

Supplemental Tables

Table S1. Genome sequence data used in the study, Related to Figure 1

common name	assembly	class	family	species
Human	hg19 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Hominidae	<i>Homo sapiens</i>
mouse	mm9 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Muridae	<i>Mus musculus</i>
cow	bosTau7 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Bovidae	<i>Bos taurus</i>
dolphin	turTru2 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Delphinidae	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>
horse	equCab2 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Equidae	<i>Equus caballus</i>
megabat	pteVam1 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Pteropodidae	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>
sloth	choHof14 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Megalonychidae	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>
platypus	ornAna1 (UCSC)	Mammalia	Ornithorhynchidae	<i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i>
chicken	galGal4 (UCSC)	Aves	Phasianidae	<i>Gallus gallus</i>
lizard	anoCar2 (UCSC)	Reptilia	Iguanidae	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>
boa constrictor*	NA	Reptilia	Boidae	<i>Boa constrictor constrictor</i>
corn snake	JTLQ01 (NCBI)	Reptilia	Colubridae	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>
king cobra	AZIM01 (NCBI)	Reptilia	Elapidae	<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>
Burmese python	AEQU02 (NCBI)	Reptilia	Pythonidae	<i>Python molurus bivittatus</i>
speckled rattlesnake	JPMF01 (NCBI)	Reptilia	Viperidae	<i>Crotalus mitchellii pyrrhus</i>
viper	JTGP01 (NCBI)	Reptilia	Viperidae	<i>Vipera berus berus</i>
coelacanth	latCha1 (NCBI)	Sarcopterygii	Coelacanthidae	<i>Latimeria chalumnae</i>
elephant shark	calMil1 (NCBI)	Chondrichthyes	Callorhynchidae	<i>Callorhynchus milii</i>

Table S2. Orthologous ZRS sequences used for lacZ transgenic reporters, Related to

