

**Supplement Table.** Sample of Performance-Based Financing (PBF) Programs (N=32) and Quality Checklists (N=68) Included in the Review

Country (Year)	Primary Donor	Materials Included in This Assessment			
		Manual	Checklist	No. of Checklists	Health Level
<b>Afghanistan (2012)</b>	World Bank, USAID	X	X	1	Secondary/Tertiary (2012)
<b>Armenia (2013)</b>	World Bank	X	X	1	Primary/Secondary (2014)
<b>Benin (2014)</b>	World Bank, GF, Gavi	X	X	4	Primary (2010) Tertiary (2010) Primary (2014) Tertiary (2014)
<b>Burkina Faso (2013)</b>	World Bank		X	2	Primary (2011) Tertiary (2011)
<b>Burundi (2010)</b>	World Bank	X	X	2	Primary (2010) Tertiary (2010)
<b>Cameroon (2011)</b>	World Bank	X	X	2	Primary (2012) Tertiary (2012)
<b>Congo – Brazzaville (2013)</b>	World Bank		X	2	Primary (2014) Tertiary (2014)
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo (2015)</b>	World Bank, UNICEF, GF	X	X	2	Primary (2015) Tertiary (2015)
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo (2014)</b>	USAID	X	X	2	Primary (2011) Tertiary (2012)
<b>Djibouti (2014)</b>	World Bank	X	X	2	Primary (2014) Tertiary (2014)
<b>Gambia, The (2014)</b>	World Bank, HRITF		X	2	Primary (2015) Tertiary (2015)
<b>Haiti (2014)</b>	World Bank, USAID	X	X	1	Primary (2013)
<b>Ivory Coast (2014)</b>	World Bank	X	X	1	Primary/Secondary/Tertiary (2014)
<b>Kenya (2013)</b>	World Bank	X	X	3	Primary/Tertiary (2012) Primary (2013) Primary/Tertiary (2015)
<b>Kyrgyz Republic (2013)</b>	World Bank		X	1	Tertiary (2012)
<b>Laos (2014)</b>	World Bank		X	1	Tertiary (2014)

Materials Included in This Assessment					
<b>Lesotho (2013)</b>	World Bank	X	X	4	Primary (2013) Secondary (2013) Primary (2014) Secondary (2014)
<b>Liberia (2013)</b>	World Bank		X	1	Tertiary (2013)
<b>Malawi (2015)</b>	USAID	X	X	1	Primary (2015)
<b>Malawi (2015)</b>	KfW, Norway	X	X	2	Primary/Secondary/Tertiary (2014) CEmONC (2015)
<b>Mozambique (2015)</b>	CDC	X	X	3	Primary, IMM (2012) Primary, IMQ (2012) Primary/Secondary/Tertiary, PCI (2011)
<b>Nigeria (2014)</b>	World Bank	X	X	4	Primary (2011) Tertiary (2011) Primary (2013) Tertiary (2013)
<b>Rwanda (2012)</b>	World Bank, CDC, USAID	X	X	3	Primary (2008) Primary (2012) CHWs (2009)
<b>Senegal (2012)</b>	World Bank	X	X	6	Primary (2012) Secondary (2012) Primary (2013) Secondary (2013) Primary (2015) Secondary (2015)
<b>Sierra Leone (2014)</b>	World Bank	X	X	3	Tertiary (2012) Primary (2012) Cross-cutting (2012)
<b>Tajikistan (2015)</b>	World Bank	X	X	2	Health House (2014) Rural Health Center (2014)
<b>Tanzania (2015)</b>	World Bank	X	X	2	Primary (2015) Secondary (2015)
<b>Tanzania (2015)</b>	Danida		X	3	IPC (2013) Primary (2015) Secondary/Tertiary (2015)
<b>Uganda (2011)</b>	UK Aid		X	1	Primary (2013)
<b>Vietnam (2013)</b>	World Bank		X	2	Primary (2014) Secondary (2014)
<b>Zambia (2010)</b>	World Bank	X	X	2	Primary (2010) Primary (2012)

Abbreviations: CDC, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; CEmONC, comprehensive emergency obstetric and newborn care; CHW, community health worker; GF, Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria; HRITF, Health Results Innovation Trust Fund; IMM, Instrumento da Melhora da Qualidade; IMQ, Iniciativa Maternidade Modelo; PCI, Prevention and Control of Infections ; KfW: Kreditanstalt Für Wiederaufbau; USAID, U.S. Agency of International Development.