

Supplemental Figure 1. Dose-Dependent Effect of CX-4945 on Cell Viability. (A-C)  $CD4^+$ T cells were polarized to the Th1 (A), Th17 (B) or Treg (C) phenotype in the presence of increasing concentrations of CX-4945. At 72 h, viability was measured by viability dye exclusion. (D)  $CD4^+$  T cells were activated with plate-bound anti-CD3 (10 µg/ml) and soluble anti-CD28 (1 µg/ml) in the absence of additional cytokines and in the absence or presence of CX-4945 (2 µM). Viability measured by viability dye exclusion at indicated times.



**Supplemental Figure 2.** Effect of CX-4945 Treatment on Foxp3 Expression. (A)  $CD4^+ T$  cells were activated in the absence of cytokines (Th0) or polarized to the Th1 phenotype in the absence or presence of CX-4945 (2  $\mu$ M) for 72 h, and Foxp3 expression was detected by flow cytometry. (B)  $CD4^+ T$  cells from  $Il17f^{Thy1.1}.Foxp3^{GFP}$  mice were polarized to the Th17 phenotype for 72 h. Thy1.1<sup>+</sup> cells were then sorted and then restimulated with no cytokine (NC), IL-12 (10 ng/ml), or TGF $\beta$ 1 (5 ng/ml and IL-2 (5 ng/ml) for 24 h in the absence or presence of CX-4945 (2  $\mu$ M). Foxp3 expression was detected by flow cytometry.



**Supplemental Figure 3. Effect of** *In Vivo* **CX-4945 Treatment on Mouse Weight.** C57BL/6 mice were treated with 20 mg/kg/day CX-4945 (n=5) or vehicle (n=4) from day 0 to 10, and weighed daily to detect potential toxicity.