Figure 2

Vertebrate	Coordinates (Assembly/Contig)	Length	ZRS sequence (transgenics)
human	chr7:156,791,087-156,791,875 (hg38)	789	aactttaatgctatgtttgatttgaagtcataagataaaaggtaacataagcaacatcctgaccaattatccaaccatcagacatccctgaatggccagagcgtgacacaggtctgtaggattaagaggtaactcctaactcaaacaaagtgcctgataataaaagcaaaaagtacaaaatttaggtaactccttcttaalttaattggactgaccagggtggaagcgaaagctgtgtgctgctgctggaatgctataaaagctgagcaacatgacagcacaatagaggaggaacaaagatTTTTAATATGTTCTATCCTGTGTCACAGTTGAAATTGCTCTGTTATGTCCTTTGGCAAACCTACATAAAAGTGACTGTACTGTATTTAGCCAGATGACTTTCCCCCAGTGGCTAATTTGATCAGGCTCATCTAAAGAGACAGAGTGTAGTGAAGTCCAGCTGTCCACGAGCTTCACTGCTTCTCATTCTTCAATTTTCTGCTGTTTTGCCACTGATGATCCATAAATGTTGAAATGAGTGATAAGGAAGTCTGCTGTTAGTGGCACATGCGCATATTTGGCTGGTTCTGGTGGTGGAGGAAATCACAGAAAAAGGGAAGCCCTGCTGGGAACCTGCAAGGAAATTAACCTGGGTCATGTTGATCTAGTGTATTACAGAAAAGCAATCTCACTAATGTTACGTGTTAATTTGATTTCC
cow	chr4:119,026,017-119,026,791 (bosTau8)	775	cacallaatgctcttattgatttgaagttgtggcatalaaaatttaacataaagtgacagcaacatcctgaccaattaccgaa gccatccagacatcccaaatgccaagaacatagcacacggctgtaggattaagagggttaactcctgaactcaaac aaagtctgtgataataaaagcagaaggcaaaaactgaggtaactccttcttaalttaattagactgcccagggtgga agcgaagagctgggtgctgctgctgcaagcctataaaagctgagcaccgtgacagcacaatgaggaggaaagac acatccttaaatgtttctatcctgtgtcacagttgaaattgctctggtttatgtccctttggcaactcacaataaagt acctgtactgtattatgaccagatgacttttccccagtggttaattgtatcaggcctcatctaaaaagacacag aaatgagtaggaagtcatttcttatttttctctgttttggcactgtgatcctataaattgtggaatgag tgaatgaggaagtgctgtctgtgtgtagtggcacatgcgcatatggcctggttttgggtgagagaaatcacatg caaaaagggaagctcctgctggggaccttcaaggaaattacctgggctcgtttgatctgggtttatfacagaaa atggagtcatactcactgactattgtatgttattgatttcc
dolphin	JH482689:127,180-127,973 (turTru2)	794	cacgtaatgctgcttgggttgaagtcaggtataacatttaacataaagtgacagcaacatcctgaccaattacttaa gccatccagacacccccagatgccaagaacatagcacacggctgtaggattaagagggttaactcctgaactcaaac gaagtctgtgataataaaagcaaaaagtacaaaactgagggtgactccttcttaalttaattagactgcccagggtgga agccaagactgggtgctgctgctgcaagcctataaaagctgagcaccgtgacagcagcgtgagaggagcagcac atcgtctaatgtttctctgtgtcacagttgaaattgctctggtttatgtccctttggcaactcacaataaagtgaa cctgtactgtattatgaccagatgacttttccccagtggttaattgtatcaggcctcatctaaagagacacaga aatgagtaggaagtcagctcctcagtgacttcaattgctcttcttcaattttgctcgttttgcactgactcatcc ataaaattgtggaatgagtgattaaggaagtgctgtctgtttagtggcacatgcgcatatttggcatttttgggt ggtagaggaatcacatacaaaaagggaactcctgctgggaaccttcagggaatctacctgggtctcgttttga tctgggtttattacagaaaatggagtcatactcactaactattgtatgttattgatttcc
horse	chr4:107,195,939-107,196,731 (equCab2)	793	caccttaatgctcttattgatttgaagtcataaagtttaacataaagtgacagcaacatcctgaccaattactcaaac catccagacatcccaaatgccaagaacatagcacacggctgtaggattaagagggttaactcctataactcaaacga agtctgtgataataaaagcaaaaagtacaaaattgaggtaactccttcttaalttaattagactgaccagggtggaagc gaagcgtcgggtgctgctgctgagcctataaaagctgagcaccgtgacgcaacatagaggaggaaagagagat tgccttaaatgtctctctgtgtcacagttgaaattgctctggtttatgtccctttggcaactcacaataaagtgact tgtactgtattatgaccagatgacttttccccagtggttaattgtatcaggcctccatctaaagagacagaaaa taagtaggaagtcagctcctcagtgacttcaattgctcttcttcaattttgctcgttttggcactgatccata aattgttggaaatgagtgattaaggaagtgctgtctgtttagtggcacatgcgcatatggcagtttttgggtg agaggaatcacgtacaaaagggaactcctgctgggaaccttcaaggaaattacctgggtcgtgctgtttagatc tctttatagcagaaaatggagtcatactcactaactattgtatgttattgatttcc
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mouse	chr5:29,314,881-29,315,667 (mm10)	787	tactttaatgctcttattgatttgaagtcctggcatalaaaacttaacataaagtgacagcaacatcctgaccaattactcaaac catccagcactcagtagtccaagaacctcacatgatcataggaatgaagagggttagctctgtaactcaaacaaa gatttcaataaaagtaaaatgcaaaaactgaggtaactcctctcttaattagttgactgaccagggtggagggc gaagcacttctgctggctcagctgtccataaaagcaacaagacacagcacaatagaggaggaaactaagatcgt ttaatatgtttctatcctgtgtcacagttgagatgtctctggtttatgtcctttggcaactcacaataaagtgactgt actgtattatgaccagatgactttccccctcagtggttaattgtctcaggcctcatctaaagagaaagagtagga agtcagcctgggactcagtagcgttcaattggatttcaatttttctgttttttggcactgatgacataaattg ttgaaatgagcagatcaggaagtgctgttagtggcaaaagcgcacaaactcagctggttctgtcgtgggtgaaa ggaaatcacaggcaagaggagcctcctgctgggaaccttcaaggaaattgactgggcatgtttgatctggca tttatfacagaaaatgaagtcatactcactaactgttctatgttattgatttcc

