

**SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. S2.** Effects of ESI-05 and GGTI-298 on  $Ca^{2+}$  spark properties. (A) Effects of ESI-05 on the frequency, amplitude, width (full with at half maximum amplitude: FWHM), and duration (full duration at half maximum amplitude: FDHM) of spontaneous  $Ca^{2+}$  sparks measured in fluo-4-loaded ARVMs (n=30). (B) Effects of GGTI-298 on the frequency, amplitude, width, and duration of spontaneous  $Ca^{2+}$  sparks. Both ESI-05 and GGTI-298 caused a significant increase in  $Ca^{2+}$  spark frequency (n=26). \*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.005, n.s., not significant.