S4 Table. Bacterial strains, plasmids and phages used in this study

Strain/phage name	Description^a	Source
***V. cholerae* strains**		
E7946	*V. cholerae* O1, El Tor biotype; SmR, is used as the PLE$^-$ control	[1]
KS393	*V. cholerae* clinical Isolate from the ICDDR, B, harbors PLE 1	[2]
KS393 S8*	*V. cholerae* clinical Isolate from the ICDDR, B, harbors PLE 1. Target of ICP1_2011 CRISPR spacer 8 target is mutated	[2]
KS229	*V. cholerae* clinical Isolate from the ICDDR, B, harbors PLE 2	[2]
KS511	*V. cholerae* clinical Isolate from the ICDDR, B, harbors PLE 3	[3]
MJ-1236	*V. cholerae* clinical Isolate from Matlab, Bangladesh, harbors PLE 4	[4]
O395	*V. cholerae* O1, classical biotype, SmR, isolated in India 1965, harbors PLE 5	[5]
KS393 S8*, PLE 1-Kan^R	KS393 S8*, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 23 in PLE 1	This study
KS393 S8* Δ *int*, PLE 1-Kan^R	KS393 S8* PLE 1- Kan^R containing an in-frame deletion of PLE 1 integrase (constructed by flp-FRT recombination)	This study
KS229 PLE 2-Kan^R	KS229, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 27 in PLE 2	This study
KS511 PLE 3-Kan^R	KS511, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 27 in PLE 3	This study
MJ-1236 PLE 4-Kan^R	MJ-1236, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 29 in PLE 4	This study
O395 PLE 5-Kan^R	O395, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 29 in PLE 5	This study
KS683	E7946, PLE 5-Kan, generated via natural transformation of E7946 with gDNA from O395, PLE 5-Kan^R	This study
KS790	E7946, PLE 5-Kan. Target of ICP1_2011 CRISPR spacer 1 target is mutated	This study
KS843	E7946, PLE 4-Kan, generated via natural transformation of E7946 with gDNA from MJ-1236, PLE 4-Kan^R	This study
PLE 1	E7946 containing PLE 1 integrated in VCR in between VCA0329 and VCA0330	This study
PLE 2	E7946 containing PLE 2 interrupting VCA0581	This study
PLE 3	E7946 containing PLE 3 integrated in VCR in between VCA0415 and VCA0416	This study
PLE 4	E7946 containing PLE 4 integrated in VCR in	This study

	between VCA0353 and VCA0354	
PLE 5	E7946 containing PLE 5 integrated in VCR in between VCA0407 and VCA0408	This study
PLE 1-Kan^R	E7946 PLE 1, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 23	This study
PLE 2-Kan^R	E7946 PLE 2, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 27	This study
PLE 3-Kan^R	E7946 PLE 3, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 27	This study
PLE 4-Kan^R	E7946 PLE 4, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 29	This study
PLE 5-Kan^R	E7946 PLE 5, Kanamycin resistance cassette inserted downstream of ORF 29	This study
E7946 Δ *lacZ*::Spec^R	E7946 containing a deletion/insertion mutation where the lacZ gene was replaced with a SpecR cassette	This study
PLE 1 ΔVC1807::Kan^R	E7946 PLE 1 containing a deletion/insertion mutation where VC1807 was replaced with a KanR cassette	This study
PLE 2 ΔVC1807::Kan^R	E7946 PLE 2 containing a deletion/insertion mutation where VC1807 was replaced with a KanR cassette	This study
PLE 3 ΔVC1807::Kan^R	E7946 PLE 3 containing a deletion/insertion mutation where VC1807 was replaced with a KanR cassette	This study
PLE 4 ΔVC1807::Kan^R	E7946 PLE 4 containing a deletion/insertion mutation where VC1807 was replaced with a KanR cassette	This study
PLE 5 ΔVC1807::Kan^R	E7946 PLE 5 containing a deletion/insertion mutation where VC1807 was replaced with a KanR cassette	This study
PLE 1 Δ *int*, PLE 1-Kan^R	E7946 PLE 1- Kan^R containing an in-frame deletion of PLE 1 integrase (constructed by flp-FRT recombination)	This study
E7946 Δ *wbeL* Δ *lacZ*::Spec^R	E7946 containing a clean deletion of *wbeL* and a deletion/insertion mutation where the *lacZ* gene was replaced with a SpecR marker	This study
KS227	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
A50	*V. cholerae* O1, classical biotype, SmS, isolated in Bangladesh 1963	[6]
A57	*V. cholerae* O1, classical biotype, SmS, isolated in India 1980	[6]
A68	*V. cholerae* O1, classical biotype, SmS, isolated in Egypt 1949	[6]
A111	*V. cholerae* O1, classical biotype, SmS, isolated in 1990	[6]