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coelacanth	JH127332:523497-524100 (latCha1)	604	caacatcctgagcaatagtgaaatcaccagcgtgcacacacatcagcacaagcgagagctcagcagatttagaggtgaaactcctaaacatcaaaaggaatgctgataaaaaaatcctgtaacaaaattgaggtaactcctctgcttaataatagatagaccagggtggaagcgaagggctggctgtggctcaaaatgctataaagccaagtgcaatgacagcaacatagatgaggacaacaaagatttttaatacgtctctacagttgaaagttgactggtttatgtcccttttggcaactacataaaagtgaccctgtactgtattatgaccagatgacttttctgtggcctaaattgtatcaggctccataataaaggacacagaaatggtaggaagtgcaagcctgttggctcagttcctcaatcctctcgggttggctgtgtttgctactgatcacaataattgtggaatgagtgatlaaggaagctgcttagtgtagtgcaatgcatgtctcggtatggttttgggtagaggaataca
elephant shark	KI636064:431,743-433,259 (calMil1)	1517	atttaaaatgcatctggacttctgtgactggactcctctgctgtctgtttgtgacaggcagaagttatgattgataaaacagacgtcaggttatttcaacagacggcttttaaaatgaaactgaggtttgagctgctctgtatgactcgtctactctatagcaaatgtcgtgaaatcaaaaaatccttgccttcaagtaaaagctttgatgttttatttggctgggtgtaaaagacactcggagacgaatgaaagtgaggaaactgcatcctgattgagtcggtttggcagcgtgtaaaggttagccttcaatctgttctgactctaacggtagaccctcctcagactctcccgaataaatgatataaaaaattctgttttaaaagtattgacagagtcagcagttatcccgctagtgagaatacaaaataaaatcgaagcctaaccaatacagaacagagtgctgtcatgacatttctgatacaaacctggaataaactgagagtgatattaccacatgttcatcaaaacagtcacatgacatcctcaacaaatcccaattatccagacattcaaaacatgaaactcaatgtagcagctgtaggtttagagacttcaactgaaacgttaaaaaagcttataaaagagagcagatgaaattgacgttattctgactaaatagatccacagatggaagtgagagccaataatggctcctcaaaatgctataaacagcaaaaagacagcaaatggatgagaaaaaagatttttaatacactcaactcctgtgacagttgagattgctctgttttggcaaaactacataaaactgacatgactgtatttaccagcagatgactttttttagtgccccattgaaattgtatcaggccatataaagagactcagaaatcggtaggaagtagaagctgcttggcagattgtttcattgacttttttaactgttttttccccctgtgatgccataaattgttggaaaagactgttacggaagcacttggtagtagcagctgcatatttctgttcaatttggcagtgaggagatgatgtaaacatattgaaagcctggaggaggagcttctcaggaaaaggagctctgttgaattcgggctgacgttcaatttggaaaagattcgggtttaaattgttggagaacttctgaaagttactctttaaataatgataccgttttagttaaatacaatgtagtaggagacttccagcctcctgaaactcgcgaatcagtgaaatgtcaggagtagtgcaaatgtcagaagcttggcctgaactttttagatttataataat
lizard	chr6:6,319,449-6,320,269 (anoCar2)	821	ttcatttaattgatttttggttctcctagcataaaatttactatgtgacagcaacatcctgaccaattatgcaagc atccagacatttcaaggttggaaacaccagaaaaagctgtgattaaagagggttaactcctgcttaattataggttagccaggtggaaagtagagagctgtgctgtaagatctataaagctgaactatagacagcaacatggaggaggaacaaaga ttgttaataactctactcctgtgacagttgaaattgctcgtttatgtccctttggcaaacatacaaaaagtgacc atgtagtattttatgaccagatgactttccccctgtagtaattgtatcaggccccaaataaaagacacccg attagtaggaagctaaaccagtagtttcaaggagcctcagggcattcttcaatttttggcactgtc atccataaattgttgggaataagtgatgaggaagtgctcttagtgtagggcacatgagtttgggtgaggtctt ttgtgggtgaaagaaatcaagctgtgcaaacataaaggaaatcctgctgggaactttcaaggaatttaact tgcataaattgtactgtgttctcaaaaaatagagcaatattcattagctgttggtagtcaagtaataccccat catcagct

