

## Additional file 7: Matrix of references to studies included in reviews included in the Overview

|  |   |  | Reviews (number of references to included studies) |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  | No. of reviews including this study |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  |   |
|--|---|--|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| ID for reference   | Program name (A-Z)                              |  | Brusse 2014 JMIR (4)                               | CADTH 2013 Rapid Review (0) | Carson 2012a CDSR (prevention) (2) | Carson 2012b CDSR (cessation) (4) | Carson 2013 Respiriology (6)* | Carson 2015 Respiriology (9)* | Carson 2014 Evidence Base (91) | Clifford 2009 Hlth Prom Int (2) | Clifford 2011 ANZ J Pub Hlth (4) | DiGiacomo 2011 Int J Environ Res Pub Hlth (9) | Gould 2013a Tobacco Control (21) | Gould 2013b Nicotine & Tobacco Cont (7) | Ivers 2003 ANZ J Pub Hlth (4) | Ivers 2011 Closing the Gap (11)** | Ivers 2014 NSW framework (11)** | Johnston 2013 Nicotine & Tobacco Res (5) |                                     | Minichiello 2016 BMC Public Health (85)*** | Passey 2013 MJA (2) | Power 2009 Hlth Prom J Aus (14) | Thompson 2011 ANZ J Pub Hlth (11) | Upton 2014 Rapid Review DoH (31)** |  |   |
| <b>Studies in Australia: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples</b> |   |  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  |   |
| 1  | Finlay 2013                                     | Aboriginal tobacco resistance kit                                  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 2  | Maddox 2013                                     | ACT Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Tobacco Control Strategy |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 3  | Tasmanian Aboriginal Centre Inc 2014            | Alcohol, tobacco and other drugs program                           |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 4  | Shah 2014                                       | Asthma and smoking prevention project                              |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 5  | Lewis 2006                                      | Beyond the big smoke   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 6  | Australian Government Department of Health 2011 | Break the Chain mass media campaign                                |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     | 1  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 2 |
| 7  | Boyle 2010                                      | Bubblewrap campaign  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   | 1                                |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     | 1  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 2 |
| 8  | Cancer Council Western Australia 2009           | Bubblewrap campaign  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   | 1                               |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 9  | Davison 2014                                    | Butt busters   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 10   | Young 2007                                      | BUTT OUT   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  | 1                                   |  | 1                   |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 3 |
| 11   | Drug and Alcohol Services South Australia 2014  | Ceduna Day Centre  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 12   | Sarin 2014                                      | Clean air dreaming   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 13   | Clifford 2014                                   | Deadly choices   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   | 1                                  |  | 1 |
| 14†  | Institute for Urban Indigenous Health 2014      | Deadly choices   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     | 1  |                     |                                 |                                   | 1                                  |  | 2 |
| 15   | Malseed 2014a                                   | Deadly choices   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     | 1  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |
| 16   | Malseed 2014b                                   | Deadly choices   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     |  |                     |                                 |                                   | 1                                  |  | 1 |
| 17   | Malseed 2013                                    | Deadly choices   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |                                 |  |                                     | 1  |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |  | 1 |





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| 46               | Ell 2013                       | National Tobacco Campaign                              |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     | 1                                   |    |
| 47               | National Tobacco Campaign 1999 | National Tobacco Campaign                              |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  | 1                                |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 48               | ORIMA 2013                     | National Tobacco Campaign (Quit for You, Quit for Two) |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     | 1                                   |    |
| 49†              | Adams 2005                     | No more Bundah, Winnunga Nimmityjah,                   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   | 1  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 50               | Webb 2014                      | No more Bundah, Winnunga Nimmityjah,                   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 51               | Bell 2012                      | No Smokes Project                                      |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   | 1  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 52               | Gould 2010                     | No Smokes Project, North coast                         |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 53               | Adams 2006                     | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 1  |
| 54               | Andrews 1997                   | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 1  |
| 55               | Bardsley 1999                  | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  | 1                                   |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 56               | DiGiacomo 2007                 | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     | 1  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   | 1  |                       | 1                                  | 1                                    | 1                                     |                                     | 6  |
| 57               | Douglas 2001                   | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     | 1  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 58               | Eades 2012                     | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     | 1                                  |   | 1  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       | 1                                   | 5  |
| 59               | Fairer Health Victoria 2009    | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 1  |
| 60               | Fletcher 2011                  | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 1  |
| 61               | Gilligan 2009                  | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     | 1  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 62               | Gilligan 2008                  | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   | 1  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 63               | Gray 2002                      | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       | 1                                  |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 2  |
| 64               | Heath 2006                     | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     | 1  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       | 1                                  |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 65               | Ivers 2003                     | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                | 1                                     |                                      | 1                               | 1                               |                                   | 1                                  | 1                                   |  |                                     |  |                                  | 1                                   | 1                                  |   | 1  |                       | 1                                  |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 10 |
| 66               | Johnston 2008                  | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     | 1  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   | 1  |                       | 1                                  |                                      |                                       |                                     | 2  |
| 67               | Johnston 2010                  | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  | 1                                   |  |                                  | 1                                   |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 3  |
| 68               | Lindorff 2002                  | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    | 1                                    |                                       |                                     | 1  |
| 69               | Panaretto 2010                 | Not reported in review                                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      | 1                                     |                                     | 1  |