B33	*V. cholerae* clinical Isolate from Beira, Mozambique	[4]
KS510	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS409	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS396	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS398	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS400	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS401	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS344	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS255	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS348	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS517	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS516	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS515	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS39	*V. cholerae* clinical isolate from the ICDDR, B	[3]
KS518	E7946 PLE 1-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS393 S8* PLE 1-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2011_A ΔS9	This study
KS519	E7946 PLE 1-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS393 S8* PLE 1-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2011_A ΔS9	This study
KS520	E7946 PLE 1-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS393 S8* PLE 1-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2011_A ΔS9	This study
KS441	KS227 PLE 1-KanR. KS227 added to supernatants of KS393 S8* PLE 1-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2011_A ΔS9	This study
KS443	KS227 PLE 1-KanR. KS227 added to supernatants of KS393 S8* PLE 1-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2011_A ΔS9	This study
KS543	E7946 PLE 2-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS229 PLE 2-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2006_E	This study
KS544	E7946 PLE 2-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS229 PLE 2-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2006_E	This study
KS545	E7946 PLE 2-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS229 PLE 2-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2006_E	This study
KS546	E7946 PLE 2-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS229 PLE 2-Kan^R infected with ICP1_2006_E	This study
KS551	E7946 PLE 3-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS511 PLE 3-Kan^R infected with ICP1_20011_A	This study
KS552	E7946 PLE 3-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS511 PLE 3-Kan^R infected with ICP1_20011_A	This study
KS553	E7946 PLE 3-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS511 PLE 3-Kan^R infected with	This study

	ICP1_20011_A	
KS554	E7946 PLE 3-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS511 PLE 3-Kan^{R} infected with ICP1_20011_A	This study
KS845	E7946 PLE 4-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS843 infected with ICP1_20011_A	This study
KS846	E7946 PLE 4-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS843 infected with ICP1_20011_A	This study
KS847	E7946 PLE 4-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS843 infected with ICP1_20011_A	This study
KS704	E7946 PLE 5-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS683 infected with ICP1_20011_A ΔS9	This study
KS705	E7946 PLE 5-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS683 infected with ICP1_20011_A ΔS9	This study
KS795	E7946 PLE 5-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS790 infected with ICP1_20011_A ΔS9	This study
KS797	E7946 PLE 5-KanR. E7946 added to supernatants of KS790 infected with ICP1_20011_A ΔS9	
Phage		
ICP1	O1-specific phage of *V. cholerae* O1, unclassified member of the *Myoviridae* family	[7]
ICP1_2004_A	CRISPR-Cas positive ICP1 isolate	[7]
ICP1_2005_A	CRISPR-Cas positive ICP1 isolate	[7]
ICP1_2006_E	CRISPR-Cas positive ICP1 isolate	[2]
ICP1_2011_A	CRISPR-Cas positive ICP1 isolate	[2]
ICP1_2011_A ΔS9	Spontaneous deletion of spacer 9 in phage CRISPR array	[2]
ICP1_2004_A Δ*cas2-3*	ΔCRISPR derivative constructed by deleting *cas2-3*	This study
ICP1_2005_A ΔCRISPR	ΔCRISPR derivative constructed by deleting CRISPR arrays (CR1 and CR2) such that no anti-PLE spacers remain	This study
ICP1_2006_E ΔCRISPR	ΔCRISPR derivative constructed by deleting CRISPR arrays (CR1 and CR2) such that no anti-PLE spacers remain	This study
ICP1_2011_A Δ*cas2-3*	ΔCRISPR derivative constructed by deleting *cas2-3*	[8]
ICP2	*V. cholerae* phage, member of the *Podoviridae* family	[7]
ICP3	*V. cholerae* phage, member of the *Podoviridae* family, T7-like phage	[7]

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