boa constrictor	NA	783	gctatataagcatalactgttatalgatgggaagactggacaagttctatggaaftttacaaccagttgtgcaaa gcatccagacatctctgtttggcatccagtcgagaagctgtggatlgagagtttaaccaagaacatacaaaagagaat gcttgataataaaagcaaatgtagcaaaaatttaataatagtagggcagggtggaagtgaagaggccagctctat aaagctgagcaacatgacagcaacaatggaggaggacaacagctgttttaataactctatctgctcaacgttgaa attgctctggtttatgtccctttggcaactacataaaagtactgtgtactgtattttatgaccagatgactgtccct ttctggtaattgtatcaggccccagattaaagagacacagaatgagtaggaagccaaagcaaatgtctca ggacagttcattgcaattctgattaggtttgctgtttttgccatgatccataaattgctggaataagtattaa gaagtgctcttagttagtgacacatagatgttctgtaaacgtttttgtgagtgaaaggcaatcagatattgag aaacaaaagggaatcctgctggagctttcaaggaaattactgcaatgtttgatcttaattgtttgttaca aaacatacagcagatattaccaggtgctgtgtcaagtaataaccctactg
Burmese python	13056-13925 (Python_molurus_bivittatus-5.0.2-2355.6; Genebank ID AEQU02119490.1)	792	gctatataacataactgttatgtgatgggaagactgacaagttctatggaaftttgaaaccaattgtgcaa agcatccagacatcttagtggcaccatgacagaagctgtggatlgagagcttaaccaagaacatacaaaaga gaatgcttgataataaaagcaaatgtagcaaaaatttaataatagtagggcagggtggaagtgaagaggccct ctataaagctgtaaaagctgacacagcaacaatggaggaggacaacagatttttaataactctatctgctc tcacagttgaaattgctggtttatgtccctttggcaactacataaaagtactgtgtactgtattttatgaccagat gaacttccccctttctgctaatgttatcaggtccagatlaaagagacacagaacagtaggaaagctgcaaac agtagtctgaggagcgtcattcattctttaggtttgctgtttttgccatgatccataaattgctggaat aagtgataaaggagctgcttagttagtggcacatagacgttcatgtaacgtttttctgagtgaaaggaaat cagatattgctgaagcaaaagggaatcctgctggagctttcatggaatlaactgcaatgtttgatctta gtttgttacaacatacagcagatttaccaggtgctgtgtcaagtaataaccctactg
Burmese python (resurrected)	-	809	gctatataacataactgttatgtgatgggaagactgacaagttctatggaaftttgaaaccaattgtgcaa agcatccagacatcttagtggcaccatgacagaagctgtggatlgagagcttaaccaagaacatacaaaaga gaatgcttgataataaaagcaaatgtagcaaaaattctgaggaactctctgcttaataatagtagggcagggtg aagtgaaaggccctctataaagctgtaaaagctgacacatgacagcaacaatggaggaggacaacagattgttt aataactctatctgctcagattgaaattgctcgtttatgtccctttggcaactacataaaagtactgtgtac tgtattttatgaccagatgacttccccctttctgctaatgttatcaggtccccagattaaagagacacagaacga taggaagctgaaagcagtagtctcaggagcgtcattcattctttaggtttgctgtttttgccatgatc cataaattgctggaataaagtgatlaaggaagtgcttagttagtgccacatagacgttcatggtgaaacgttttt ctgagtgaaaggaaatcagatattgctgaagcaaaagggaatcctgctggagctttcatggaatlaactg cataatgtttgatcttaattgtttacaacatacagcagatttaccaggtgctgtgtcaagtaataaccctactg
speckled rattlesnake	3119-4036 (Crotalus mitchellii pyrrhus CMI_contig_3799; Genebank ID JPMF01003770.1)	836	tactcagtggaataactctggtatcagagcttaaccaagaacatacaaaaggagcttaataaaggacataaatt ctaacattgcatgggtgagtgagtgtagaalgcaaatgcaagatgacagcagttcagattctgactgctcaag gttgactcagcttccatcttcaagctcagtaaaagtaggacccaagctaaagctgctgctggtctaaaccatt agctaaataaagcaaatgtagcaatttcttaataatagtagccagatgctcagctggaagctgaaacaacatgacag cacaatggaagaagagcacacattgttttaataactctatctgttttaacattcaaatgtctaatttatgtccctttg gcaacttaataaaagtagctgactgattgtttgtatcagatgactttgcccccttttagctaaattatcagggcctca ttagtaaaagacagaaaaaagtaggaagcaaaagcaataggctcaaggacactcattgctccttatttagg gcttcttattttggccactgacaattataaattgctggaataagtgatlaaggaagtggtgttttagttagtggg acatagatgttctggtgagcctttttgtgaaaggaacagatactggaagaaggaatcctgctggg aactttcaaggaattagcctacataatgtttgatcttaattgtttacaacatacagcagattttaccagattc tgtatgcaactaaccctactg
king cobra	589764-590624 (Ophiophagus hannah scaffold183.1; Genebank ID AZIM01000183.1)	783	tgaacggaataatactctactcatgttctcccaacaacaggagtcaggcagttgatagtagcaagtaataaaga gactttgtagtgaatagatcaggtaggtagatgcaaatccctgtatctgaaattgacccccgggataaattggagg tactagttgattcagataactctgacttaatgaccacaattgagccaaaactcctggtttatgtctttggcaact talataaaagtagctcactatattatgatcagatgagtttaactccccctttatagctgtagcaggccctactatlaag agcagaaaaaacagtaagaatacaaaagaaatgtctcaatgacgtctcattcctcattagggtgcttaat gtctatggagattcagtcacaggctcaggtgttcccaaaagtgcttttcaataggcaactgagctgtttttctctg aagtcgttctcttcaagaagcttcaatttttgccttgacaatccataaattgctgaaataaaggaatlaagga agtgctgcttagttagtgacacatagatgttcatctgtgaaaggaatagatattggagaacaaaaacga agaatcctgctggagttttccaggaatttagcctgacataattttgatcttaattgtttacaagaatcagcagct attgttacaacaaagcaaggtgctgtatgcaattataaccctactg