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| 117  | Robertson 2013                   | Top End Tobacco Project   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       | 1                                   | 2 |  |
| 118†   | Robertson 2007a                  | Top End Tobacco Project   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 119  | Robertson 2007b                  | Top End Tobacco Project   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   |                       |                                    | 1                                    |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 120  | Government of Victoria 2014      | Victorian Closing the Gap in Health Outcomes Initiative                 |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 121  | Read 2012                        | WA prisons smoking reduction plan                                       |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 122  | Davis 2013                       | Yarning it up   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 123  | Ramamoorthi 2009                 | Healthy starts (Te Piripohotanga)                                       |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 124  | Walker 2015                      | Not reported in review  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| <b>Studies in Canada: Aboriginal/First Nations people, Métis people, Inuit people, "non-status people"</b> |                                  |   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     |   |  |
| 1  | Mashford-Pringle 2012            | Aboriginal Head Start Urban and Northern Communities Program            |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 2  | Mashford-Pringle 2008            | Aboriginal Head Start Urban and Northern Communities Program            |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 3  | Mitchell 2007                    | Aniqaattiarniq – Breathing Easy   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 4†   | Aboriginal Cancer Care Unit 2008 | Anishnawbe Mushkiki – Sema Kenjigewin Aboriginal Tobacco Misuse Program |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 5  | Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami 2011     | Blue Light Campaign   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 6  | Hayward 2007                     | Canadian Quitlines  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     | 1  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 3 |  |



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| 7†               | Wesche 2011                      | Changing the Culture of Smoking – A Community-Based Participatory Research Project, Inuvialuit Region |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 8                | Baydala 2009                     | Life skills training (LST) program  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 9                | Irfan 2012                       | Making Aboriginal Kids Walk Away (From Tobacco Abuse) (MAKWA)   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 10†              | Wesche 2011                      | Métis Nation British Columbia's Aboriginal ActNow BC Program  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 11               | McKennitt 2012                   | Not reported in review  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 2 |
| 12†              | Wesche 2011                      | Peterborough County-City Health's "Choose to be SmokeFree" Tobacco Cessation Program                  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 13†              | Aboriginal Cancer Care Unit 2008 | Sacred smoke  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 14               | Chansonneuve 2007                | Sacred smoke  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 15               | Inuit Tobacco Free Network 2011  | Smoke Stories: Quit Clips by Inuit Youth — Video Screening Contest                                    |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 16†              | Wesche 2011                      | Stay Quit to Win Challenge – Tobacco Control, Nunavik   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |
| 17               | Irfan 2012                       | Youth Action Alliance of Manitoulin Island  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                   |   |  | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |



