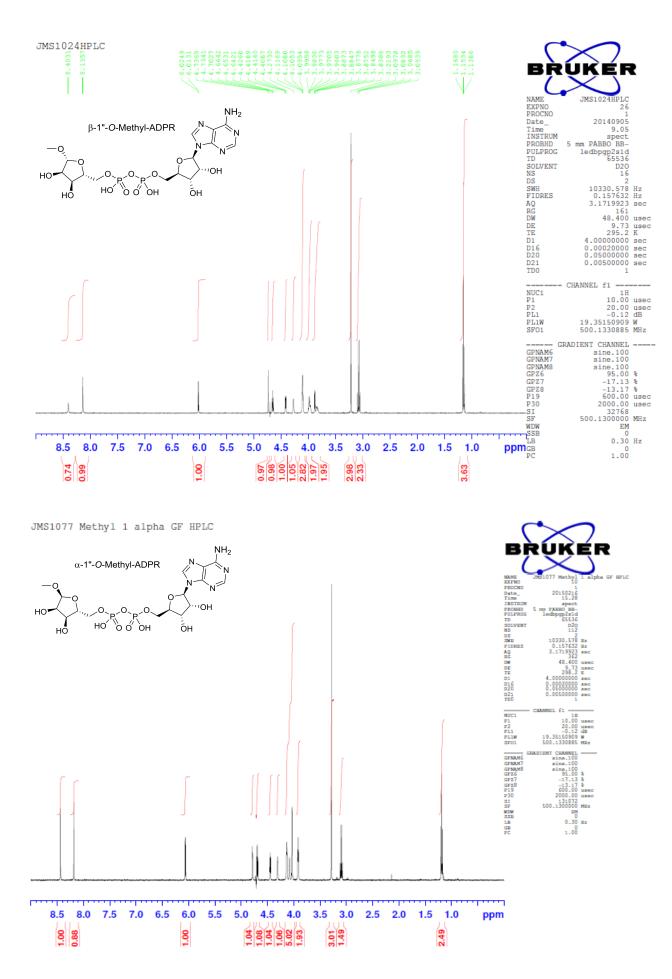
	SAMPLE	INFORMATION	
Run Time:	JMS 1077 NMR Unknown 10 1 10.00 ul 20.0 Minutes JMS 1077 isocratic	Acquired By: Date Acquired: Acq. Method Set: Date Processed: Processing Method: Channel Name: Proc. Chnl. Descr.:	RP18 LC 07/09/2016 2:51:41 PM Methyl Tiazo Riboside Phosphat WvlnCh1



Separation of the desired products after semi-preparative HPLC:



Supplementary Figure S3. Synthesis and separation of α -1"-O-methyl-ADPR and β -1"-O-methyl-ADPR and chromatographic data.



Supplementary Figure S4. ¹H-NMR data for α -1"-O-methyl-ADPR and β -1"-O-methyl-ADPR.

PDB Structure	Species	Protein	Reference
1G9Q	Escherichia coli	ADPRase	[18]
1MK1	Mycobacterium tuberculosis	ADPRase	[19]
1V8L	Thermus thermophilus	ADPRase	[20]
2QJO	Synechocystis sp. PCC6803	NMN adenyltransferase/ADPRase	[25]
3GZ8	Shewanella oneidensis	Transcriptional Regulator	[28]

Supplementary Table S1. Possible templates for modelling ADPR into the TRPM2 Nudix domain binding site.

Mutagenesis primers

TTCGGACCCAACCACGTGCTGTACCCCATGGTC T1347V for T1347V rev GACCATGGGTACAGCACGTGGTTGGGTCCGAA Y1349F for CCCAACCACGCTGTTCCCCATGGTCACGCGG Y1349F rev CCGCGTGACCATGGGGAACAGCGTGTGGTTGGG L1381I for GTGGTGAAGCTCCCTATCTCCGAGCACTGGGCC L1381I rev GGCCCAGTGCTCGGAGATAGGGAGCTTCACCAC R1433M for TACATGGATGACCCGATGAACACGGACAATGCC R1433M rev GGCATTGTCCGTGTTCATCGGGTCATCCATGTA Y1485F for CGCATCCCACTCTTCGCGAACCACAAGACC Y1485F rev GGTCTTGTGGTTCGCGAAGAGTGGGATGCG

Sequencing primers

CMVfor CGCAAATGGGCGGTAGGCGTG

TRPM2.5 GCTCATCACCATCGGAGTCGC

TRPM2.7 CACCTTGCTCTACCTGTACGA

TRPM2.9 CTCTGCCTGTTCGCCTACGTG

TRPM2.11 CTGCAGCTCTTCATCAAGAGG

TRPM2.13 CAGGCCGGGTTGCCCCTGAAC

TRPM2.15 GGGAGACACCCTGGAGCCAC

Supplementary Table S2. Primers used for QuikChange mutagenesis and sequencing of the coding sequence for TRPM2