Table S3. Extended orthologous ZRS sequences and homology arms used for knock-in experiments, Related to Figure 3

Vertebrate	Coordinates (Assembly/Contig)	Length	Swapped sequence
human	chr7:156,790,708-156,792,031 (hg38)	1324	taacatctatttgaataaaaaatgfcaggaggaaaaaaatcagcaacttaagaaagtgaggagaaaatctccat atgcttatttgaataaaatgatgacagalttaatacccaagaatcttctgggagtaaatcttcttcttcaactta atgcttatttgaatgaagtcacagataaaaagtaacataagcaacatcctgaccaatcccaaacccagacat ccctgaatggccagagcgtagcacagctctgtaggalttaagaggtaactctataactcaacaagtgctgata ataaaagcaaaaagtaaaaaattaggtaactctcttaataaattggactgaccaggtaggaagcgaagagctg tgctggctgggaatgctataaaagctgagcaacatgacagcaaatagaggaggaaacaagaatcttcttaatt ctatctgtgacagcttgaatgctgctgttatgctctttggcaactacataaaagtgacctgtactgtatttat gaccagatgactttccccccagtgctaatgctatgacgctcctcaatgaaagacacagagtgagtaggaagcc agcctctgctccacagacttcaatgacttcttataatcttctgctgttttggcactgatgacataaaatgtagaa agtgagtaaggaagtgctcttagtgtagtgacatgcatatggcctggtctgggggtagagagaaatc acagacaaaagggaagccctctgaggacccctgcaagaaaatcttgggctatgctttgatctaggtttattac agaaaaatgaagccatactcaactaactgttagctgttaattgatttcccaacacctcaagaaaaaaatcataga gcaatttataagaactctcaactcccccaatgagagcactgatttactagaatggatgtaggaagcaatg atttattgaaaaactctattctgataatgctgtgatactcagcttctttggaaatggttactgtaaggtgata accatgtaagtagcattgaaactcaaatctggcgtagggaaactcagaagaataggaagtagattttgga ggaaaagagtaaacatttatttcaataaaatcattagagggtataaaaaatggaatgaaatcatttagtcagg aatgacataatgtgactgtt
coelacanth	JH127332:522,984-524,307 (latCha1)	1324	accacaacacataataaaatggtggtgatacatatagttgggcttaccagtttaaaaaaaagtgaaaatgatg gaatataataatgtaattgtgtatgtaaaatagtttaalagggaaaaagacatttttagtcttcttcaataac gacaactgtgtgtaaaaaatgtaacaggttactcagcaacatcctgagcaatgtagtaaatccacagacgctg cacaaccaltcagcacaagcagagctgtaggatttaggagttgaaactcaaaacacaaaagggaagcctgat aataaaaaatcagctgacaaaaatggagtaactcttccctaaatagatagaccaggtggaagcgaagagg ctggctgctggctcaaaatgctataaagccaagtgccatgacagcaacaatagatgaggaacaaagattttataacg cttctatctgtgacagttgaggtgctgctgtttatgctctttggcaactacataaaagtgacctgtactgtatt tagaccagatgacttttctgctgctaaatgtagcagctcccatataaagggaacagaaaatggtaggaagtgca agcctgtgtgctgactgctcattgacttctctcgtttgctgctgtgtgctgactgatcacaataatgttggaa aatgagtgatgaagagtgctgcttagtgtagtgacatgcatgttctggtaggtttttggggtagagagaaat catgtaactgtgcaaaagaaaggaagccctctgagaccccttgaagaaatgaacagagctggaaggtttgat cttggttgctgcaagtaactcagtgtaatactgctgctaacagcaacttgggggctttgctgacagaaggttactt agttggatttacctcaaatgataagatacagtaggtcaatctttgaaaagagaggttttttggtaggtttt aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaatctgtgctgtgaaaggtgctgattgtagaccaagcactgaa atccttttatccacagaataggtagatgcatggacagtaacagtagcagactccccacattgccaacatgcttcaac ctgtcaaaaagaaagagcttaagtagagccagcaatacactgaaaaagatttttccggggggggggg gaactgctgttttaaaagattactatgctt
Burmese python	12,740-14,063 (Python_molurus_bivittatus-5.0.2-2355.6; Genebank ID AEQU02119490.1)	1324	accattgtgctatcgtataaaaatggcatctgattggtgtagggcttagaagcaagaggagaagggactttga ttgaagattgtttgtacctatactaggtattggccaaaaacaatgaaacgaatcagatttcttctctatagaac caaaagcataagaatgctataaaacataactgtatgtaggggaagacctgaaacatcttatggaagtaatttg aaaccaatgtgcaaaagcagacatcttaggtttggcaccatgcaagaagctgtaggattgagagcctaac aagaacatcaaaagagaatgctgataaaaagcaaatgtagcgaattttaataatagtagggcaggtgga agtgaaagagcccctctataaagctgtaaaagctgagcaacatgacagcaaatggaggaggaacaaagattgttta atatactctatctgctcacagttgaaaatgctgctgttatgctctttggcaactacataaaagtgactgtgact gtattttatgaccagatgactttccccctttctggcaatgtagcaggtcccagatataaagagacacagaacag taggaagtcgaagcagtagtctcagagcgtctcattgacttctataggtttgctgttttggcactgatcatcc ataaattgctgaaataagtgatgaagagctgcttagtgtagtgacatagacgttcaatgtagcgttttttc tgagtgaaagaaatcagattgctgaagcaaaaaggaagacctgctggagctttcatggaatgaaactgca ataatgttgacttaattgtttacaacacacagcagtagttaccaggtgctgctgcaagattatacctcatca ctgctactttccacattgaaatcttaagatattttgttaaaaaatgaaactagttggccttacttcaatagcaagt agttgctcaacagacataatggaagcacaatgcataaaaatagttagcatttcaaaaatgtaaaaactggtgga gcaacaaggggctacttcaaatgacattttaaagctgccaatgaaactgcaaatgctgcttcaataatagataat tggccaatctccccctgccccagcaggaagcctgctttagcagtgaaaggtattttgactagttttagc attgtatattccgggtcctgctgctg

