

**Supplement 2.** Viral load in the surgical specimens of patients with OBI

HBV DNA (IU/ml)		
Etiology	NCL	LC
HCV	Not detected	Not detected
Alcoholic (n=14)	17, 20, 22, 30, 110, 297, 438, 724, 6164	136,158,199,454,736
Cryptogenic (n=41)	28, 58, 60, 69, 112, 152, 162, 183, 231, 340, 363, 376, 363, 407, 441, 879, 2143, 13588	21,37,77,110,111,223,255,255,266 292,305,351,444,1144,1554,1576 2110,2298,2726,2765,3055,3099 4329

OBI, occult hepatitis B infection; HBV, hepatitis B virus; HCV hepatitis C virus; NCL, non-cirrhotic liver;  
LC, liver cirrhosis