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|--|--------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| ID for reference   | Program name (A-Z) |  | Brusse 2014<br>JMIR (4)                            | CADTH 2013<br>Rapid Review (0) | Carson 2012a<br>CDSR (prevention) (2) | Carson 2012b<br>CDSR (cessation) (4) | Carson 2013<br>Respirology (6)* | Carson 2015<br>Respirology (9)* | Carson 2014<br>Evidence Base (91) | Clifford 2009<br>Hlth Prom Int (2) | Clifford 2011<br>ANZ J Pub Hlth (4) | DiGiacomo 2011<br>Int J Environ Res Pub Hlth (9) | Gould 2013a<br>Tobacco Control (21) | Gould 2013b<br>Nicotine & Tobacco Cont (7) | Ivers 2003<br>ANZ J Pub Hlth (4) | Ivers 2011<br>Closing the Gap (1)** | Ivers 2014<br>NSW framework (11)** | Johnston 2013<br>Nicotine & Tobacco Res (5) | Minichiello 2016<br>BMC Public Health (85)*** | Passy 2013<br>MJA (2) | Power 2009<br>Hlth Prom J Aus (14) | Thompson 2011<br>ANZ J Pub Hlth (11) | Upton 2014<br>Rapid Review DoH (31)** | No. of reviews including this study |   |  |
| 15   | Hiscock 2009       | PEGS: Preparation, Education, Giving up and Staying Smoke Free Programme |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 16   | Walker 012         | Quitline NZ plus very low nicotine cigarettes                            |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    | 1   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 2 |  |
| 17   | Bramley 2005       | STOMP: Stop Smoking by Mobile Phone                                      | 1  |                                |                                       | 1                                    |                                 | 1                               | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  | 1                                   |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   | 1   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 7 |  |
| 18   | Rogers 2005        | STOMP: Stop Smoking by Mobile Phone                                      | 1  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 19   | Glover 2014        | WERO study   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| <b>Studies in Taiwan</b>   |                    |  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     |   |  |
| 1  | Lin 2013           | Not reported in review   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| <b>Studies in the USA: Alaska Native, American Indian people, Native American people, Yup'ik people, Cup'ik people, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islanders</b> |                    |  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     |   |  |
| 1  | Patten 2010        | Alaska Native Pregnant Women intervention                                |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  | 1                                   |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     | 1                                  |                                      |                                       |                                     | 4 |  |
| 2  | Patten 2012        | Alaska Native Pregnant Women intervention                                |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  | 0                                   |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 3  | Boles 2009         | Alaska Quitline  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    | 1                                   |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 3 |  |
| 4  | Choi 2011          | All Nations Breath of Life   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  | 0                                   |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 5  | Daley 2009         | All Nations Breath of Life   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  | 1                                   |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   |                       |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 6  | Makosky 2010       | All Nations Breath of Life   |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 2 |  |
| 7  | Horn 2005          | American Indian Not on Tobacco (N-O-T) program                           |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 | 1                                 |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 2 |  |
| 8  | Nadeau 2012        | Circles of Tobacco Wisdom  |  |                                |                                       |                                      |                                 |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 1 |  |
| 9  | Schinke 1996       | FACETS curriculum  |  |                                | 1                                     |                                      | 1                               |                                 |                                   |                                    |                                     |  |                                     |  |                                  |                                     |                                    |   |   | 1                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                     | 3 |  |



|                  |                    |  | Reviews (number of references to included studies) |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | No. of reviews including this study |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    |   |
|------------------|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| ID for reference | Program name (A-Z) |  | Brusse 2014 JMIR (4)                               | CADTH 2013 Rapid Review (0) | Carson 2012a CDSR (prevention) (2) | Carson 2012b CDSR (cessation) (4) | Carson 2013 Respiriology (6)* | Carson 2015 Respiriology (9)* | Carson 2014 Evidence Base (9)† | Clifford 2009 Hlth Prom Int (2) | Clifford 2011 ANZ J Pub Hlth (4) | DiGiacomo 2011 Int J Environ Res Pub Hlth (9) | Gould 2013a Tobacco Control (2)† | Gould 2013b Nicotine & Tobacco Cont (7) | Ivers 2003 ANZ J Pub Hlth (4) | Ivers 2011 Closing the Gap (1)** | Ivers 2014 NSW framework (1)** | Johnston 2013 Nicotine & Tobacco Res (5) | Minichello 2016 BMC Public Health (85)*** |                                     | Passey 2013 MJA (2) | Power 2009 Hlth Prom J Aus (14) | Thompson 2011 ANZ J Pub Hlth (11) | Upton 2014 Rapid Review DoH (31)** |   |
| 34               | Daley 2006         | Second wind  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   | 1                                |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   |                                     |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 35               | Bowen2012          | SmokingZine website  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 36               | Farmer 2014        | Sonoma County Indian Health Project (SCIHP)                                |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 37               | Fenn 2007          | Southcentral Foundation Tobacco Cessation Initiative                       |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 38               | Davis 1995         | Southwest Cardiovascular Curriculum  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   |                                     |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 39               | Schinke 1994       | The Boy and Woman Bear   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 40               | Johnson 2009       | Think Smart  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 41               | Witmer 2004        | Traditions of the heart  |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 42               | Pacheco 2014       | Web based smoking cessation program (including All Nations Breath of Life) |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   |                                     |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 43               | Bosma 2014         | Wiidookowishin (Help Me) program   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               |                                |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 1 |
| 44               | D'Silva 2011       | Wiidookowishin (Help Me) program   |  |                             |                                    |                                   |                               |                               | 1                              |                                 |                                  |   |                                  |   |                               |                                  |                                |  |   | 1                                   |                     |                                 |                                   |                                    | 2 |

\*The two Cochrane reviews by Carson on smoking prevention [27, 28]; on smoking cessation [33, 34] appear to have been updated but, at the time of the search for this overview, were reported as conference abstracts only. Additional studies were included in these reviews (taking the total number of studies to N=6 and N=9 respectively) but no information was reported in the abstract to enable the studies to be identified. Hence the matrix shows only the original number of studies and these reviews were not included when calculating the mean number of references to included studies per review.

\*\* Number based on references in text; unable to confirm this covers all references for included studies. [18,19; 20]

\*\*\* Includes all references to included studies, irrespective of quality (only moderate and strong quality studies were included in the synthesis; weak studies were excluded) [32]

† This reference reports evaluations for multiple programs, hence has more than one entry in this table.

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