<p>Burmese python (resurrected)</p>	<p>-</p>	<p>1341</p>	<p>accattggtctatcgtataaaatggcatctgattggtggtgtagggcttagaagcaagaggagaaggatcttga tgaaggattttttgacctacactaggtattggcctaaacaaatgaaacccaatcagatttcttggcctatagaac caaaagcataaagaatgctataatacaataactgtatgtgtaggggaagacgtgaacaagttctttaggaagtaattg aaacccaattgtcaaaagcatccagacatcttagtggcaccatgcaagaagctgtggattgagagcttaacc aagaacatcaaaagagaatgctgataataaaagcaaatggtagcgaatctgaggtaactcttctgcttaatta ggtaggccagggtggaagtgaaggagccctctataaaagctgaaagctgagcaacatgacagcaaaatggaggag gaacaagattgttataatactctatctgctcagcttgaatgctcctggtttatgtcccttggcaaacctacata aaagtgactgtactgtatttatgaccagatgacttccccctttctggctaattgtatcaggctcccagatataaag agacacagaacagtaggaaagcgaagcagatgctcctgaggagcctcattgcaacttcttaggtttgctgtt ttggcaactgatcctataaattgctgaaataagtgalttaaggaagctgcttagtgttagtgccatagacgttca tggtaacgctttttctgagtgaaaggaatcagatattgctgaagcaaaaggaagaalctctgctggagctttcat ggaaatctaactgataatgtttgatcttaattgtttacaaaacatacagcagatttaccaggctgtgtgtgca gtaattaccatcactgctatctttccacatgtaatttaagatattttgtaaaatgaaactgtaggcttactctt aatgcaagtgaaagtgtcaacagacataattatgaaagcaaatgcaaaaatgagttagcaatttcaaaaatfat caaacgtggtagcaacaaggggctactcaaatgacattttaaagctgcaatcaaacgtgctgctgctt cataatagataatttggccaattctcccctgccccagcagaaagcctgctttagcagtgaaagatttttag tttgacagttgtgactatgtatattccccgctgctgtgg</p>
<p>king cobra</p>	<p>589,507-590,830 (Ophiophagus hannah scaffold183.1; Genebank ID AZIM01000183.1)</p>	<p>1324</p>	<p>aaacagctgctactcaaaagcaacaataaacttactcagatacatttctactgtttgggaatgacttctgt agaagttgagcaggagatgaatgggaagctttggatattttctcttacttcttcttctgctatagaat gattttttcttcttgaaggggttctcaaaaagaacatgaggccatgctgaatataatttaaacacatttagtca gtatagcattctgatgactattatactgaagcctcaaaataggacatgaagcgaatataatcttactcatgttccca caacaggagtagcagctgtgatagtagcaggttaataagaagactttgtagtaagtagcagctaggtagat gcaaatccctgtatcgaagttgacccgggataaattggaggtagtggtaactcagataactctgactaatga ccacaaatgagcccaaaatctctggtttatgttcttggcaaacctataaaaagtagcactatattatgatcaga ttagttaaactccctttatgctgtagtgcaggccctactataaagagacagaaacaagaatgaagaatcaaaaga atagtctcaatgagcagctcattgctcctcattagggttcttaagtctatgagagattcagctcaccagctggtt gtcccaaaagctttcaataggcaactggactttttttctgaagctgttctcttcaaaagactcaatt ttgctgtgacaaatcctcaaaatgctgaaataaaggatgaagagtagctgcttagtgttagtgccatagatgtt atctgtgaatgaaaggaatgataattggagaacaaaacgaagactcctgctggagtttccaggaaattg cctgcalaataattgacttaattgtttacaaaagatacagcattcattttacaaaatgaaacaggtgctgtatgca attataacccatcactgctatcttttctcactgaattctgaaatatttctgttaaaaatgaaactgttggcctatgtt taatgcaagtgacagactgtgctgaatgatacattatgaatgataaacgctgcaaaaataggtagcattttaa caaacctgtgacacgctactcacaatgcaaaaatcattttaaactgctgtaaacctgtaaaatgctcctca taactgtgacaatt</p>
<p>HA-L</p>	<p>chr5:29,315,821- 29,318,002 (mm10)</p>	<p>2182</p>	<p>gtgggttggagtagagtggtgccaagaatggtgtccaagaagcctgacttctgctgacaccaagaaga gggaccagggaaggagatcaggggttcaatgggttataacatgagattacagcctgtgtctgtctactgtctc tctgatgtgtctgtgactaaatgaggtaattatgtaaaagcagccttaggacttattacattccccctctttt ttctgtttcaaacattatataatatttagacctgcaattataaggagaatagtagggagatggcctaagaaa atagcagctccacatgtaaaagacagatggcgtgcaagatgattcagctgtgctgcaagcagtagactaaag gtagtctcagaaccatagtagaaggagagaactgactcctgcaagttgctcagtgctccatgtgtccctgtg cacaggctctcccccccccaacaagaacaaatagatattcaatataaaataaaagagagatgaaagagcct gaaaaggacactgaaagcctggagacctaagtgctgtgtgtgtagcacagtgatttaataagatgtgtgtagt tgtgaatgactgtgcaatgagcatgtgatcgaagcactggccagctcctgagtaatgtagcagattacaggctc acattcaaaatatttctgacttgaagtagagtagtagaagcaaaacagcagtttaagcatttaggggtgtcact cttgacaaaagctactggaaggtgaggtgtgtacagagcclacagaatggtttcagattaagtggtcaatgttatt taaagtgcagcatalatattcagttttaaactcagttacaggaagcctcaaaaggggtgtagcattgtacaataat atactctcagtgctgaaatcgtgtgacatgactcctggggctactgcaagcagttcaggtttctccagca gcagcagctctggctctgtgctatattagaacagtgaaactatactatagggctgctcctgtgtgtgtggtga ctgagctacacagttttcaaaagatggctgatgagtagctgctgtagtctcctgctgactgttctgattga ctctcagggcagatctgttctgactaactggagagagtagaaacttcttagtgaaggtlaccagtagactga gtcagcaaacacagctgctgatttccattccccctgtagaccctcctgggggttttactgagttacatct ggtatattctaaagtgccacatggctccatgcatctaggttccctgggcaatgattttaaacaagcctcctgca ttgtcagagatgtgaaatggctactggctgagatgaatgacagctgaattgaaactcagcgaagcagaat tctctactacagctgttattcaaataggacatttaggcctagagagctgctcactctcaagggcgttaagtag cttttctacatgggggtgagttctttcttaggacatctagcattttttttaaagtcaatcaagataagaga acatagtttgaagtgaaaagtgttttttaataagtaagaagctgtctttgtgtgaggatttactcctgctgtag tggagttcttaggtgatactattgtgacagcactcactgctgctatagcagctggggctgtgtgttgaacatgat ttgtctgctgattcaactgattgaaatgccatgctgccatgattgtttgacctcagctcattcaatggca tagagagttagtgctgaggagctggagctcatttagaggaacacagctgctgtgactgtcattttgtctggc atagcttcttctctgttcagaaaagacctctgttattgtagtaactctgggtgagtttctgattcacaatga actcagaggcgaatgactggcaggtttaaagtagagtaataatcagatttattgtatgtaccatcat</p>

