## **Relevance of DNA repair gene polymorphisms to gastric cancer** risk and phenotype

## **Supplementary Materials**

| Supplementary    | Table 1:   | Demographic      | and    | clinical  | characteristics | of | HCs | and | GC | patients |
|------------------|------------|------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|----|-----|-----|----|----------|
| according to the | location a | and histological | l type | e of tumo | r               |    |     |     |    |          |

|                      | Healthy Controls $n = 603$ | Cardia GC<br><i>n</i> = 117 | ORs (95% CI)     | P Value  | Non–Cardia GC<br>n = 486 | ORs (95% CI)     | P Value        |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Age yrs ± SD (range) | $70.17 \pm 12.32$          | $69 \pm 11.06$              | 0.99 (0.98–1.01) | 0.67     | $70.59 \pm 12.55$        | 1 (0.99–1.01)    | 0.69           |
|                      | (30–96)                    | (30–91)                     |                  |          | (30–96)                  |                  |                |
| Gender               | 413 M (68.5%)              | 102 M (87.2%)               |                  |          | 311 M (64%)              |                  |                |
|                      | 190 F (31.5%)              | 15 F (12.8%)                | 3.15 (1.78–5.57) | < 0.0001 | 175 F (36%)              | 0.83 (0.64–1.07) | 0.14           |
| Cigarette smoking    |                            |                             |                  |          |                          |                  |                |
| Never                | 311/585 (53.2%)            | 33/114 (28.9%)              | Reference        |          | 258/468 (55.1%)          | Reference        |                |
| Former               | 184/585 (31.4%)            | 53/114 (46.5%)              | 2.71 (1.69–4.35) | < 0.0001 | 101/468 (21.6%)          | 0.71 (0.53–0.95) | 0.02           |
| Current smoker       | 90/585 (15.4%)             | 28/114 (24.6%)              | 2.93 (1.68–5.11) | 0.0002   | 109/468 (23.3%)          | 1.35 (0.97–1.88) | 0.07           |
| H. pylori +          | 364 (60.4%)                | 67/109 (61.5%)              | 1.01 (0.72–1.44) | 0.93     | 310/447 (69.3%)          | 1.49 (1.15–1.94) | 0.002          |
| CagA+                | 253 (41.9%)                | 45/109 (41.3%)              | 0.97 (0.68–1.32) | 0.96     | 280/447 (62.6%)          | 2.32 (180-2.98)  | < 0.0001       |
| VacA+                | 237 (39.3%)                | 38/109 (34.9%)              | 0.82 (0.54–1.27) | 0.39     | 185/447 (41.4%)          | 1.09 (0.85–1.40) | 0.49           |
| Family history of GC | 33/539 (6.1%)              | 12/104 (11.5 %)             | 1.42 (0.68–3.01) | 0.42     | 76/430 (17.7%)           | 3.29 (2.14–5.06) | < 0.0001       |
|                      | Healthy Controls $n = 603$ | Intestinal GC $n = 250$     | ORs (95% CI)     | P Value  | Diffuse GC $n = 178$     | ORs (95% CI)     | <i>P</i> Value |
| Age yrs ± SD (range) | $70.17 \pm 12.32$          | $72.82 \pm 10.73$           | 1.02 (1.01–1.03) | 0.004    | $67.34 \pm 14.32$        | 0.98 (0.98-0.99) | 0.005          |
|                      | (30–96)                    | (33–92)                     |                  |          | (30–96)                  |                  |                |
| Gender               | 413 M (68.5%)              | 167 M (66.8%)               |                  |          | 101 M (56.7%)            |                  |                |
|                      | 190 F (31.5%)              | 83 F (33.2%)                | 0.98 (0.72–1.36) | 0.94     | 77 F (43.3%)             | 0.58 (0.41-0.82) | 0.002          |
| Cigarette smoking    |                            |                             |                  |          |                          |                  |                |
| Never                | 311/585 (53.2%)            | 134/240 (55.8%)             | Reference        |          | 102/171 (59.6%)          | Reference        |                |
| Former               | 184/585 (31.4%)            | 65/240 (27.1%)              | 0.82 (0.58-1.16) | 0.29     | 40/171 (23.4%)           | 0.66 (0.44-1.00) | 0.06           |
| Current smoker       | 90/585 (15.4%)             | 41/240 (17.1%)              | 1.06 (0.69–1.61) | 0.83     | 29/171 (17%)             | 0.98 (0.61-1.58) | 1              |
| H. pylori +          | 364 (60.4%)                | 158/231 (68.4%)             | 1.47 (1.06–2.03) | 0.02     | 123/159 (77.3%)          | 2.17 (1.44-3.26) | < 0.0001       |
| CagA+                | 253 (41.9%)                | 143/231 (61.9%)             | 2.25 (1.65-3.07) | < 0.0001 | 109/159 (68.5%)          | 3.02 (2.08-4.37) | < 0.0001       |
| VacA+                | 237 (39.3%)                | 100/231 (43.3%)             | 1.21 (0.88–1.64) | 0.23     | 68/159 (42.8%)           | 1.11 (0.78–1.59) | 0.56           |
| Family history of GC | 33/539 (6.1%)              | 42/222 (18.9%)              | 3.58 (2.20-5.82) | < 0.0001 | 23/159 (14.5%)           | 2.60 (1.47-4.56) | 0.001          |

HCs, healthy controls; GC, gastric cancer; n, number of individuals; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; SD, standard deviation; M, male; F, female. OR and 95% CI values adjusted by sex and age. P values < 0.05 are highlighted in bold.

Supplementary Table 2: Genotype frequencies of DNA repair gene polymorphisms in gastric cancer patients and healthy controls. See Supplementary\_Table\_2

**Supplementary Table 3: Significant SNPs in DNA repair genes associated with gastric cancer risk.** See Supplementary\_Table\_3

Supplementary Table 4: Association of DNA repair gene polymorphisms with risk of *Helicobacter pylori* infection in healthy controls. See Supplementary\_Table\_4

**Supplementary Table 5: Significant SNPs associated with gastric cancer risk.** Association analysis stratified by anatomical location of the tumor. See Supplementary\_Table\_5

**Supplementary Table 6: Significant SNPs associated with gastric cancer risk.** Association analysis stratified by histological tumor type. See Supplementary\_Table\_6

**Supplementary Table 7: Association of DNA repair gene polymorphisms with GC risk.** Stratified analysis by age. See Supplementary\_Table\_7

**Supplementary Table 8:** Association of DNA repair polymorphisms with gastric cancer risk. Stratified analysis by gender. See Supplementary\_Table\_8

**Supplementary Table 9: Association of DNA repair gene polymorphisms with gastric cancer risk.** Stratified analysis by smoking status (never smokers / current smokers). See Supplementary\_Table\_9

**Supplementary Table 10: Association of DNA repair gene polymorphisms with gastric cancer risk.** Stratified analysis by family history of gastric cancer. See Supplementary\_Table\_10 Supplementary Table 11: Haplotypes in DNA repair genes and association with GC risk. See Supplementary\_Table\_11

Supplementary Table 12: Characteristics of candidate SNPs analyzed in the study. See Supplementary\_Table\_12