HA-R	chr5:29,312,901-29,314,496 (mm10)	1596	<p>ttagtaaggtgcatalgtgaggactaattacatctctggctatgctgtttgcttttggccaccctcttagtatccgtgtg gtgtatgtgaggaggttaattacataltttagttacactgctgggtttgtgggtgatitggittgttacatcactcagctt tcaggcactatgggtctttgatcctcagagfataatgtaattttctctgtacclataaagaataagggtttctacat ataaggctaaatgtctcttattgaaataaatgagtttggactcaagtcagactcctctactctgtgctcagat atatttcaagagfcttctggaagctgctgcccctcactggttggtaacatgccaagtgctggggagcacagtt atgtttaggttccacgtgtctagtataagggttgaatgagacatcaggaggtgtgtgagcattacttttcacacca tagcccaggaaactgtatgtagtcaggtaggggcatacacgtgtaattgcagcagttgggcagctgaaggaggt gcaaggaltcggctagctgtatcacaaggtatgaagccaggtctcaggtgattgtatgcalggggcactttgtgat ctctctgaaatataaggctgttttattgaaaaagtcagatcataaaagatgggctgtgctgtttcatagggaacca acctcaggctcattaaaggatgatgaaatcaactcctgaatactcatagtcagctctgttaagtgagaag agctttatgagggaagaaaaaaagctactagcttcaattgaaagcaatagcttttaattaccatgctccaatgct tacattcagaaaaactcttagaataatcattactaataaaacttcccctagtttttgggtgagtcagggggga gaattgaaaactatctacttttaggttaaaatgaaatttcttgcagtgagggttagatgcalattaaatgctgctggagg ttcttaggtacagctcagaccgactggatgactcaccataccctatgcagtttgagttgagatctgtctatttgg catttaactcatalgcactgcctataaaatcattgtcagatgttgcctgtagcaatttcagtgctgtaaatatta gcaatgactctgtgaaactcacacagctgaaactgtctggctgaaactggtgcagcatattactgacagccattatg tagttgtatcccaggaatagaagtgacagtgaggactttgacagcttagtataagtgccatcgaagttgtgatgac tattccagtcactgactatgacaccctcagacagcctctgtgcacacctcaattaaaagaaaacttagacttaata aaactgcagtgatgaaatttaaacagcagacataataaacacacatgtgtatctcttagtggttaaagtaagatc agcaggtaaaaactgaaaaaaggggtgcattataactaa</p>
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Table S4. Significance testing for evolutionary rates (Permutation test), Related to

Figure 2

#	Alternative hypothesis	Sample size		p-value
		N ₁	N ₂	
1	ZRS evolves faster than forebrain-specific enhancers in advanced snakes	1	83	0.012
2	ZRS evolves faster than forebrain-specific enhancers in basal snakes	1	83	n.s.
3	ZRS evolves faster than forebrain-specific enhancers in lizards	1	78	n.s.
4	Limb specific enhancers evolve faster than forebrain-specific enhancers in advanced snakes	35	83	n.s.

Table S5. Representative transcription factor motifs that show increase in relative substitution rate in snakes compared to non-snake species, Related to Figure 5



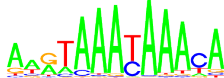
Motif name	Motif	FDR
ETS1		0.0055
Homeodomain 1		0.0110
Homeodomain 2		0.0385

Table S6. Primers used in the study, Related to Figure 3

Primer name	Species	Primer sequence
T7Cas9_F	N/A	TAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGACCC
PolyACas9_R	N/A	CCATAGAGCCCACCGCAT
E1	N/A	CGAAACACCTAATACGACTCACTATAGGG
E2	N/A	AAAAGCACCGACTCGGTGCC
F	mouse	TGTCTGCCCATGAGTTTGT
R	mouse	GTGCCTGAAAGCTGAGTGATGTA
left-F	mouse	GGTAGAGGCCAGGAAGTCG
right-R	mouse	GCTGCTTATAGAATTTAAGGCTCA
left-R-H	human	CAGCACAGAACTCTTCGCTTC
right-F-H	human	CCAGACATCCCTGAATGGC
left-R-C	coelacanth	ACCAGCCAAACCGAGAAG
right-F-C	coelacanth	GCAGAGTCTGCAGGATTTAGGA
left-R-P	Burmese python	ATGAAGCGTCCTCGAGACATA
right-F-P	Burmese python	AGCACAATGGAGGAGGAACA
left-R-KC	king cobra	CTTGATAAGAAGCGAAACGA
right-F-KC	king cobra	AGATATGAATGGGAAGTCTTTGG